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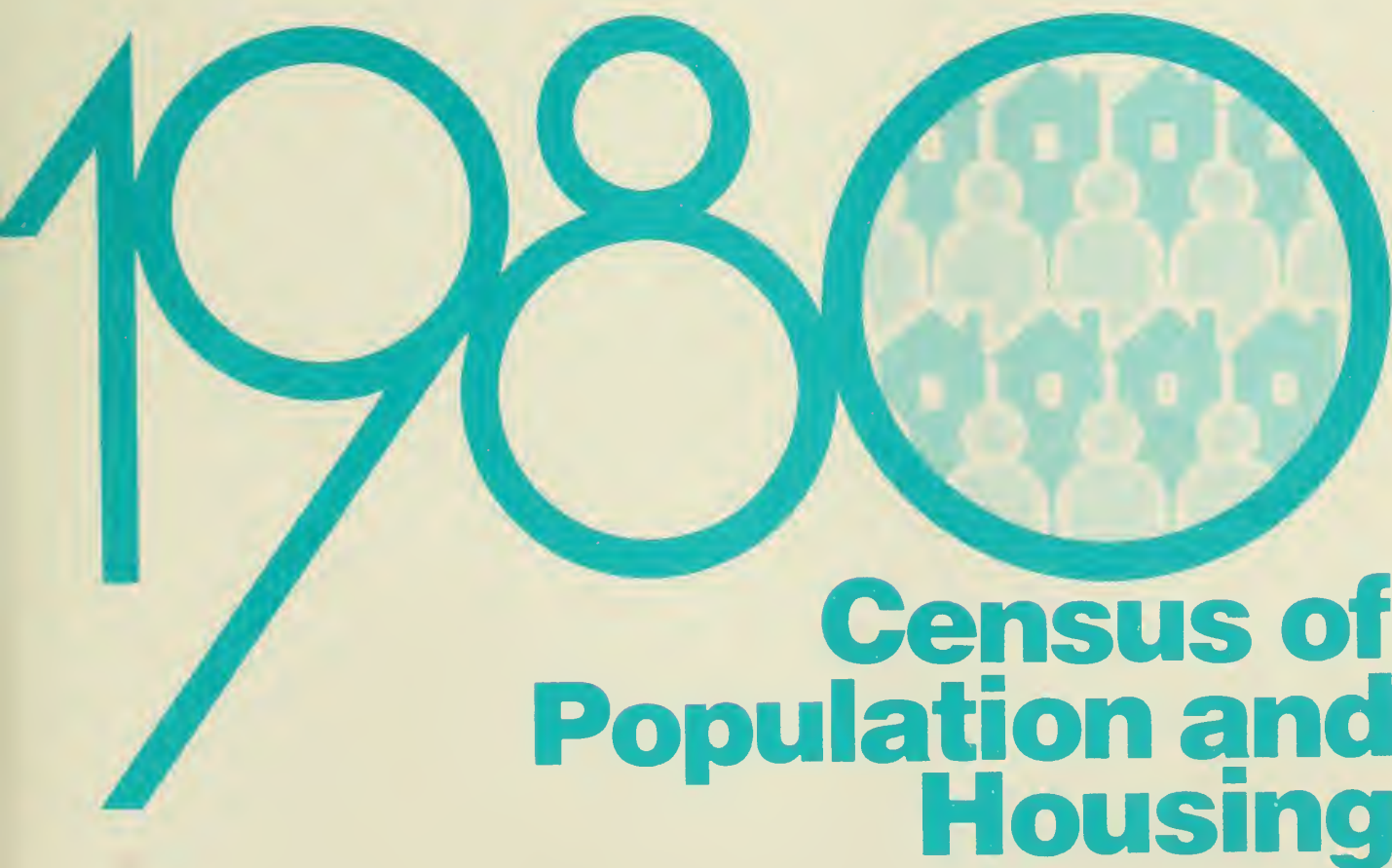
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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

CALIFORNIA

1980



Census of Population and Housing

U.S. Department of Commerce
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1980 Census of Population and Housing

SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS FOR
GOVERNMENTAL UNITS AND
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

PHC80-3-6

CALIFORNIA

CHANGE SHEET

Corrections to the per capita income figures for some areas are given below. (All the corrections also appear in the corrected Summary Tape File (STF) 3, and the State and county corrections appear in User Note No. 5, STF3, 12/82.) The standard errors given in appendix D, table D (p. D-10), may be larger than the standard errors of the corrected figures. This is particularly the case for small areas for which the corrected per capita income figures differ substantially from the uncorrected figures. The standard errors for the corrected figures may be obtained from appendix D of 1980 Census of Population, *General Social and Economic Characteristics* PC80-1-C.

THE STATE STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS COUNTIES INCORPORATED PLACES	PER CAPITA INCOME IN 1979	
	AS SHOWN IN PHC80-3 REPORT (DOLLARS)	CORRECTED (DOLLARS)
CALIFORNIA	8303	8295
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS		
ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE, CA SMSA	9569	9567
FRESNO, CA SMSA	6932	6967
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CA SMSA	8317	8303
MODESTO, CA SMSA	7095	7094
OXNARD-SIMI VALLEY-VENTURA, CA SMSA	8030	8015
RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CA SMSA	7257	7254
SALINAS-SEASIDE-MONTEREY, CA SMSA	7496	7495
SAN DIEGO, CA SMSA	7969	7960
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CA SMSA	9596	9593
SAN JOSE, CA SMSA	9520	9518
SANTA BARBARA-SANTA MARIA-LOMPOC, CA SMSA	8409	8406
SANTA CRUZ, CA SMSA	8198	8197
SANTA ROSA, CA SMSA	8094	8091
STOCKTON, CA SMSA	7019	7016
VALLEJO-FAIRFIELD-NAPA, CA SMSA	7733	7732
VISALIA-TULARE-PORTERVILLE, CA SMSA	6040	6038
COUNTIES		
CONTRA COSTA	9826	9823
EL DORADO	7976	7968
FRESNO	6982	6967
LOS ANGELES	8317	8303
MARIN	12343	12332
MERCED	6417	6267
MONTEREY	7496	7495
NAPA	8504	8503
ORANGE	9569	9567
PLACER	8169	8167
RIVERSIDE	7477	7476
SAN BERNARDINO	7093	7090
SAN DIEGO	7969	7960

Issued June 1983

SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS FOR
GOVERNMENTAL UNITS AND
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1980 Census of Population and Housing

PHC80-3-6

CALIFORNIA

CHANGE SHEET

Part of the Correction Note is not for California. A revised one is printed on the reverse of this page.

Issued December 1982

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Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

CALIFORNIA

PHC80-3-6

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Issued October 1982



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Roger A. Herriot, Chief

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampee D. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, and processing of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Gerald J. Post**, then Acting Chief, assisted by **Marie G. Argana**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Leonard Goldberg**, **Morris Gorinson**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, and **Roger O. Lepage**.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas**

DiNenna, Chief, and **John E. Halterman**, then Assistant Chief.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for developing new procedures to obtain a more accurate count of the population. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief, **David V. Bateman**, then Assistant Chief, **Susan M. Miskura**, and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Gerald F. Cranford**, then Assistant Chief, **Robert W. Marx** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant. **Joseph J. Knott** coordinated geographic operational phases.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Richard C. Burt**, then Chief, under the direction of **Lawrence T. Love** and **Stanley D. Matchett**, then Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

The coordination and acquisition of automatic data processing equipment were the responsibility of the Automatic Data Processing Planning Staff, **James R. Pepal**, then Chief, under the direction of **Richard L. Pauly**, then Deputy Chief.

The system design, technical specifications, construction, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of Technical Services Division, **McRae Anderson**, then Chief, assisted by **Robert E. Joseph**, then Assistant Chief.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry C. O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The manual processing and microfilming of the questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

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Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing based on tabulations of 100-percent data (i.e., information asked of all housing units) and sample data (i.e., additional information asked of approximately one out of every six households in most areas). The report includes data for the State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, counties, certain county subdivisions, and incorporated places. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-3 followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between

the 1980 data shown in this report and the data shown in 1970 census reports. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and five detailed tables. Tables 1 and 2 present 100-percent data on general population and housing characteristics. Tables 3 through 5 present additional population and housing characteristics collected on a sample basis.

The tables are followed by the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on the editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.

- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A dagger "+" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or housing units included in the 1980 census count for the area were substituted. Substitutions occurred during the computer processing of the census data when there was evidence of the existence of persons or housing units but no data for these persons or units. In these instances, characteristics of other enumerated persons or housing units were substituted. (For further information on substitution, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data" in appendix D.)
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

In order to maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for some characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 5 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or

occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 5 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 5 and the number of renters is also at least 5. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit

characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) persons or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied to each race or Spanish origin category individually.

Finally, in some cases, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. Some corrections in this note may be in addition to or supersede those in the correction notes for the PC80-1-A and 1-B reports and the HC80-1-A report.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
The State..	2 633 105	2 633 149	1 083 285	1 083 302
Portland SMSA....	1 050 367	1 050 411	433 394	433 411
Clackamas County.....	241 919	241 911	90 240	90 238
Washington County.....	245 808	245 860	97 019	97 038
Albany city.....	26 546	26 678	11 256	11 295
Beaverton city...	30 582	31 926	13 542	14 039
Eugene city.....	105 624	105 664	44 942	44 963
Lake Oswego city.....	22 868	22 527	9 049	8 931
Summerville town.....	132	143	42	45
Tigard city.....	14 286	15 109	6 112	6 392
Tualatin city....	7 348	7 483	3 043	3 096
West Linn city...	12 956	11 358	4 805	4 370

	<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>As shown in</u> <u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>
Hayward city.....	94 167	94 342	35 870	35 932
Hillsborough city.....	10 451	10 372	3 561	3 530
Huntington Park city.....	46 223	45 932	15 606	15 512
Lafayette city...	20 879	20 837	8 077	8 054
Lindsay city.....	6 924	6 936	2 515	2 519
Long Beach city..	361 334	361 355	159 715	159 725
Los Angeles city.....	2 966 850	2 968 579	1 189 475	1 190 901
Lynwood city.....	48 548	48 409	14 543	14 512
Norwalk city.....	85 286	84 901	25 827	25 711
Orange city.....	91 788	91 450	32 888	32 742
Palm Springs city.....	32 271	32 359	24 461	24 526
Pasadena city....	118 550	118 072	49 732	49 497
Pico Rivera city.....	53 459	53 387	15 884	15 865
Riverside city...	170 876	170 591	64 299	64 166
San Anselmo town.....	12 053	12 067	5 285	5 294
San Bernardino city.....	117 490	118 794	46 458	47 002
San Jose city....	629 442	629 531	216 653	216 684
San Mateo city...	77 561	77 640	34 268	34 299
Santa Ana city...	203 713	204 023	67 180	67 264
Santa Clara city.....	87 746	87 700	34 858	34 846
Tulare city.....	22 526	22 530	8 196	8 197
Walnut Creek city.....	53 643	53 490	24 405	24 344
Watsonville city.....	23 543	23 662	8 773	8 878
West Covina city.....	80 291	81 292	27 375	27 691
Whittier city....	69 717	68 558	27 796	27 461

1 No change.

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

	Persons													House- holds	Pers- ons per house- hold	Families
	Total	Percent				Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters				
		Fe- male	Age				White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹						
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over											
23 667 902	50.7	7.2	73.0	10.2	29.9	18 030 893	1 819 281	201 369	1 253 818	4 544 331	568 049	8 629 866	2.68	5 936 810		
SMSA'S																
1 932 709	50.7	6.7	72.8	8.3	29.5	1 669 314	25 287	12 951	86 893	286 339	26 629	686 267	2.78	492 595		
403 089	50.2	9.0	69.1	9.7	28.3	309 372	21 152	6 008	7 723	87 026	8 385	139 811	2.82	105 998		
143 851	51.2	6.2	76.9	15.5	31.3	134 030	1 702	2 062	1 287	7 542	3 887	56 904	2.46	38 107		
514 621	50.8	8.3	70.2	10.1	28.3	379 279	25 339	4 747	14 777	150 790	9 852	178 506	2.83	131 670		
7 477 503	51.2	7.4	72.8	9.9	29.8	5 073 617	943 968	48 120	434 850	2 066 103	142 061	2 730 469	2.69	1 811 587		
265 900	51.2	8.2	70.2	11.0	29.2	233 557	3 124	3 195	4 106	39 889	3 173	94 675	2.78	70 706		
529 174	50.2	8.1	68.8	8.3	28.6	425 688	11 199	4 899	15 994	113 192	10 228	172 781	3.00	134 757		
115 715	50.9	7.3	71.3	11.1	31.2	110 697	723	2 630	516	3 455	1 174	43 014	2.66	32 253		
1 558 182	50.8	8.1	70.8	12.1	29.6	1 282 316	78 670	17 288	24 139	290 280	34 009	551 580	2.76	414 361		
1 014 002	51.0	7.1	73.3	9.6	29.7	836 010	61 298	11 164	45 474	101 694	22 558	383 841	2.58	264 589		
COUNTIES																
290 444	48.8	8.4	71.7	9.2	27.7	200 035	18 825	2 927	19 696	75 129	18 019	95 734	2.85	70 211		
1 861 846	49.1	6.9	74.4	10.3	28.8	1 514 006	104 452	14 616	89 861	275 177	103 315	670 094	2.62	459 333		
3 250 630	51.1	6.0	76.5	11.2	32.2	2 334 928	391 162	18 136	325 619	351 698	73 395	1 280 506	2.48	801 511		
1 295 071	50.5	6.9	72.3	7.5	29.1	1 017 854	43 716	8 506	99 935	226 611	27 400	458 519	2.76	324 378		
298 698	50.8	6.2	75.7	11.3	29.7	247 695	7 767	2 702	8 344	55 356	11 979	109 315	2.62	72 595		
188 141	51.1	6.6	76.0	13.2	30.6	164 709	1 461	1 515	4 985	27 648	5 950	71 793	2.54	46 363		
299 681	51.6	6.8	73.8	13.5	31.8	277 991	3 466	3 494	4 636	20 824	6 289	114 474	2.56	79 363		
347 342	50.5	7.9	70.9	11.3	29.8	264 038	19 176	3 457	19 888	66 565	9 891	124 626	2.71	90 918		
334 402	49.8	7.8	71.4	9.9	29.3	265 037	28 672	2 706	19 472	33 409	14 087	117 050	2.74	87 167		
245 738	50.5	9.2	67.4	10.7	28.0	180 080	3 548	2 558	5 066	73 298	4 751	80 646	2.99	63 350		
101 979	50.0	8.3	69.9	9.8	28.6	84 855	2 793	1 733	4 974	10 465	1 933	36 313	2.76	27 134		
COUNTIES																
1 105 379	51.4	6.6	74.9	10.3	30.7	740 612	203 612	7 446	85 899	129 962	28 040	426 092	2.53	274 273		
1 097	46.2	5.2	74.5	5.3	28.3	932	3	146	5	42	-	386	2.84	248		
19 314	49.0	5.7	76.8	16.2	37.6	18 411	152	336	72	917	692	7 468	2.49	5 714		
143 851	51.2	6.2	76.9	15.5	31.3	134 030	1 702	2 062	1 287	7 542	3 887	56 904	2.46	38 107		
20 710	50.0	5.7	75.5	16.1	37.0	19 912	74	319	73	911	391	8 004	2.54	6 104		
12 791	49.9	8.2	70.9	13.2	31.6	10 284	74	194	233	2 493	157	4 690	2.69	3 458		
656 380	51.2	6.7	72.4	9.3	31.5	534 628	60 172	3 890	30 563	55 820	6 785	241 534	2.69	177 537		
18 217	49.6	8.4	71.4	12.1	31.0	16 004	52	1 301	83	1 018	299	6 791	2.64	4 960		
85 812	49.8	6.6	74.2	9.9	31.6	82 400	296	739	1 011	3 971	520	32 505	2.62	23 725		
514 621	50.8	8.3	70.2	10.1	28.3	379 279	25 339	4 747	14 777	150 790	9 852	178 506	2.83	131 670		
21 350	49.9	8.3	70.4	13.4	31.1	18 901	54	353	155	2 532	167	7 707	2.75	5 784		
108 514	49.9	7.0	74.8	10.2	29.2	99 489	543	5 714	944	3 736	2 698	41 565	2.55	27 560		
92 110	50.5	9.1	65.0	9.0	26.4	51 467	2 310	1 375	1 774	51 384	991	28 157	3.24	22 272		
17 895	50.3	6.9	74.2	15.5	35.5	15 910	26	1 609	72	1 084	213	7 214	2.45	4 981		
403 089	50.2	9.0	69.1	9.7	28.3	309 372	21 152	6 008	7 723	87 026	8 385	139 811	2.82	105 998		
73 738	49.4	9.8	66.8	8.6	26.3	54 103	3 583	725	2 189	19 827	2 416	23 499	3.04	18 772		
36 366	51.1	5.9	78.0	21.9	43.3	34 027	350	806	191	1 882	449	15 192	2.36	10 918		
21 661	46.4	7.3	72.3	8.9	29.1	19 354	757	634	121	1 417	1 669	7 400	2.70	5 558		
7 477 503	51.2	7.4	72.8	9.9	29.8	5 073 617	943 968	48 120	434 850	2 066 103	142 061	2 730 469	2.69	1 811 587		
63 116	49.7	9.1	67.6	10.8	29.1	47 715	2 174	1 045	625	16 916	697	20 950	2.98	16 807		
222 568	50.9	4.9	77.5	9.7	33.6	206 118	5 477	771	5 426	9 204	7 295	88 723	2.43	55 838		
11 108	49.0	5.4	76.7	15.5	34.9	10 431	72	357	55	504	841	4 132	2.48	3 048		
66 738	50.4	7.8	71.8	11.9	31.6	61 646	345	2 375	455	3 688	1 314	25 072	2.61	17 855		
134 560	49.8	9.5	67.4	8.6	26.7	104 377	6 806	1 091	2 891	34 054	2 139	44 539	2.97	34 448		
8 610	50.6	7.7	71.6	13.9	33.8	8 042	14	346	24	356	244	3 198	2.62	2 432		
8 577	45.4	7.1	76.1	4.3	27.6	7 994	16	334	43	405	183	3 453	2.43	2 030		
290 444	48.8	8.4	71.7	9.2	27.7	200 035	18 825	2 927	19 696	75 129	18 019	95 734	2.85	70 211		
99 199	50.9	5.8	75.6	15.1	33.7	90 856	887	725	2 095	8 636	5 838	36 624	2.55	25 923		
51 645	50.9	6.6	74.8	15.3	34.6	50 450	73	507	245	1 532	673	20 012	2.55	14 969		
1 932 709	50.7	6.7	72.8	8.3	29.5	1 669 314	25 287	12 951	86 893	286 339	26 629	686 267	2.78	492 595		
117 247	50.6	6.5	72.5	11.2	32.2	110 243	402	1 131	1 721	8 211	1 645	42 732	2.71	32 225		
17 340	49.4	7.5	73.0	11.5	32.6	16 443	163	498	53	636	106	6 637	2.60	4 987		
663 166	51.3	7.6	72.2	14.9	31.7	544 771	30 857	7 204	9 210	124 417	10 795	242 937	2.69	179 185		
783 381	51.2	7.2	73.2	9.5	29.8	632 777	58 951	8 827	39 156	74 141	14 707	299 805	2.56	205 931		
25 005	50.1	9.2	66.9	10.0	28.1	17 179	60	179	470	11 430	405	7 882	3.12	6 257		
895 016	50.5	8.5	69.8	10.0	28.4	737 545	47 813	10 084	14 929	165 863	23 214	308 643	2.82	235 176		
1 861 846	49.1	6.9	74.4	10.3	28.8	1 514 006	104 452	14 616	89 861	275 177	103 315	670 094	2.62	459 333		
678 974	50.2	4.6	82.8	15.4	34.1	395 081	86 414	3 548	147 426	83 373	24 463	298 956	2.19	140 490		
347 342	50.5	7.9	70.9	11.3	29.8	264 038	19 176	3 457	19 888	66 565	9 891	124 626	2.71	90 918		
155 435	49.0	5.9	78.2	13.4	29.9	140 386	2 726	1 786	3 204	14 792	9 629	58 204	2.51	39 060		
587 329	51.3	5.9	76.4	10.6	32.9	458 489	35 487	2 481	56 305	73 339	6 812	225 201	2.58	153 373		
298 698	50.8	6.2	75.7	11.3	29.7	247 695	7 767	2 702	8 344	55 356	11 979	109 315	2.62	72 595		
1 295 071	50.5	6.9	72.3	7.5	29.1	1 017 854	43 716	8 506	99 935	226 611	27 400	458 519	2.76	324 378		
188 141	51.1	6.6	76.0	13.2	30.6	164 709	1 461	1 515	4 985	27 648	5 950	71 793	2.54	46 363		
115 715	50.9	7.3	71.3	11.1	31.2	110 697	723	2 630	516	3 455	1 174	43 014	2.66	32 253		
3 073	48.7	6.0	75.6	14.4	33.9	2 999	3	46	10	196	12	1 274	2.40	867		
39 732	49.9	7.6	72.3	13.0	32.4	36 574	602	1 485	155	1 891	575	15 115	2.59	11 088		
235 203	49.3	8.6	69.6	7.6	27.9	174 181	27 785	1 981	17 377	24 773	8 249	80 426	2.82	61 244		
299 681	51.6	6.8	73.8	13.5	31.8											

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Alameda city	63 852	50.6	5.7	79.0	12.1	32.3	49 787	2 672	468	8 374	5 342	3 432	26 517	2.28	15 906
Albany city	15 130	53.6	6.0	80.5	15.6	32.7	11 413	871	81	1 884	1 320	167	6 855	2.18	4 133
Alhambra city	64 615	54.7	6.8	77.1	15.8	32.0	46 197	674	347	8 046	24 287	1 123	25 962	2.45	16 274
Alturas city	3 025	51.6	7.9	71.9	15.0	33.3	2 860	5	109	14	124	6	1 218	2.48	855
Amador City city	136	52.9	6.6	72.8	14.0	32.7	136	—	—	—	3	—	57	2.39	37
Anaheim city	219 311	50.8	7.3	73.5	7.7	28.8	188 402	2 531	1 656	8 813	37 676	2 802	79 749	2.71	56 221
Anderson city	7 381	53.1	10.3	67.0	11.6	27.3	6 976	15	242	37	280	8	2 736	2.69	2 059
Angels city	2 302	50.6	5.3	78.5	20.5	40.1	2 216	4	41	12	96	—	1 010	2.28	682
Antioch city	42 683	51.2	9.1	67.6	7.5	27.8	38 180	525	439	937	5 958	238	14 955	2.84	11 644
Arcodio city	45 994	53.2	4.0	76.7	14.8	38.6	42 852	82	147	1 760	3 164	401	17 903	2.55	12 838
Arcoto city	12 340	48.6	4.8	83.6	6.3	24.1	11 394	78	261	204	556	1 067	4 629	2.44	2 306
Arroyo Grande city	11 290	52.1	6.5	74.7	17.6	34.4	10 414	46	130	358	842	151	4 296	2.59	3 273
Artesia city	14 301	50.2	8.2	69.6	9.8	28.1	11 480	202	108	615	4 961	454	4 332	3.20	3 387
Arvin city	6 863	49.8	11.0	62.0	8.0	23.6	4 231	99	91	51	3 973	19	1 946	3.52	1 608
Atascadero city	16 232	51.1	8.1	71.4	11.8	30.7	15 378	152	264	147	1 030	263	5 825	2.74	4 462
Atherton town	7 797	50.2	3.5	76.2	12.9	39.0	7 347	41	9	294	260	495	2 426	3.01	2 089
Atwater city	17 530	50.4	11.2	64.3	4.5	24.3	13 833	1 694	161	587	2 179	—	5 696	3.08	4 582
Auburn city	7 540	55.1	5.3	79.6	21.5	37.8	7 220	46	72	106	298	409	3 188	2.24	1 953
Avalon city	2 022	49.5	5.2	77.9	15.3	36.6	1 819	—	16	9	484	—	913	2.21	521
Avenal city	4 137	48.8	11.1	65.0	11.2	25.8	2 721	14	62	14	1 863	9	1 311	3.15	1 014
Azusa city	29 380	51.0	9.7	69.7	7.7	26.3	22 508	385	241	986	12 437	453	10 004	2.89	7 205
Bakersfield city	105 611	51.8	9.0	70.9	9.2	28.0	80 838	11 194	1 355	2 101	15 886	1 709	39 602	2.62	27 731
Baldwin Park city	50 554	50.8	11.6	62.1	6.2	24.2	35 488	648	500	2 150	29 363	667	13 923	3.58	11 630
Banning city	14 020	52.5	8.2	71.2	19.2	33.0	10 294	1 726	344	155	2 562	89	5 356	2.60	3 739
Borstar city	17 690	50.5	8.7	67.4	7.6	27.1	12 736	1 356	476	366	5 278	76	6 174	2.85	4 605
Beaumont city	6 818	52.8	7.7	72.9	20.8	33.9	5 933	17	115	49	1 344	98	2 657	2.53	1 827
Bell city	25 450	51.5	10.8	67.5	10.2	27.0	19 374	91	335	410	16 028	98	8 855	2.86	6 172
Bellflower city	53 441	51.4	7.7	76.0	10.9	29.7	45 935	906	391	2 134	7 934	635	21 614	2.44	14 234
Bell Gardens city	34 117	50.4	14.2	57.8	5.6	22.1	26 136	170	738	247	21 932	495	9 314	3.61	7 595
Belmont city	24 505	51.8	4.7	78.2	8.0	33.4	22 182	251	66	1 452	1 532	600	9 713	2.46	6 422
Belvedere city	2 401	53.4	2.5	76.5	14.3	43.8	2 363	1	—	23	35	—	947	2.54	719
Benicia city	15 376	50.5	7.7	70.4	7.4	30.7	13 298	723	161	772	998	57	5 737	2.67	4 160
Berkeley city	103 328	50.1	3.9	84.6	10.8	29.1	68 198	20 770	445	9 897	5 219	B 985	44 704	2.11	19 239
Beverly Hills city	32 367	56.9	1.9	81.9	21.3	44.0	30 467	500	38	787	1 356	7	14 866	2.18	8 622
Biggs city	1 413	52.4	7.0	66.9	14.6	30.3	1 285	—	40	2	121	—	495	2.85	395
Bishop city	3 333	51.9	6.2	79.3	20.0	37.8	3 208	5	69	31	221	27	1 560	2.12	913
Blue Lake city	1 201	50.5	7.1	72.3	8.2	28.1	1 108	—	83	4	13	—	456	2.63	306
Blythe city	6 805	49.9	8.8	65.3	8.9	27.1	4 989	358	48	40	2 711	96	2 211	3.03	1 696
Brodbury city	846	50.9	5.1	74.1	10.8	36.6	738	32	—	37	69	—	274	3.09	241
Browley city	14 946	50.9	10.2	64.6	8.2	25.8	7 722	421	74	181	8 688	111	4 659	3.18	3 625
Brea city	27 913	49.9	6.1	72.6	6.3	30.0	25 534	130	212	655	3 234	100	9 915	2.81	7 390
Brentwood city	4 434	51.1	8.0	68.3	11.9	29.4	3 358	3	43	72	1 753	26	1 532	2.88	1 170
Brisbane city	2 969	48.8	5.8	79.8	10.6	33.6	2 651	20	15	111	364	—	1 362	2.18	720
Buena Park city	64 165	50.3	7.2	71.1	5.6	28.0	55 041	705	496	2 861	11 386	346	21 320	2.99	16 860
Burbank city	84 625	52.2	5.2	78.5	15.1	35.7	76 117	437	615	2 322	13 761	854	35 880	2.33	22 566
Burlingame city	26 173	54.3	3.5	83.7	19.7	39.5	24 426	109	55	911	1 622	460	12 356	2.08	6 635
Calexico city	14 412	52.6	8.9	60.2	6.4	22.8	5 053	37	8	249	13 566	52	3 608	3.98	3 109
Californio City city	2 743	49.7	7.5	70.0	10.8	31.1	2 272	268	36	79	193	—	990	2.77	769
Calipatria city	2 636	49.4	10.5	58.6	6.4	22.5	1 226	96	11	32	1 762	—	706	3.73	600
Calistoga city	3 879	53.2	5.2	82.1	33.4	50.4	3 426	7	26	17	698	89	1 791	2.12	1 082
Comanillo city	37 797	50.9	6.9	72.0	12.7	32.9	33 635	413	301	1 400	3 803	493	13 315	2.80	10 738
Compbell city	27 067	51.6	5.6	78.2	8.5	28.9	24 241	319	174	1 407	2 255	165	11 639	2.31	6 714
Capitola city	9 095	53.6	5.0	82.3	18.5	32.1	8 528	81	75	159	581	105	4 333	2.07	2 263
Carlsbad city	35 490	49.9	6.4	76.5	11.5	32.2	31 881	232	150	810	4 790	922	13 586	2.54	9 750
Carmel-by-the-Sea city	4 707	59.3	2.5	87.6	29.6	50.0	4 562	16	17	72	106	17	2 560	1.83	1 179
Carpinteria city	10 835	50.8	7.4	72.9	10.8	29.4	8 461	63	74	170	3 330	11	3 989	2.71	2 808
Carson city	81 221	51.0	7.5	65.8	5.4	27.3	34 329	23 814	631	12 458	18 926	316	22 753	3.56	19 276
Ceres city	13 281	51.7	9.7	68.6	9.7	27.7	11 705	39	228	285	1 768	93	4 672	2.82	3 633
Cerritos city	53 020	50.3	7.9	63.6	2.7	29.1	33 716	4 186	235	11 700	7 532	44	14 736	3.60	13 448
Chico city	26 603	52.3	5.0	83.0	9.0	24.1	24 450	463	275	355	1 476	2 462	10 523	2.29	4 821
Chino city	40 165	45.9	9.6	66.0	4.3	25.9	32 953	1 929	278	601	10 733	3 421	10 992	3.34	9 335
Chowchilla city	5 122	52.7	8.8	71.3	16.9	32.2	4 789	39	100	36	254	92	1 912	2.63	1 448
Chulo Vista city	83 927	51.5	6.8	72.3	10.3	30.5	69 086	1 678	542	5 075	19 624	751	30 398	2.74	22 226
Clostermont city	30 950	51.4	4.8	75.3	9.9	29.3	27 062	1 378	115	1 315	2 281	3 842	9 544	2.84	7 213
Clayton city	4 325	50.2	7.0	66.7	3.0	31.6	4 090	45	20	110	205	—	1 329	3.25	1 215
Cloverdale city	3 989	51.1	6.0	75.3	18.4	35.4	3 771	3	38	26	262	70	1 591	2.46	1 117
Clovis city	33 021	51.5	8.4	70.2	7.0	26.6	28 867	410	319	792	4 334	150	12 437	2.64	8 629
Cochella city	9 129	51.3	12.6	57.7	5.1	21.7	3 340	92	53	87	8 148	40	2 186	4.16	1 947
Coolinga city	6 593	50.7	8.5	70.9	11.9	29.0	5 660	40	78	71	1 073	203	2 315	2.76	1 774
Colfax city	981	52.9	8.4	77.0	23.6	39.0	916	7	14	2	79	—	457	2.15	280
Colma town	395	47.6	4.3	77.2	13.9	34.4	319	1	—	8	99	—	161	2.45	107
Colton city	21 310	51.4	9.4	68.2	9.6	26.6	13 699	473	203	183	11 925	114	7 398	2.87	

Table 1. **Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Cupertino city	34 015	50.1	4.7	73.8	5.5	32.2	30 645	275	100	2 326	1 477	497	12 284	2.73	8 976
Cypress city	40 391	51.2	5.9	68.3	3.8	28.8	35 292	525	290	2 757	4 417	119	12 668	3.18	10 509
Oak City city	78 519	51.8	7.1	74.0	8.7	30.7	40 186	8 420	422	21 969	15 134	615	27 072	2.88	19 493
Oasis city	36 640	50.2	4.8	81.1	4.2	24.5	31 633	801	246	2 391	2 051	1 781	14 041	2.48	6 992
Oakland city	16 491	49.7	9.9	65.5	10.9	26.6	6 750	505	134	2 418	9 464	147	4 912	3.33	3 942
Oakland city	5 017	48.7	2.5	86.0	10.5	32.2	4 802	19	22	84	189	32	2 253	2.21	1 083
Oak Mar city	1 557	52.5	6.7	75.5	10.0	34.3	1 391	13	16	101	87	5	567	2.74	451
Oak Ridge city	5 941	52.6	7.1	78.6	24.7	39.8	5 497	35	59	34	514	89	2 683	2.18	1 656
Desert Hot Springs city	9 907	51.8	9.8	66.7	13.3	27.7	6 180	8	64	282	4 818	172	3 182	3.06	2 471
Orinda city	7 541	50.0	10.2	65.8	6.7	26.9	6 079	43	42	102	2 001	11	2 426	3.10	2 008
Orris city	836	51.9	6.7	72.7	15.4	33.9	772	—	22	—	50	—	331	2.53	235
Oso Palos city	3 123	51.4	8.7	68.1	13.4	29.6	2 567	19	7	29	779	—	1 091	2.86	845
Oakway city	82 602	51.3	5.7	77.4	11.1	34.1	73 434	797	557	2 917	13 910	1 389	32 667	2.49	22 599
Quarte city	16 766	52.0	9.2	69.5	10.8	29.0	11 908	1 516	103	777	5 039	514	5 494	2.96	4 113
Quinsimur city	2 253	51.4	7.9	73.6	17.7	34.7	2 140	30	24	13	187	—	956	2.36	635
El Cajon city	73 892	52.1	7.8	73.8	10.8	28.6	68 992	749	600	1 092	5 862	1 883	28 464	2.53	19 467
El Centro city	23 996	50.9	10.0	65.8	7.8	26.3	14 613	1 322	146	591	11 983	373	7 783	3.04	5 877
El Cerrito city	22 731	52.9	4.1	81.6	15.9	40.1	16 233	2 205	60	3 677	1 056	45	9 660	2.35	6 512
El Monte city	79 494	50.4	11.8	64.8	8.0	24.7	54 857	505	978	2 246	48 782	1 661	24 170	3.22	18 489
El Paso de Robles city	9 163	52.6	8.3	72.6	13.5	30.6	8 035	300	144	116	1 063	61	3 631	2.51	2 546
El Segundo city	13 752	50.1	4.5	78.6	8.1	32.6	12 938	52	90	249	1 082	60	5 985	2.29	3 535
Emeryville city	3 714	49.1	5.1	84.6	8.8	33.9	2 117	1 048	4	307	357	2	2 132	1.74	768
Escalon city	3 127	52.4	7.6	72.7	16.9	33.3	2 934	2	38	13	318	20	1 199	2.59	891
Escondido city	64 355	52.1	7.6	74.0	16.3	30.8	57 721	276	712	1 165	9 378	848	25 046	2.54	17 426
Etna city	754	51.5	9.8	68.8	15.9	31.3	700	—	44	3	14	13	283	2.62	207
Eureka city	24 153	51.3	6.7	76.6	13.4	31.2	22 202	250	960	312	1 003	639	10 121	2.32	6 117
Exeter city	5 606	52.3	8.2	70.8	17.2	32.1	4 752	7	73	67	914	78	2 060	2.68	1 548
Fairfax city	7 391	50.7	5.0	80.5	9.1	32.0	7 066	74	34	108	289	14	3 271	2.26	1 754
Fairfield city	58 099	48.6	9.0	68.1	4.4	25.3	43 043	7 178	500	3 964	5 746	3 426	18 406	2.97	14 724
Farmersville city	5 544	52.2	11.9	59.4	8.5	23.0	3 690	11	82	27	2 310	—	1 640	3.38	1 338
Femdale city	1 367	52.0	6.1	72.5	14.7	33.2	1 304	1	14	20	32	—	541	2.53	361
Fillmore city	9 602	49.9	9.9	66.9	12.7	28.3	6 595	5	76	58	4 602	244	2 967	3.15	2 393
Firebaugh city	3 740	49.2	11.6	61.6	7.6	24.1	1 721	99	43	29	2 607	—	1 100	3.40	890
Folsom city	11 003	44.1	5.5	79.5	15.1	36.5	9 767	571	142	126	652	1 969	3 666	2.46	2 710
Fontana city	37 111	51.2	9.5	66.9	9.1	26.9	31 349	1 332	565	438	6 905	426	12 389	2.96	9 718
Fort Bragg city	5 019	52.3	7.9	74.4	16.6	32.2	4 727	3	69	15	320	56	2 077	2.39	1 357
Fort Jones town	544	52.4	7.5	77.0	21.0	34.5	521	—	21	—	15	—	237	2.30	163
Fortuna city	7 591	51.9	6.5	74.1	15.0	32.3	7 167	8	173	63	258	134	2 862	2.61	2 136
Foster City city	23 287	50.4	5.7	73.7	3.9	32.0	18 649	974	55	2 885	1 472	5	8 828	2.64	6 179
Fountain Valley city	55 080	50.8	5.8	66.1	4.1	29.6	48 833	408	342	3 964	3 738	115	16 520	3.33	14 019
Fowler city	2 496	51.9	9.7	70.2	14.9	29.6	1 620	108	11	134	1 206	47	824	2.97	645
Fremant city	131 945	50.4	7.6	69.9	5.2	28.2	110 437	3 340	1 025	9 495	18 423	1 256	44 125	2.96	34 612
Fresno city	218 022	52.1	8.5	72.1	10.9	28.1	156 501	20 665	2 097	6 111	51 489	5 570	81 996	2.59	55 093
Fullerton city	102 034	50.6	6.0	75.8	8.0	29.3	88 206	1 670	602	4 739	13 801	2 072	37 869	2.64	25 823
Galt city	5 514	51.6	8.7	68.0	13.3	29.0	4 680	10	78	135	1 091	147	1 861	2.88	1 441
Gardena city	45 165	51.0	7.0	74.8	9.4	31.1	17 603	10 220	215	12 493	7 736	751	16 928	2.62	11 492
Garden Grove city	123 307	50.7	7.3	71.7	7.4	28.8	106 217	1 039	1 050	7 390	16 589	1 392	41 590	2.93	31 819
Gilroy city	21 641	50.9	10.2	65.0	8.2	26.3	14 334	148	186	696	9 760	184	6 839	3.14	5 459
Glendale city	139 060	53.5	5.2	79.2	16.3	35.9	119 962	460	682	7 853	24 685	2 553	59 339	2.30	35 988
Glendora city	38 654	51.5	6.4	71.4	8.9	30.8	36 261	195	232	853	3 479	852	12 882	2.93	10 281
Gonzales city	2 891	49.9	10.2	65.4	10.7	26.5	1 634	8	33	128	1 968	29	852	3.36	686
Grand Terrace city	8 498	50.6	7.1	72.4	8.8	30.8	7 492	170	57	230	1 053	153	3 024	2.76	2 310
Grass Valley city	6 697	54.7	7.0	78.8	24.1	35.1	6 523	2	91	44	156	232	3 037	2.13	1 701
Greenfield city	4 181	49.6	11.8	62.0	6.6	23.0	2 196	76	50	54	2 781	10	1 115	3.74	949
Gridley city	3 982	52.8	8.0	72.3	19.1	33.1	3 323	3	30	46	683	92	1 522	2.56	1 053
Grover City city	8 827	51.7	8.8	74.0	14.8	29.8	7 365	87	144	414	1 454	8	3 465	2.55	2 486
Guadalupe city	3 629	47.0	10.2	63.6	9.4	24.8	1 053	17	17	540	2 711	19	951	3.80	786
Gustine city	3 142	51.0	6.6	75.0	16.3	36.4	3 011	10	14	33	313	—	1 266	2.48	925
Half Moon Bay city	7 282	50.0	6.7	73.3	8.4	32.3	6 545	33	32	235	775	2	2 609	2.79	1 972
Hanford city	20 958	52.1	9.0	69.0	11.4	28.2	15 678	1 192	184	494	5 046	648	7 364	2.76	5 497
Hawaiian Gardens city	10 548	50.0	12.1	60.6	5.5	23.2	6 711	122	174	614	5 516	19	2 994	3.52	2 363
Hawthorne city	56 447	50.6	6.8	75.1	8.0	29.8	38 120	7 487	411	4 076	11 636	697	23 021	2.42	13 810
Hayward city	94 167	51.0	7.3	74.1	8.8	29.6	70 963	5 346	900	7 085	19 029	1 458	34 600	2.68	24 644
Healdsburg city	7 217	52.8	7.0	75.1	17.3	33.4	6 443	17	78	50	1 034	34	2 885	2.49	2 047
Hemet city	22 454	56.2	4.1	87.7	48.3	64.2	21 252	18	181	134	1 624	383	11 395	1.94	7 292
Hercules city	5 963	50.0	11.7	65.0	2.6	28.4	2 725	737	25	2 184	642	—	1 753	3.40	1 537
Hermosa Beach city	18 070	46.3	3.1	86.7	6.0	29.9	16 928	190	131	413	1 122	46	9 134	1.97	3 593
Hidden Hills city	1 760	51.3	3.1	65.2	2.8	31.3	1 694	19	4	22	84	—	462	3.81	436
Hillsborough city	10 451	51.6	3.8	73.8	12.6	40.8	9 292	43	6	927	354	—	3 392	3.08	3 030
Hollister city	11 488	51.5	10.1	66.8	10.2	27.2	7 130	28	57	258	6 305	76	3 716	3.07	2 878
Haltville city	4 399	50.6	10.1	64.3	8.7	26.1	2 795	1	19	46	2 092	34	1 331	3.28	1 108
Hughson city	2 943	51.6	8.5	65.6	11.5	27.3	2 449	2	24	33	792	—	949	3.10	762
H															

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

	Persons											House- holds	Per- sons per house- hold	Families
	Total	Percent			Median age	Race				Spanish origin ²	In group quarters			
		Fe- male	Age			White	Black	American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander ¹					
			Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over									
5 495	48.3	10.4	67.9	7.2	26.5	3 878	40	46	89	2 673	170	1 784	2.98	1 380
5 115	51.8	7.8	71.9	15.9	32.6	4 435	4	26	79	1 219	86	1 841	2.73	1 395
20 153	50.8	4.3	72.1	9.3	36.9	19 280	25	42	572	678	24	6 719	3.00	5 763
20 879	50.9	4.4	75.0	10.0	35.9	19 926	87	39	602	554	171	7 822	2.65	5 819
17 901	49.8	3.6	83.4	13.6	35.0	17 267	96	77	210	768	84	8 555	2.08	4 126
45 232	51.1	7.0	73.7	8.5	29.5	38 787	144	269	992	10 052	167	16 538	2.72	12 165
4 786	49.7	3.7	72.8	7.6	35.7	4 572	5	22	102	253	—	1 487	3.22	1 337
5 982	52.1	7.7	73.9	20.4	34.8	4 812	489	82	20	1 074	2	2 518	2.37	1 565
3 675	53.4	5.9	77.3	22.6	41.0	3 501	18	73	14	149	127	1 539	2.31	1 021
74 654	51.2	6.6	72.6	7.6	31.0	66 494	1 509	552	2 454	8 630	13	25 853	2.89	21 000
50 308	53.0	4.6	81.2	14.7	33.0	47 018	890	270	799	3 177	1 300	21 563	2.27	13 346
40 986	50.8	5.8	71.5	5.5	29.2	36 590	202	339	1 217	7 714	1 513	12 077	3.27	10 596
48 027	51.0	7.6	70.1	8.7	30.0	43 305	1 589	577	1 104	3 435	426	17 312	2.75	12 818
15 399	50.1	6.7	66.2	2.3	27.9	12 339	381	90	1 964	1 822	—	4 607	3.34	3 972
30 882	50.8	9.6	63.2	4.5	23.9	21 535	1 168	268	858	19 291	2	8 359	3.69	6 953
11 064	55.1	2.4	84.9	16.8	40.1	10 642	58	28	184	304	196	5 420	2.01	2 699
23 508	52.2	7.6	72.1	12.2	30.8	20 499	592	146	729	3 702	532	8 383	2.74	6 381
23 460	50.0	9.4	69.5	6.0	26.3	18 035	613	322	1 563	6 664	48	8 134	2.88	5 720
20 780	51.6	7.6	73.6	13.2	30.9	17 808	985	144	624	2 909	885	7 276	2.73	5 485
8 832	50.4	8.7	66.1	6.3	26.6	7 293	347	67	425	1 281	—	3 045	2.90	2 316
4 132	51.2	9.7	68.5	12.1	27.7	3 370	—	19	20	1 208	—	1 459	2.83	1 102
6 924	51.1	9.7	67.2	14.0	28.0	4 525	11	44	68	3 228	55	2 344	2.93	1 745
3 103	49.3	9.3	66.2	11.5	27.0	2 306	2	33	206	807	—	1 031	3.01	818
48 349	50.2	7.9	67.0	5.9	28.6	44 293	500	315	1 622	3 843	153	16 230	2.97	12 944
5 326	49.8	12.7	58.7	5.3	22.0	2 635	51	54	537	3 253	—	1 382	3.85	1 195
35 221	52.2	6.8	75.2	15.8	33.7	31 788	28	274	1 154	3 525	693	14 015	2.46	9 893
10 694	55.5	6.1	81.2	13.8	28.5	8 202	452	53	1 237	937	772	4 160	2.39	2 585
18 807	52.3	7.7	75.4	10.5	29.9	16 135	171	175	1 023	2 877	108	7 733	2.42	4 882
26 267	48.1	7.7	71.5	7.6	28.8	20 910	1 767	377	651	4 796	1 338	9 380	2.66	6 631
361 334	51.0	7.2	77.1	14.0	31.1	269 953	40 738	2 982	19 609	50 700	11 788	151 611	2.31	86 884
11 529	52.2	6.1	73.6	8.4	30.0	10 293	163	55	434	1 398	327	3 980	2.81	3 016
25 769	51.0	4.4	76.3	12.0	39.8	24 307	43	60	1 144	708	443	9 116	2.78	7 441
7 421	49.7	3.4	72.4	6.0	37.6	6 949	43	12	353	1 188	40	2 369	3.12	2 078
2 966 850	51.1	7.1	74.9	10.6	30.3	1 816 761	505 210	16 595	196 017	816 076	68 059	1 135 230	2.55	693 694
10 341	51.2	9.1	68.6	10.9	29.0	8 619	390	111	92	2 560	51	3 643	2.82	2 802
26 906	52.7	3.9	77.1	12.0	35.0	25 702	92	80	643	1 157	866	10 539	2.47	6 803
1 030	49.7	6.4	71.5	12.6	30.8	1 002	3	20	4	127	—	386	2.67	284
48 548	51.3	12.1	61.4	7.0	24.1	18 057	16 892	329	853	20 990	956	14 046	3.39	11 095
5 151	50.0	13.1	59.7	7.5	22.5	2 068	—	29	62	3 904	4	1 399	3.68	1 209
21 732	51.3	10.1	67.2	11.4	27.4	13 602	1 243	171	244	9 033	293	7 359	2.91	5 567
31 542	48.7	4.5	78.9	5.7	32.4	30 016	125	116	787	1 365	2	13 109	2.41	7 729
24 925	51.4	9.6	66.9	8.4	27.5	22 114	119	283	523	3 369	269	8 592	2.87	6 750
9 446	48.7	7.4	69.6	8.0	29.4	875	—	15	1	70	4	238	2.79	260
20 647	45.5	10.6	68.9	2.4	23.4	11 598	3 648	235	3 722	2 038	2 341	5 724	3.20	4 883
22 582	50.7	6.3	73.5	8.5	31.4	20 701	444	142	689	1 734	544	8 437	2.61	6 099
9 898	50.5	6.8	76.1	14.0	31.2	8 287	525	159	412	875	329	4 183	2.29	2 534
21 810	50.2	13.3	61.9	7.0	23.8	14 420	72	253	233	17 546	86	6 523	3.33	4 992
5 038	46.9	12.5	58.8	4.9	21.5	1 756	97	30	43	4 266	14	1 318	3.81	1 097
26 369	52.7	4.6	82.1	17.9	37.7	20 730	3 763	55	843	1 529	1 127	11 247	2.24	6 562
36 499	51.6	9.4	69.3	9.3	26.8	27 035	2 692	298	569	10 291	575	13 381	2.68	9 201
20 058	52.7	4.4	78.3	13.1	38.8	17 594	142	45	1 517	1 691	228	7 582	2.62	5 777
12 967	53.4	4.1	78.9	13.0	35.5	12 303	148	27	359	383	313	5 493	2.30	3 118
37 820	49.3	8.9	65.9	3.8	26.3	27 051	2 745	354	4 510	6 541	746	11 336	3.27	9 438
106 602	51.7	8.2	70.5	9.7	28.9	94 717	2 187	1 164	2 333	11 180	1 566	39 257	2.68	28 181
30 531	52.5	8.4	73.6	12.5	29.7	23 974	2 973	225	609	5 595	253	11 931	2.54	7 945
1 285	48.4	9.3	66.8	10.4	28.8	1 169	1	99	11	25	12	428	2.97	334
22 628	50.8	8.8	67.3	6.3	26.1	17 955	1 523	222	435	4 541	228	7 267	3.08	5 845
52 929	52.4	8.2	72.5	10.8	29.5	32 506	300	260	7 195	31 387	608	17 905	2.92	13 522
27 558	50.6	5.9	80.6	11.4	29.9	24 327	785	187	1 524	1 663	2 166	11 208	2.27	6 538
54 338	52.8	6.7	74.3	9.4	31.2	25 842	688	208	18 312	21 079	1 044	18 430	2.89	14 003
3 434	49.9	3.7	71.4	7.4	36.4	3 253	10	6	136	132	4	1 119	3.07	953
15 014	50.9	3.7	72.7	5.7	34.5	13 936	135	13	677	455	888	4 873	2.90	3 968
17 060	49.9	9.5	63.4	5.8	27.3	13 836	226	137	503	4 112	315	5 232	3.20	4 435
9 064	52.5	4.7	83.8	23.6	40.8	8 634	47	96	110	432	182	4 191	2.12	2 593
58 655	50.3	5.1	82.7	9.2	30.8	46 382	2 209	287	6 265	6 713	662	27 480	2.11	13 791
2 837	51.2	8.3	72.5	14.0	31.5	2 688	60	30	13	121	1	1 142	2.48	794
50 879	52.4	6.6	73.4	12.6	31.8	47 421	99	408	912	4 165	627	19 714	2.55	13 720
48 772	45.7	10.1	71.6	8.0	24.3	27 922	4 375	375	6 042	18 708	6 687	14 290	2.95	10 657
4 120	50.9	8.7	69.8	12.6	30.7	3 484	32	251	61	742	2	1 560	2.64	1 160
2 431	51.7	4.7	77.5	21.6	36.6	2 359	4	43	6	35	74	1 059	2.23	629
32 126	49.9	8.8	64.4	3.2	26.3	24 354	1 147	297	2 922	6 619	—	9 216	3.49	8 265
2 785	51.5	8.2	72.2	16.6	32.7	2 365	8	21	19	855	66	1 007	2.70	743
62 556	51.0	2.7	83.0	11.7	36.5	60 842	144	163	805	1 701	472	27 820	2.23	15 739
21 126	48.4	6.1	68.3	6.2	29.3	18 913	485	258	156	2 593	1 501	5 910	3.32	5 148
85 286	50.4	8.9	67.3	6.1	26.7	67 537	1 221	972	3 464	34 231	1			

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Pacific Grove city.....	15 755	54.5	4.8	81.9	17.9	34.3	14 377	283	129	537	875	268	7 196	2.15	4 098
Palmdale city.....	12 277	51.1	9.0	70.6	9.1	28.8	10 945	420	208	150	1 147	30	4 658	2.63	3 383
Palm Desert city.....	11 801	51.8	5.4	80.5	18.4	38.5	11 019	69	65	101	1 094	12	5 246	2.25	3 399
Palm Springs city.....	32 271	53.1	3.9	83.8	25.0	46.4	28 791	1 438	184	782	2 894	279	15 138	2.11	8 924
Palo Alto city.....	55 225	52.0	3.9	79.8	13.4	35.1	49 111	1 534	182	3 360	2 091	1 438	23 041	2.33	13 511
Palos Verdes Estates city.....	14 376	51.0	3.9	71.5	7.3	38.6	13 440	135	17	654	331	—	4 776	3.01	4 213
Paradise city.....	22 571	52.7	5.3	79.7	28.7	46.2	22 057	8	133	133	614	520	9 540	2.31	6 871
Paramount city.....	36 407	50.6	11.4	64.5	7.6	25.1	25 700	1 255	387	889	16 808	288	11 279	3.20	8 586
Parlier city.....	2 902	50.3	9.9	58.6	6.1	21.8	1 414	—	7	87	2 641	13	734	3.94	632
Pasadena city.....	118 550	52.4	6.7	76.9	14.9	31.6	76 746	24 537	548	6 148	21 772	4 660	47 056	2.42	27 972
Patterson city.....	3 908	51.3	8.7	65.0	11.5	27.5	2 707	—	7	42	2 051	3	1 278	3.06	974
Perris city.....	6 827	51.9	8.6	69.7	16.9	30.2	4 853	668	103	94	2 008	127	2 355	2.85	1 846
Petaluma city.....	33 834	51.9	7.4	70.7	10.4	30.8	31 691	438	217	679	2 012	369	12 122	2.76	8 951
Pico Rivera city.....	53 459	50.9	8.6	66.3	6.9	26.7	37 513	123	315	836	40 705	326	15 399	3.45	12 639
Piedmont city.....	10 498	52.5	4.4	73.6	15.0	38.4	9 563	143	10	669	312	—	3 763	2.79	3 051
Pinalo city.....	14 253	50.9	5.8	71.1	4.9	31.3	12 383	608	119	716	1 109	14	4 897	2.91	4 034
Pismo Beach city.....	5 364	51.4	3.2	87.7	22.7	44.6	5 089	25	38	87	317	3	2 704	1.98	1 541
Pittsburg city.....	33 034	51.0	10.8	67.0	7.4	27.1	20 280	6 671	245	2 241	6 204	87	11 087	2.97	8 782
Placentia city.....	35 041	50.4	6.7	67.2	4.7	28.3	29 926	381	217	1 415	7 121	59	10 794	3.24	9 034
Placerville city.....	6 739	53.5	6.3	78.1	20.9	35.8	6 517	14	64	40	259	343	2 778	2.30	1 832
Pleasant Hill city.....	25 124	50.8	5.7	76.7	8.5	31.5	23 457	264	107	769	1 400	472	9 771	2.52	6 707
Pleasanton city.....	35 160	50.6	6.2	65.6	4.7	30.0	33 331	301	116	782	2 233	129	11 317	3.10	9 301
Plymouth city.....	699	47.9	7.3	75.0	17.3	34.9	662	—	12	4	37	—	275	2.54	202
Point Arena city.....	425	50.4	7.3	72.9	10.8	31.0	395	4	19	1	17	—	187	2.27	104
Pomona city.....	92 742	50.9	10.0	67.4	8.9	25.9	58 164	17 609	954	2 521	28 287	3 049	30 322	2.96	21 456
Porterville city.....	19 707	51.7	7.9	70.9	13.2	29.1	15 309	184	182	370	4 865	1 891	6 605	2.70	4 693
Port Hueneme city.....	17 803	46.7	8.8	72.5	8.4	26.0	13 195	800	274	947	4 035	1 786	5 842	2.74	4 206
Portola city.....	1 885	51.1	8.1	72.6	14.2	33.8	1 776	10	60	4	131	—	744	2.53	530
Portola Valley town.....	3 939	50.9	3.5	77.0	14.4	40.9	3 806	18	5	81	109	326	1 239	2.92	1 036
Rancho Cucamonga city.....	55 250	50.0	11.0	64.2	4.2	26.6	48 115	1 221	365	1 165	9 019	282	16 979	3.24	14 602
Rancho Mirage city.....	6 281	52.3	2.5	87.4	26.6	54.4	6 100	15	16	24	288	—	2 971	2.11	2 068
Rancho Palos Verdes city.....	36 577	50.6	4.3	70.8	4.6	36.1	31 501	734	95	3 637	1 085	128	11 925	3.06	10 248
Red Bluff city.....	9 490	52.7	8.5	71.6	13.5	29.4	9 007	29	166	94	537	253	3 684	2.51	2 549
Redding city.....	41 995	51.7	7.2	73.5	12.0	30.2	40 229	482	718	240	1 174	708	16 786	2.46	11 205
Redlands city.....	43 619	52.6	6.8	72.5	11.6	30.3	37 181	1 068	305	1 006	7 373	1 411	15 759	2.68	11 452
Redondo Beach city.....	57 102	49.5	5.4	79.4	6.7	29.8	51 260	630	451	2 079	6 542	76	24 637	2.31	13 778
Redwood City.....	54 951	51.3	6.5	78.0	11.4	32.3	47 635	1 493	263	1 856	8 617	639	22 921	2.37	14 392
Reedley city.....	11 071	51.1	9.4	68.2	13.2	27.5	7 332	30	60	743	4 988	422	3 460	3.08	2 734
Rialto city.....	37 474	51.4	9.0	66.4	7.3	26.9	28 911	4 184	385	494	7 056	210	12 241	3.04	9 930
Richmond city.....	74 676	52.6	7.7	71.4	10.5	30.0	29 664	35 799	452	3 642	7 713	550	28 107	2.64	19 515
Ridgecrest city.....	15 929	49.7	8.0	68.6	5.9	30.0	14 654	383	210	289	741	—	5 762	2.76	4 275
Rio Dell city.....	2 687	51.7	9.0	70.8	13.6	30.3	2 527	3	74	4	191	—	1 018	2.64	741
Rio Vista city.....	3 142	50.2	5.2	76.3	16.6	38.5	2 999	5	24	57	112	—	1 285	2.45	951
Ripon city.....	3 509	54.5	8.4	69.3	15.2	31.0	3 341	5	18	8	224	85	1 244	2.75	930
Riverbank city.....	5 695	52.2	9.4	66.7	10.0	27.0	4 469	9	132	55	2 010	120	1 773	3.14	1 403
Riverside city.....	170 876	51.5	8.3	70.8	8.8	27.9	137 501	11 776	1 734	3 390	27 604	3 436	60 964	2.75	43 908
Rocklin city.....	7 344	51.0	7.8	72.5	10.6	31.4	6 949	20	50	103	496	11	2 781	2.64	2 151
Rohnert Park city.....	22 965	51.4	9.2	69.3	6.5	27.3	20 875	527	221	657	1 601	32	8 291	2.77	5 994
Rolling Hills city.....	2 049	51.0	3.9	70.0	7.2	38.2	1 861	25	6	103	92	—	629	3.26	571
Rolling Hills Estates city.....	7 041	50.8	3.8	73.2	5.2	38.7	7 041	81	15	442	297	—	2 547	3.02	2 280
Rosemead city.....	42 604	51.6	9.7	66.9	9.9	27.0	27 228	150	349	3 764	24 453	789	13 102	3.19	10 232
Roseville city.....	24 347	51.6	7.0	72.6	12.2	31.8	22 229	82	209	288	3 009	424	9 164	2.61	6 685
Ross town.....	2 801	53.0	4.7	69.9	10.4	34.4	2 740	4	7	33	89	100	926	2.92	705
Sacramento city.....	275 741	52.0	6.8	75.4	13.6	31.5	186 477	36 866	3 322	24 017	39 161	6 190	112 859	2.39	69 558
St. Helena city.....	4 898	54.0	4.8	80.1	29.2	43.7	4 303	24	14	25	793	103	2 146	2.23	1 373
Salinas city.....	80 479	50.9	9.5	68.8	9.1	27.2	50 478	1 443	969	5 608	30 655	1 602	26 857	2.94	20 147
San Anselmo town.....	12 053	52.5	4.8	79.9	13.3	33.8	11 595	73	43	185	520	111	5 102	2.34	3 053
San Bernardino city.....	117 490	51.3	8.3	71.9	11.9	28.7	79 432	17 559	1 326	1 732	29 858	5 007	42 823	2.63	29 636
San Bruno city.....	35 417	50.2	6.3	75.9	8.1	31.2	29 104	841	178	2 836	5 096	63	13 757	2.57	9 383
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city.....	74 393	51.7	6.4	74.2	12.3	31.7	66 402	827	938	1 133	8 970	743	29 169	2.52	20 044
San Carlos city.....	24 710	52.0	4.5	79.1	14.0	37.5	23 292	166	66	710	1 367	189	10 123	2.42	7 037
San Clemente city.....	27 325	50.7	5.7	80.1	14.9	33.8	25 582	249	164	463	2 296	42	11 764	2.32	7 813
Sand City city.....	182	47.8	4.9	83.0	19.8	35.0	164	3	3	5	30	—	84	2.17	45
San Diego city.....	875 538	48.5	6.4	75.9	9.7	28.4	666 863	77 700	5 065	57 207	130 613	63 319	321 060	2.53	201 438
San Dimas city.....	24 014	50.4	7.3	70.0	6.7	29.4	20 695	982	165	925	3 128	643	7 932	2.95	6 288
San Fernando city.....	17 731	51.5	10.8	67.3	9.6	26.7	11 445	113	154	177	12 219	34	5 405	3.27	4 198
San Francisco city.....	678 974	50.2	4.6	82.8	15.4	34.1	395 081	86 414	3 548	147 426	83 373	24 463	298 956	2.19	140 490
San Gabriel city.....	30 072	53.7	7.1	74.9	16.5	33.3	22 892	170	251	2 549	11 477	577	11 152	2.64	7 816
Sanger city.....	12 542	51.9	9.3	66.3	10.6	27.3	8 426	5	59	298	8 251	145	3 763	3.29	3 128
San Jacinto city.....	7 098	52.6	9.0	71.4	24.0	33.8	5 618	10	190	73	2 110	101	2 764	2.53	1 892
San Joaquin city.....	1 930	49.9	12.9	57.5	4.7	22.2	986	13							

Table 1. Summary of General Population Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Santa Monica city	88 314	53.5	3.8	84.4	16.4	34.3	75 676	3 594	396	3 567	11 485	1 958	43 912	1.97	19 547
Santa Paula city	20 552	50.9	9.1	69.5	13.9	29.1	12 766	29	171	157	10 376	243	6 849	2.97	5 324
Santa Rosa city	83 320	53.2	6.6	75.2	15.8	32.4	77 613	1 112	1 117	1 249	4 697	1 189	33 826	2.43	22 380
Saratoga city	29 261	51.0	3.5	71.5	8.2	36.9	27 473	79	58	1 324	805	468	9 295	3.10	7 941
Sausalito city	7 338	49.4	2.7	90.7	9.2	35.3	6 986	61	28	152	176	—	4 165	1.76	1 448
Scotts Valley city	6 891	51.3	5.9	76.9	15.8	32.8	6 611	24	34	79	264	391	2 568	2.53	1 899
Seal Beach city	25 975	55.5	2.4	85.9	35.1	49.0	24 743	180	90	628	910	459	13 351	1.91	6 425
Seaside city	36 567	42.8	10.0	71.8	4.0	23.2	18 539	10 916	328	4 333	3 646	6 471	9 875	3.05	7 865
Sebastopol city	5 595	55.4	6.1	76.6	21.1	34.4	5 340	11	58	81	298	189	2 358	2.29	1 453
Selma city	10 942	51.7	9.8	66.4	12.5	27.5	7 118	62	136	232	5 413	119	3 517	3.08	2 842
Shafter city	7 010	51.4	9.9	66.1	11.6	27.5	5 216	11	68	27	2 298	117	2 284	3.02	1 864
Sierra Madre city	10 837	52.0	5.5	79.9	12.9	33.8	10 139	69	66	313	746	139	4 563	2.34	2 861
Signal Hill city	5 734	49.1	8.1	79.3	11.1	29.8	4 282	699	54	320	693	312	2 476	2.19	1 300
Simi Valley city	77 500	50.2	8.4	63.1	3.5	25.9	71 672	833	632	1 703	7 219	130	22 036	3.51	19 457
Soledad city	5 928	50.5	11.6	58.5	5.8	22.1	2 479	18	53	297	4 906	24	1 424	4.15	1 260
Sonoma city	6 054	56.1	3.7	81.8	32.1	49.4	5 910	2	18	55	246	204	2 752	2.13	1 728
Sanara city	3 247	54.2	5.4	81.6	23.3	39.4	3 081	7	32	28	181	97	1 490	2.11	866
South El Monte city	16 623	48.9	11.0	61.8	5.5	23.6	10 548	51	130	283	12 927	59	4 400	3.76	3 661
South Gate city	66 784	51.8	10.6	67.5	10.8	27.6	53 376	1 248	441	955	38 969	89	22 883	2.91	16 746
South Lake Tahoe city	20 681	49.6	6.1	79.2	6.3	28.7	19 157	139	163	660	1 508	32	9 004	2.29	4 941
South Pasadena city	22 681	54.3	4.4	78.5	14.3	33.8	18 717	476	89	2 569	2 330	279	9 984	2.24	5 551
South San Francisco city	49 393	51.5	6.9	73.5	8.3	30.5	35 456	1 961	353	6 780	10 953	4	17 534	2.82	13 065
Stanton city	23 723	51.6	9.0	72.4	10.3	28.1	19 146	284	194	1 558	4 857	401	8 536	2.73	6 160
Stockton city	149 779	51.4	8.5	70.8	11.0	28.6	97 957	15 644	1 286	13 926	33 050	4 599	55 335	2.62	37 486
Suisun City city	11 087	49.4	13.6	61.0	2.3	24.3	7 875	1 411	122	829	1 255	—	3 434	3.23	2 848
Sunnyvale city	106 618	50.4	5.4	77.0	8.2	31.1	86 279	2 573	668	11 254	12 288	828	42 932	2.46	27 560
Susanville city	6 520	50.4	7.2	74.0	12.9	31.0	6 037	61	180	29	446	159	2 618	2.43	1 734
Sutter Creek city	1 705	53.3	5.2	76.7	20.6	39.5	1 680	—	13	1	60	—	727	2.35	502
Taft city	5 316	50.0	7.8	74.3	12.1	31.1	4 976	32	94	65	270	123	2 096	2.48	1 481
Tehachapi city	4 126	51.4	7.8	69.8	10.9	31.7	3 589	10	185	24	806	—	1 534	2.69	1 169
Tehama city	365	50.1	4.9	76.4	23.3	40.2	347	—	15	1	10	—	148	2.47	108
Temple City city	28 972	52.8	5.9	74.1	14.3	34.2	26 055	55	125	1 468	3 740	433	10 689	2.67	7 937
Thousand Oaks city	77 072	50.6	6.9	69.0	6.1	29.8	71 949	637	394	2 003	4 469	1 051	25 639	2.97	20 418
Tiburon town	6 685	51.4	4.1	75.8	9.1	37.5	6 333	40	5	194	219	50	2 628	2.52	1 805
Torrance city	129 881	51.4	4.8	76.2	8.5	33.2	109 002	887	633	13 663	10 839	1 107	49 613	2.60	34 685
Tracy city	18 428	51.3	9.0	68.6	10.1	28.8	15 007	309	235	297	4 889	67	6 632	2.77	4 966
Trinidad city	379	49.9	5.0	83.1	19.3	34.4	361	1	15	—	14	—	171	2.22	104
Tulare city	22 526	52.3	9.7	66.9	11.6	27.5	16 213	1 411	171	173	6 290	202	7 774	2.87	5 937
Tulelake city	783	48.5	6.5	77.5	16.9	35.9	684	—	5	—	131	—	345	2.27	216
Turlock city	26 287	52.2	8.5	72.3	12.7	28.2	23 056	222	211	612	3 726	525	9 931	2.59	6 780
Tustin city	32 317	50.4	5.8	76.8	7.6	28.3	28 437	867	208	1 331	2 826	1 371	12 740	2.43	7 889
Ukiah city	12 035	52.2	7.8	73.2	14.5	31.1	11 092	89	363	141	635	342	4 668	2.50	3 182
Union City city	39 406	50.9	9.5	66.0	5.5	27.2	23 314	3 296	259	6 994	11 008	321	11 925	3.28	9 839
Upland city	47 647	52.0	6.3	72.2	8.4	30.6	42 505	884	264	1 342	5 741	480	17 561	2.69	12 690
Vacaville city	43 667	47.8	8.6	69.6	6.4	27.7	36 613	2 383	443	1 101	5 182	2 033	14 530	2.84	11 336
Vallejo city	80 303	50.4	8.3	71.5	10.9	29.4	51 014	15 288	574	10 017	6 823	2 620	29 010	2.68	20 849
Vernon city	90	48.9	6.7	75.6	6.7	38.1	75	1	—	9	41	—	31	2.90	22
Victorville city	14 220	50.9	8.0	72.1	11.8	29.0	10 877	1 549	165	286	2 282	162	5 338	2.63	3 893
Villa Park city	7 137	49.2	3.8	64.0	2.7	30.5	6 673	25	11	334	269	37	1 831	3.88	1 756
Visalia city	49 729	51.9	8.8	70.1	10.3	28.7	41 194	591	434	671	9 538	686	18 190	2.70	13 446
Vista city	35 834	51.6	8.1	73.7	15.9	29.6	30 362	414	319	1 118	6 163	269	13 690	2.60	9 766
Walnut city	12 478	50.1	9.3	61.2	2.2	26.2	9 635	498	87	1 311	2 562	—	3 384	3.69	3 138
Walnut Creek city	53 643	53.5	3.6	79.5	20.2	39.6	50 273	400	121	2 099	1 778	738	23 387	2.26	14 425
Wasco city	9 613	50.4	11.1	64.7	8.7	25.5	5 537	658	58	61	4 619	—	3 001	3.20	2 416
Waterford city	2 683	51.4	8.5	68.8	15.1	30.0	2 470	2	25	16	311	11	935	2.86	757
Watsonville city	23 543	51.9	9.8	71.1	16.2	29.2	15 053	127	193	1 263	11 509	392	8 172	2.83	5 864
Weed city	2 879	51.8	6.5	75.9	16.0	30.8	2 173	374	34	20	328	191	1 056	2.55	747
West Covina city	80 291	50.5	7.6	71.2	5.6	28.8	62 376	4 624	536	5 857	16 854	530	26 389	3.02	21 208
Westminster city	71 133	50.7	6.9	70.8	7.4	29.3	59 992	508	569	5 867	8 542	236	23 837	2.97	18 558
Westmorland city	1 590	50.2	11.4	59.2	6.7	23.1	639	25	10	18	1 051	—	461	3.45	387
Wheatland city	1 474	52.6	8.1	67.3	7.5	27.3	1 292	24	15	21	178	—	530	2.78	406
Whittier city	69 717	52.1	6.4	76.5	13.2	32.3	61 570	394	410	1 294	16 279	1 621	26 971	2.52	18 810
Williams city	1 655	53.1	9.4	70.3	14.9	30.7	1 293	—	29	35	312	72	600	2.64	423
Willits city	4 008	51.5	8.2	69.8	12.7	30.2	3 723	6	94	24	254	98	1 485	2.63	1 049
Willows city	4 777	50.9	8.3	71.4	13.6	31.0	4 524	17	75	39	254	99	1 834	2.55	1 289
Winters city	2 652	50.4	7.5	70.5	12.7	31.3	2 234	1	3	27	976	—	929	2.85	718
Woodlake city	4 343	49.7	11.8	62.0	9.4	24.2	2 032	1	45	7	2 811	11	1 279	3.39	1 054
Woodland city	30 235	51.1	8.4	70.3	10.7	29.3	24 776	339	298	546	6 850	773	10 740	2.74	7 913
Woodside town	5 291	50.4	4.4	77.7	9.2	37.9	5 096	35	8	88	184	—	1 853	2.86	1 465
Yarba Linda city	28 254	50.5	7.6	65.9	3.9	29.0	26 233	116	151	838	2 319	18	8 659	3.26	7 590
Yountville city	2 893	33.5	2.2	91.4	45.9	63.2	2 684	28	26	24	208	1 355	771	1.99	440
Yreka city	5 916	51.8	6.8	74.7	16.2	33.9	5 619	9	182	40	185	160	2 378	2.42	1 666
Yuba City city	18 736	52.1	8.2	74.1	12.0	28.6	16 094	326	279	855	1 773	337	7 799	2.36	4 907

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Year-round housing units			Occupied housing units						Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total housing units	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room		Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
The State -----	9 279 036	9 220 421	125 135	8 629 866	4 825 252	3 804 614	103 184	638 333		78 735	3 236 396	84 700	183 404	498 469	253	5.1
SMSA'S																
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	721 514	719 900	4 936	686 267	415 098	271 169	4 743	38 323		1 132	301 204	108 100	2 769	240 250	336	4.6
Bakersfield, Calif.	155 702	154 321	1 876	139 811	85 641	54 170	1 117	11 018		4 875	38 129	54 700	4 816	24 766	203	7.6
Chico, Calif.	61 360	60 769	925	56 904	36 327	20 577	762	2 005		1 344	15 866	59 100	1 922	8 725	193	5.9
Fresno, Calif.	193 653	191 520	1 837	178 506	105 142	73 364	1 496	14 852		3 735	55 229	62 200	6 872	31 767	199	7.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	2 855 578	2 853 453	42 561	2 730 469	1 323 397	1 407 072	38 760	305 234		16 649	963 562	88 000	59 355	907 530	245	3.9
Modesto, Calif.	102 472	102 200	743	94 675	59 095	35 580	498	5 809		2 032	30 606	60 100	2 869	16 737	208	9.0
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.	183 384	182 748	1 852	172 781	112 995	59 786	1 580	12 931		746	83 972	93 300	3 003	43 420	287	5.0
Redding, Calif.	47 446	46 484	618	43 014	28 957	14 057	448	1 866		753	12 490	61 000	1 320	6 643	204	7.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	665 198	657 919	8 596	551 580	377 215	174 365	3 913	33 344		10 554	208 529	65 100	12 286	96 913	226	9.4
Sacramento, Calif.	421 321	413 630	3 527	383 841	234 082	149 759	2 964	13 575		4 803	141 339	66 100	11 587	80 532	216	8.9
Salinas-Seaside-Manerey, Calif.	103 557	103 236	1 170	95 734	50 794	44 940	917	9 720		415	35 921	86 500	1 664	30 814	263	5.0
San Diego, Calif.	720 346	717 906	8 073	670 094	369 247	300 847	7 138	37 054		2 602	259 985	91 000	8 865	219 992	257	5.9
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	1 339 015	1 337 768	23 787	1 280 506	679 320	601 186	20 251	62 003		7 043	513 763	99 000	28 710	430 154	269	4.0
San Jose, Calif.	473 817	473 523	4 229	458 519	273 561	184 958	3 986	24 122		1 041	214 785	109 400	4 168	153 349	308	3.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	114 910	114 720	1 462	109 315	57 867	51 448	1 297	6 544		453	40 685	104 000	1 927	36 864	276	3.7
Santa Cruz, Calif.	80 863	79 506	1 240	71 793	42 683	29 110	933	4 297		340	29 687	94 100	1 408	20 367	276	5.6
Santa Rosa, Calif.	124 819	123 709	1 260	114 474	72 728	41 746	954	3 832		757	50 890	88 400	1 495	27 678	256	3.1
Stockton, Calif.	136 001	135 429	1 635	124 626	75 145	49 481	1 320	7 905		3 419	35 597	56 400	5 754	19 210	187	10.4
Visalia-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	126 322	122 478	808	117 050	74 745	42 305	678	4 840		980	50 171	70 200	2 227	23 874	226	3.8
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.	88 744	86 693	1 176	80 646	51 121	29 525	928	8 010		3 824	18 786	48 900	3 641	9 354	176	6.9
Yuba City, Calif.	39 673	39 341	536	36 313	20 980	15 333	392	2 147		1 059	7 900	51 700	1 661	4 493	175	8.3
COUNTIES																
Alameda -----	444 607	444 422	6 032	426 092	226 137	199 955	5 206	20 149		3 570	163 908	85 300	11 284	128 359	240	4.1
Alpine -----	933	770	40	886	238	148	29	35		9	130	86 900	6	89	258	38.1
Amador -----	9 446	9 175	248	7 468	5 589	1 879	75	260		129	3 089	66 400	227	745	192	5.7
Butte -----	61 360	60 769	925	56 904	36 327	20 577	762	2 005		1 344	15 866	59 100	1 922	8 725	193	5.9
Calaveras -----	12 746	12 063	537	8 004	5 978	2 026	192	396		153	2 788	65 400	219	670	179	6.9
Calusa -----	5 334	5 067	68	4 690	2 937	1 753	35	300		204	934	47 300	282	303	144	5.0
Contra Costa -----	251 951	251 721	1 472	241 534	164 860	76 674	1 224	7 034		1 640	122 247	94 600	4 840	53 916	268	4.5
Del Norte -----	7 581	7 344	154	6 791	4 547	2 244	111	423		256	1 430	49 800	261	732	180	7.3
El Oorado -----	44 987	39 530	433	32 505	21 897	10 608	266	1 197		206	14 458	83 700	348	7 493	285	11.9
Fresno -----	193 653	191 520	1 837	178 506	105 142	73 364	1 496	14 852		3 735	55 229	62 200	6 872	31 767	199	7.4
Glenn -----	8 425	8 289	114	7 707	5 237	2 470	74	470		272	1 454	48 000	275	662	172	7.2
Humboldt -----	45 381	44 585	1 889	41 565	25 148	16 417	1 497	1 934		727	10 921	57 000	1 483	7 375	201	5.2
Imperial -----	32 088	30 839	1 249	28 157	16 993	11 164	770	4 857		1 335	5 636	47 800	1 804	3 939	175	7.7
Inya -----	8 484	8 027	257	7 214	4 697	2 517	172	1 018		141	1 984	80 000	414	648	157	7.2
Kern -----	155 702	154 321	1 876	139 811	85 641	54 170	1 117	11 018		4 875	38 129	54 700	4 816	24 766	203	7.6
Kings -----	25 694	25 575	294	23 499	13 786	9 713	196	2 161		1 312	4 847	46 700	1 077	2 784	173	6.2
Lake -----	23 008	20 463	303	15 192	11 367	3 825	162	733		338	3 724	58 600	348	1 363	181	12.5
Lassen -----	8 899	8 241	195	7 400	5 135	2 265	138	349		252	1 575	50 300	250	619	167	8.6
Los Angeles -----	2 855 578	2 853 453	42 561	2 730 469	1 323 397	1 407 072	38 760	305 234		16 649	963 562	88 000	59 355	907 530	245	3.9
Madera -----	24 607	24 088	369	20 950	14 008	6 942	262	1 896		791	6 426	60 100	887	2 002	174	9.8
Marin -----	92 649	92 357	765	88 723	53 196	35 527	688	1 531		121	41 922	151 000	750	29 677	348	2.4
Maripasa -----	5 762	5 335	266	4 132	2 842	1 290	155	251		72	813	63 200	218	253	153	10.9
Mendocino -----	28 998	28 217	1 744	25 072	16 096	8 976	1 269	1 632		323	7 635	69 800	958	3 963	211	6.1
Merced -----	50 050	48 912	658	44 539	25 710	18 829	419	4 097		1 180	10 511	53 100	1 741	7 211	194	8.1
Modoc -----	3 738	3 562	67	3 198	2 268	930	43	134		188	400	40 100	154	120	137	4.8
Monterey -----	8 397	7 637	135	3 453	1 746	1 707	67	207		22	800	106 000	79	867	239	16.4
Napa -----	103 557	103 236	1 170	95 734	50 794	44 940	917	9 720		415	35 921	86 500	1 664	30 814	263	5.0
Nevada -----	40 052	38 405	269	36 624	23 894	12 730	211	1 250		219	15 967	78 200	541	7 790	249	2.1
Orange -----	24 759	23 815	708	20 012	14 950	5 062	507	881		219	9 236	79 700	313	2 706	237	9.6
Placer -----	721 514	719 900	4 936	686 267	415 098	271 169	4 743	38 323		1 132	301 204	108 100	2 769	240 250	336	4.6
Plumas -----	54 014	46 757	461	42 732	30 757	11 975	335	1 388		566	19 522	77 900	918	6 345	224	8.8
Riverside -----	9 451	8 237	133	6 637	4 446	2 191	77	323		134	2 219	65 900	392	634	160	9.7
Sacramento -----	295 043	291 783	2 616	242 937	166 218	76 719	1 806	15 869		3 573	88 803	67 700	5 591	42 874	231	9.6
San Bernardino -----	323 702	323 434	2 508	299 805	181 011	118 794	2 150	10 024		3 744	109 242	64 600	9 035	64 545	216	9.5
San Benito -----	8 750	8 715	149	7 882	4 601	3 281	135	1 024		60	2 710	73 200	360	1 177	188	5.9
San Diego -----	370 155	366 136	5 980	308 643	210 997	97 646	2 107	17 475		6 981	119 726	63 400	6 695	54 039	223	9.2
San Francisco -----	720 346	717 906	8 073	670 094	369 247	300 847	7 138	37 054		2 602	259 985	91 000	8 865	219 992	257	5.9
San Joaquin -----	316 608	316 351	13 430	298 956	100 786	198 170	11 215	21 893		1 127	75 665	104 600	10 377	140 104	267	4.1
San Luis Obispo -----	136 001	135 429	1 635	124 626	75 145	49 481	1 320	7 905		3 419	35 597	56 400	5 754	19 210	187	10.4
San Mateo -----	66 780	66 070	603	58 204	35 002	23 202	465	2 457		540	21 160	77 600	1 103	14 483	250	5.4
Santa Barbara -----	233 200	232 917	2 088	225 201	134 341	90 860	1 918	11 396		585	110 021	124 400	1 459	78 098	313	3.4
Santa Clara -----	114 910	114 720	1 462	109 315	57 867	51 448	1 297	6 544		453	40 685	104 000	1 927	36 864	276	3.7
Santa Cruz -----	473 817	473 523	4 229	458 519	273 561	184 958	3 986	24 122		1 041	214 785	109 400	4 168	153 349	308	3.3
Shasta -----	80 863	79 506	1 240	71 793	42 683	29 110	933	4 297		340	29 687	94 100	1 408	20 367	276	5.6
Sierra -----	47 446	46 484	618	43 014	28 957	14 057	448	1 866		753	12 490	61 000	1 320	6 643	204	7.4
Siskiyou -----	1 893	1 762	104	1 274	834	440	35	80		65	338	58 300	105	63	126	5.8
Stanislaus -----	17 504	16 859	501	15 115	10 432	4 683	365	757		563	3 613	52 700				

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Alameda city	27 802	27 785	385	26 517	10 908	15 609	362	1 082	58	7 315	99 600	346	11 515	257	3.5
Albany city	7 035	7 032	47	6 855	3 365	3 490	44	264	22	2 452	85 500	22	2 134	242	2.1
Alhambra city	27 193	27 177	305	25 962	11 308	14 654	289	2 068	75	8 452	85 600	236	10 346	252	4.5
Alturas city	1 302	1 297	13	1 218	797	421	11	34	57	190	39 900	90	81	144	5.6
Amador City city	73	73	4	57	40	17	—	1	4	13	44 200	4	5	133	5.6
Anaheim city	82 725	82 684	724	79 749	40 455	39 294	701	5 388	102	30 238	93 000	330	35 216	307	4.4
Anderson city	2 868	2 867	10	2 736	1 499	1 237	8	134	55	463	45 100	118	595	200	5.5
Angels city	1 112	1 110	3	1 010	699	311	2	21	19	294	55 700	56	90	163	7.7
Antioch city	15 661	15 660	98	14 955	9 925	5 030	82	423	57	7 661	71 300	312	3 234	235	5.9
Arcadia city	18 625	18 615	57	17 903	11 397	6 506	48	309	19	9 326	139 300	52	5 449	296	4.6
Arcata city	4 772	4 766	274	4 629	2 073	2 556	258	165	18	1 049	57 900	84	1 541	229	2.1
Arroyo Grande city	4 602	4 590	15	4 296	2 975	1 321	11	138	22	2 151	74 400	38	996	259	6.4
Artesia city	4 427	4 427	34	4 332	2 575	1 757	33	578	44	1 912	75 300	44	1 268	262	1.8
Arvin city	2 036	2 033	25	1 946	1 060	886	22	473	187	163	35 800	159	170	151	4.8
Atascadero city	6 345	6 333	30	5 825	4 081	1 744	20	189	55	2 990	76 100	46	1 239	258	9.7
Atherton town	2 502	2 496	8	2 426	2 277	149	8	13	2	2 068	200 000+	2	103	500+	4.5
Atwater city	6 401	6 401	18	5 696	2 828	2 868	15	328	59	1 501	56 000	63	1 771	227	9.5
Auburn city	3 506	3 505	30	3 188	1 701	1 487	23	42	27	1 249	71 800	175	739	203	5.9
Avalon city	1 439	1 246	49	913	297	616	46	93	2	129	120 800	10	374	250	14.0
Avenal city	1 410	1 405	8	1 311	817	494	7	239	229	92	28 200	68	138	164	7.5
Azusa city	10 488	10 482	85	10 004	5 134	4 870	76	1 202	75	3 065	64 700	217	3 171	244	4.7
Bakersfield city	42 761	42 742	381	39 602	21 973	17 629	296	1 877	533	13 822	65 100	1 104	11 507	231	8.3
Baldwin Park city	14 353	14 353	148	13 923	8 782	5 141	129	2 910	202	5 616	61 300	189	3 438	245	3.6
Banning city	6 190	6 161	90	5 356	3 620	1 736	51	422	264	1 279	47 600	190	622	174	10.7
Barstow city	6 717	6 660	67	6 174	4 015	2 159	54	470	153	1 625	50 900	309	934	191	9.9
Beaumont city	2 852	2 845	25	2 657	1 726	931	16	193	117	595	47 300	102	336	178	6.7
Bell city	9 259	9 246	186	8 855	3 010	5 845	166	1 855	50	1 586	64 600	191	3 047	207	3.2
Bellflower city	22 263	22 259	243	21 614	9 075	12 539	236	1 311	88	6 549	76 300	244	9 545	255	3.2
Bell Gardens city	9 764	9 761	178	9 314	2 301	7 013	163	3 128	84	1 184	60 700	235	3 850	214	2.9
Belmont city	9 953	9 949	53	9 713	5 715	3 998	51	159	9	5 036	148 800	12	3 776	331	1.9
Belvedere city	993	993	3	947	718	229	3	2	—	638	200 000+	—	201	500+	2.6
Benicia city	5 911	5 908	21	5 737	3 859	1 878	21	117	28	3 015	92 400	65	1 330	247	2.1
Berkeley city	46 334	46 319	908	44 704	16 883	27 821	819	1 428	219	11 781	96 400	1 266	16 775	226	2.4
Beverly Hills city	15 735	15 730	92	14 866	6 267	8 599	88	278	1	4 844	200 000+	10	7 938	431	3.6
Biggs city	524	524	3	495	375	120	1	24	35	83	42 300	22	19	149	4.0
Bishop city	1 712	1 693	10	1 560	756	804	9	54	7	358	78 100	49	371	197	5.0
Blue Lake city	478	478	3	456	286	170	3	20	14	127	52 200	10	82	201	6.1
Blythe city	2 377	2 375	41	2 211	1 259	952	27	276	59	424	45 700	84	355	174	4.6
Bradbury city	289	289	1	274	251	23	1	8	2	208	200 000+	—	8	288	—
Brawley city	4 969	4 946	276	4 659	2 532	2 127	215	766	212	1 168	51 800	463	626	156	7.7
Brea city	11 203	11 199	64	9 915	6 758	3 157	62	325	29	5 323	106 300	23	2 712	337	17.4
Brentwood city	1 597	1 596	23	1 532	964	568	19	143	27	536	63 700	130	195	154	3.9
Brisbane city	1 405	1 405	22	1 362	784	578	21	53	4	570	85 600	4	447	276	3.2
Buena Park city	21 990	21 989	126	21 320	12 621	8 699	122	1 520	32	10 294	85 100	53	7 872	326	4.5
Burbank city	37 127	37 113	346	35 880	18 464	17 416	308	1 909	61	15 239	94 400	280	13 213	258	3.3
Burlingame city	12 659	12 651	180	12 356	5 785	6 571	169	208	11	4 881	151 000	28	5 795	299	2.7
Calixta city	3 729	3 721	109	3 608	1 883	1 725	100	1 014	89	671	48 000	284	661	181	1.5
California City city	1 128	1 128	5	990	676	314	4	47	7	259	49 000	—	189	221	11.8
Calipatria city	771	771	7	706	472	234	6	158	91	79	37 600	47	57	151	9.7
Calistoga city	1 964	1 911	22	1 791	1 090	701	22	125	22	478	75 900	15	256	187	5.3
Camarillo city	14 234	14 229	29	13 315	9 979	3 336	25	337	22	7 067	99 500	84	2 753	342	5.4
Campbell city	11 975	11 974	149	11 639	4 939	6 700	138	307	26	3 654	100 000	164	5 908	312	2.2
Capitola city	4 879	4 794	36	4 333	1 866	2 467	31	115	20	900	89 500	80	2 056	311	4.7
Carlsbad city	15 352	15 298	61	13 586	8 664	4 922	52	416	19	5 979	123 400	120	4 118	291	10.3
Carmel-by-the-Sea city	3 124	3 124	23	2 560	1 363	1 197	16	26	1	1 146	155 900	24	954	354	6.8
Carpinteria city	4 405	4 394	30	3 989	2 098	1 891	27	328	17	1 176	116 800	65	1 488	320	10.0
Carsan city	23 259	23 255	93	22 753	18 014	4 739	90	3 279	120	13 020	81 800	99	3 432	276	3.6
Ceres city	5 241	5 238	16	4 672	2 944	1 728	15	299	61	1 515	58 100	156	869	205	10.7
Cerritos city	14 917	14 917	15	14 736	12 899	1 837	15	871	47	11 141	120 900	5	1 684	436	3.0
Chico city	11 086	11 074	320	10 523	3 893	6 630	311	268	78	2 572	64 000	440	3 009	194	4.8
China city	11 372	11 370	64	10 992	8 303	2 689	60	703	85	6 543	79 300	105	1 941	283	7.8
Chowchilla city	2 024	2 022	12	1 912	1 212	700	4	91	149	411	42 900	86	220	164	4.6
Chula Vista city	31 888	31 852	181	30 398	17 706	12 692	172	1 763	74	12 727	85 700	250	9 724	249	4.6
Claremont city	9 941	9 941	33	9 544	6 696	2 848	31	203	20	5 735	103 500	122	1 934	282	2.9
Clayton city	1 377	1 377	1	1 329	1 238	91	1	4	—	1 131	133 300	—	75	458	6.2
Cloverdale city	1 656	1 651	14	1 591	995	596	13	58	19	635	66 500	90	261	194	2.6
Clavis city	13 360	13 345	51	12 437	6 367	6 070	49	416	106	4 429	66 700	88	4 379	233	8.7
Coachella city	2 298	2 297	31	2 186	1 345	841	26	776	94	261	41 800	151	246	155	3.6
Coalinga city	2 457	2 449	9	2 315	1 476	839	8	133	179	586	46 700	96	273	169	6.0
Colfax city	491	485	6	457	188	269	5	15	9	94	56 800	64	78	152	4.6
Colma town	166	166	1	161	54	107	1	11	3	35	75 300	6	77	259	0.9
Colton city	8 304	8 303	45	7 398	4 451	2 947									

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**The State
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Cupertino city	12 554	12 550	41	12 284	7 652	4 632	39	188	8	6 213	143 800	7	4 371	381	2.5
Cypress city	12 923	12 922	38	12 668	9 352	3 316	37	464	19	6 864	112 300	12	3 074	355	2.6
Daly City city	27 823	27 811	217	27 072	15 751	11 321	214	2 751	91	12 757	96 800	241	9 820	303	2.9
Davis city	14 556	14 552	101	14 041	6 145	7 896	96	344	14	5 020	83 700	205	5 873	245	3.0
Delano city	5 135	5 126	99	4 912	2 904	2 008	81	1 085	167	922	45 200	307	518	156	3.4
Del Mar city	2 482	2 448	26	2 253	1 037	1 216	21	62	1	745	200000+	5	1 094	371	5.1
Del Rey Oaks city	577	577	—	567	476	91	—	14	2	453	93 100	2	79	413	2.2
Desert Hot Springs city	3 590	3 382	16	2 683	1 602	1 081	13	104	40	780	57 100	60	643	243	17.7
Dinuba city	3 364	3 361	35	3 182	2 002	1 180	22	453	174	758	46 400	213	378	168	4.9
Dixon city	2 615	2 614	20	2 426	1 717	709	20	168	39	1 217	64 500	49	341	202	9.5
Dorris city	381	377	4	331	236	95	2	21	54	31	30 300	20	9	126	6.9
Dos Palos city	1 183	1 180	19	1 091	717	374	12	84	51	238	44 300	50	87	158	9.0
Downey city	33 688	33 678	274	32 667	17 423	15 244	249	1 545	83	14 837	88 400	89	12 370	264	3.2
Duarte city	5 740	5 736	31	5 494	3 886	1 608	31	638	56	2 620	69 000	115	981	250	3.4
Dunsmuir city	1 126	1 076	13	956	571	385	9	33	35	248	50 000	45	89	155	10.5
El Cajon city	30 097	30 075	189	28 464	12 353	16 111	181	1 197	42	9 049	87 300	284	13 127	255	5.7
El Centro city	8 469	8 421	125	7 783	4 505	3 278	114	1 095	193	2 051	54 900	389	1 660	206	9.5
El Cerrito city	9 856	9 853	44	9 660	6 405	3 255	43	207	38	5 382	97 500	53	2 583	272	2.5
El Monte city	25 393	25 379	496	24 170	10 006	14 164	435	5 531	184	6 257	65 000	517	9 190	230	3.8
El Paso de Robles city	3 991	3 986	32	3 631	1 985	1 646	28	135	41	1 334	65 800	172	875	219	7.4
El Segundo city	6 321	6 310	82	5 985	2 427	3 558	65	187	8	2 138	126 400	23	3 040	310	3.7
Emeryville city	2 416	2 412	118	2 132	901	1 231	95	110	22	75	47 400	114	570	194	9.5
Escalante city	1 330	1 330	8	1 199	832	367	5	40	38	402	55 100	25	123	175	9.8
Escondido city	27 153	27 121	165	25 046	13 669	11 377	151	1 174	72	8 637	83 100	209	8 919	272	6.6
Etna city	333	321	13	283	205	78	5	19	21	75	47 500	11	10	150	12.4
Eureka city	10 727	10 720	297	10 121	5 459	4 662	224	266	110	2 806	54 900	500	2 243	199	5.4
Exeter city	2 132	2 132	26	2 060	1 340	720	20	131	117	475	44 300	132	180	160	4.3
Fairfax city	3 453	3 444	31	3 271	1 874	1 397	27	59	9	1 424	120 900	19	1 179	327	3.3
Fairfield city	18 951	18 950	79	18 406	10 178	8 228	76	744	84	7 187	66 100	370	4 829	221	2.2
Formersville city	1 760	1 749	24	1 640	1 102	538	21	259	139	94	36 000	139	92	133	9.7
Ferndale city	563	562	2	541	353	188	2	12	7	201	60 500	15	74	193	4.6
Fillmore city	3 039	3 037	24	2 967	1 914	1 053	22	455	63	1 213	65 400	149	471	194	3.3
Firebaugh city	1 151	1 145	48	1 100	476	624	43	255	24	162	47 500	126	104	143	4.0
Folsom city	3 999	3 996	12	3 666	2 542	1 124	11	71	38	1 338	67 800	71	519	197	8.8
Fontana city	13 961	13 955	64	12 389	8 678	3 711	45	709	226	5 002	58 900	315	1 987	215	11.4
Fort Bragg city	2 249	2 232	52	2 077	1 161	916	37	83	37	705	64 000	105	460	207	6.3
Fort Jones town	256	255	1	237	150	87	—	8	7	58	49 100	8	19	157	—
Fortuna city	3 007	3 002	15	2 862	1 917	945	10	81	52	890	55 600	51	537	220	5.8
Foster City city	9 178	9 177	44	8 828	5 346	3 482	44	160	4	3 923	178 900	1	3 342	399	4.3
Fountain Valley city	16 758	16 753	31	16 520	13 047	3 473	31	411	17	10 591	126 300	8	3 246	379	3.3
Fowler city	857	857	4	824	509	315	4	95	43	214	50 300	59	45	151	4.0
Fremont city	45 486	45 468	239	44 125	29 093	15 032	231	1 638	71	24 406	93 000	236	13 532	310	3.5
Fresno city	88 749	88 599	715	81 996	44 229	37 767	608	4 904	1 351	25 450	60 300	3 275	18 869	204	8.9
Fullerton city	39 506	39 489	277	37 869	20 877	16 992	262	1 908	59	16 566	98 200	207	15 024	303	4.2
Galt city	1 995	1 994	13	1 861	1 213	648	11	144	38	340	46 300	59	240	184	9.9
Gardena city	17 562	17 524	268	16 928	8 205	8 723	260	1 764	36	5 643	82 800	160	6 497	251	3.3
Garden Grove city	42 846	42 800	310	41 590	25 543	16 047	302	2 925	74	20 303	87 700	187	14 226	317	3.9
Gilroy city	7 218	7 154	95	6 839	3 951	2 888	88	700	48	3 102	86 200	216	1 917	240	5.1
Glendale city	61 653	61 635	850	59 339	25 316	34 023	816	4 154	102	19 130	117 400	545	25 075	258	3.1
Glendora city	13 218	13 211	47	12 882	9 639	3 243	43	371	33	8 031	89 100	45	2 570	279	3.6
Gonzales city	883	883	13	852	441	411	13	181	11	278	61 700	60	169	191	6.4
Grand Terrace city	3 282	3 278	3	3 024	2 360	664	3	40	9	761	73 800	8	527	254	4.6
Grass Valley city	3 388	3 370	62	3 037	1 452	1 585	49	89	70	731	60 300	117	793	206	9.5
Greenfield city	1 226	1 226	11	1 115	628	487	11	298	17	315	55 000	21	308	220	7.2
Gridley city	1 647	1 637	14	1 522	914	608	8	104	80	262	42 800	154	99	141	10.2
Grover City city	3 930	3 917	41	3 465	1 756	1 709	32	246	56	1 004	62 000	62	1 251	255	4.9
Guadalupe city	990	990	56	951	458	493	55	310	22	126	45 100	121	96	134	3.3
Gustine city	1 395	1 395	21	1 266	892	374	3	51	52	392	50 800	56	121	157	11.2
Half Moon Bay city	2 726	2 725	29	2 609	1 895	714	25	113	1	1 419	123 500	91	492	330	2.3
Hanford city	7 997	7 993	46	7 364	4 378	2 986	37	456	260	1 892	49 900	344	907	173	6.8
Hawaiian Gardens city	3 156	3 156	26	2 994	1 398	1 596	26	767	40	621	58 000	19	1 072	236	2.4
Hawthorne city	23 907	23 886	410	23 021	7 535	15 486	383	2 147	55	5 654	87 000	189	12 794	267	3.1
Hayward city	35 870	35 865	263	34 600	18 934	15 666	248	1 892	105	14 032	75 700	374	12 875	273	3.6
Healdsburg city	2 985	2 980	15	2 885	1 739	1 146	12	113	22	1 358	78 700	40	781	250	3.0
Hemet city	12 675	12 589	32	11 395	8 016	3 379	30	239	171	2 592	53 900	346	1 716	208	11.8
Hercules city	1 843	1 842	3	1 753	1 608	145	3	65	8	1 298	119 700	—	133	478	6.5
Hermosa Beach city	9 633	9 609	108	9 134	3 245	5 889	96	188	11	2 580	148 200	31	5 413	378	4.8
Hidden Hills city	486	486	—	462	445	17	—	2	—	407	200000+	—	12	500+	5.6
Hillsborough city	3 561	3 554	2	3 392	3 266	126	2	20	—	2 987	200000+	6	69	500+	5.3
Hollister city	4 066	4 060	47	3 716	2 074	1 642	44	522	36	1 408	67 800	167	751	196	4.9
Holtville city	1 429	1 417	16	1 331	880	451	12	193	61	340	49 800	46	177	180	10.0
Hughson city	990	973	2	949	615	334	2	115	53	203	45 800	57	69	155	3.2
Huntington Beach city	63 686	63 590	361	61 126	35 187	25 939	358	2 034	58	25 559	120 400	108	24 135	364	4.3
Huntington Park city															

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

King City city	1 946	1 894	27	1 784	822	962	21	340	15	467	70 600	87	487	206	3.6
Kingsburg city	1 915	1 913	6	1 841	1 292	549	5	109	35	787	62 700	40	186	178	3.9
La Canada Flintridge city	6 869	6 868	5	6 719	5 980	739	5	71	7	5 406	172 500	8	606	397	3.0
Lafayette city	8 077	8 072	16	7 822	5 695	2 127	15	46	2	5 168	161 600	54	1 759	312	3.4
Laguna Beach city	9 478	9 361	65	8 555	4 534	4 021	52	178	9	3 640	200 000+	30	3 511	366	5.6
La Habra city	17 194	17 188	116	16 538	9 628	6 910	109	976	43	7 412	88 500	78	5 995	291	4.3
La Habra Heights city	1 561	1 560	2	1 487	1 404	83	—	21	1	1 241	181 800	1	51	319	5.7
Lake Elsinore city	3 338	3 319	38	2 518	1 388	1 130	28	224	66	477	50 300	101	366	168	16.1
Lakeport city	1 883	1 864	10	1 539	1 059	480	5	41	24	570	65 100	58	234	203	8.4
Lakewood city	26 250	26 244	72	25 853	19 183	6 670	69	1 007	74	17 089	81 800	85	5 802	330	2.8
La Mesa city	22 616	22 585	127	21 563	11 402	10 161	115	430	34	8 366	86 600	179	8 570	271	5.2
La Mirada city	12 492	12 489	33	12 077	10 153	1 924	32	593	20	8 826	84 700	18	1 744	321	3.1
Lancaster city	18 127	18 120	89	17 312	12 054	5 258	68	663	175	7 673	66 600	442	3 365	244	5.0
La Palma city	4 670	4 670	20	4 607	3 514	1 093	20	140	8	3 131	123 000	1	1 041	361	2.8
La Puente city	8 600	8 600	75	8 359	5 440	2 919	75	1 495	45	4 066	63 400	259	1 774	236	4.3
Larkspur city	5 590	5 583	29	5 420	2 423	2 997	27	63	5	1 638	193 600	11	2 743	380	2.3
La Verne city	8 702	8 702	34	8 383	6 125	2 258	33	272	58	3 672	91 600	49	1 623	313	4.2
Lawndale city	8 573	8 570	101	8 134	2 837	5 297	86	1 152	37	2 074	78 700	58	4 343	293	5.2
Lemoore city	7 555	7 551	44	7 276	4 664	2 612	42	350	39	3 674	73 300	78	1 931	262	5.9
Lemoore city	3 277	3 273	21	3 045	1 832	1 213	8	155	50	1 127	61 700	45	663	211	8.0
Lincoln city	1 527	1 522	8	1 459	1 006	453	8	105	80	400	47 900	98	126	161	6.2
Lindsay city	2 515	2 515	63	2 344	1 463	881	55	315	151	304	38 600	177	171	150	10.3
Live Oak city	1 109	1 106	7	1 031	647	384	7	139	69	132	40 400	92	58	132	11.1
Livermore city	16 637	16 636	48	16 230	11 555	4 675	45	410	20	10 149	86 900	149	3 768	291	3.6
Livingston city	1 472	1 454	32	1 382	838	544	20	419	57	203	43 400	76	168	160	7.6
Lodi city	14 811	14 807	125	14 015	8 329	5 686	111	493	159	5 015	61 800	389	2 270	188	7.2
Loma Linda city	4 583	4 582	29	4 160	1 848	2 312	25	187	13	1 065	77 000	88	1 359	222	3.7
Lomita city	8 137	8 130	78	7 733	3 445	4 288	71	473	18	2 374	106 700	231	3 274	285	3.7
Lompac city	9 877	9 870	71	9 380	4 714	4 666	70	492	54	3 223	65 000	250	2 437	209	4.8
Long Beach city	159 715	159 518	1 965	151 611	65 020	86 591	1 816	11 180	657	46 498	82 100	3 874	52 889	232	4.9
Los Alamitos city	4 081	4 080	24	3 980	1 921	2 059	23	149	7	1 600	116 100	16	1 770	332	2.4
Los Altos city	9 314	9 312	16	9 116	7 870	1 246	16	76	6	6 992	196 500	4	1 061	428	4.5
Los Altos Hills city	2 444	2 443	5	2 369	2 154	215	5	21	1	1 905	200 000+	1	132	381	4.0
Los Angeles city	1 189 475	1 188 917	24 823	1 135 230	457 375	677 855	22 622	148 027	7 429	328 065	96 100	36 864	400 404	231	3.9
Los Banos city	3 944	3 928	43	3 643	2 294	1 349	27	293	81	925	49 000	181	484	184	7.3
Los Gatos town	10 971	10 968	56	10 539	6 646	3 893	50	100	17	4 926	161 600	29	3 411	352	3.1
Loyalton city	407	406	4	386	265	121	3	24	41	99	47 100	44	19	115	7.6
Lynwood city	14 543	14 540	194	14 046	7 180	6 866	187	3 294	158	4 178	59 200	208	3 568	207	3.2
McFarland city	1 465	1 464	19	1 399	906	493	17	387	89	136	41 400	74	89	152	6.6
Madera city	8 239	8 216	75	7 359	4 272	3 087	52	754	371	1 985	51 500	496	1 122	177	14.0
Manhattan Beach city	13 704	13 688	44	13 109	8 037	5 072	41	207	23	7 206	159 700	6	4 766	438	5.4
Manterca city	9 165	9 163	64	8 592	5 225	3 367	45	387	116	3 028	59 200	128	1 977	219	8.7
Maricopa city	360	360	3	338	247	91	1	19	51	29	30 300	13	26	163	6.2
Marina city	5 962	5 954	47	5 724	2 387	3 337	45	495	14	1 816	85 400	21	2 586	265	3.7
Martinez city	8 844	8 844	117	8 437	5 642	2 795	44	117	29	4 336	96 400	235	1 757	244	4.2
Marysville city	4 612	4 609	129	4 183	2 059	2 124	76	135	88	856	48 600	261	654	167	9.8
Maywood city	6 836	6 834	135	6 523	2 110	4 413	129	2 222	50	1 110	59 500	122	1 772	188	3.6
Mendota city	1 371	1 362	60	1 318	614	704	60	431	59	116	41 200	157	127	143	4.3
Menlo Park city	11 541	11 538	65	11 247	6 104	5 143	63	477	37	4 621	143 500	99	4 374	330	1.8
Merced city	14 686	14 681	127	13 381	6 758	6 623	111	965	204	3 764	57 700	597	3 369	206	10.0
Millbrae city	7 773	7 769	37	7 582	5 130	2 452	37	191	17	4 512	152 600	4	2 208	330	3.1
Mill Valley city	5 636	5 635	28	5 493	3 435	2 058	24	69	4	2 731	183 400	51	1 787	374	1.8
Milpitas city	11 659	11 658	48	11 336	8 151	3 185	48	734	25	6 510	91 800	58	2 794	349	3.3
Modesto city	42 391	42 364	202	39 257	23 951	15 306	166	1 541	284	16 409	64 200	954	9 826	232	10.4
Monrovia city	12 534	12 532	133	11 931	5 788	6 143	119	794	71	4 297	79 500	315	4 034	243	4.3
Montague city	454	453	5	428	325	103	3	30	21	87	44 300	4	50	204	11.2
Montclair city	7 860	7 856	63	7 267	4 651	2 616	58	492	47	3 172	63 800	18	2 181	266	10.7
Montebello city	18 538	18 521	253	17 905	9 056	8 849	245	2 186	50	6 878	86 900	228	6 262	254	3.8
Monterey city	12 096	12 079	114	11 208	4 100	7 108	102	320	16	3 186	103 800	119	5 865	314	5.2
Monterey Park city	19 331	19 320	205	18 430	10 427	8 003	183	1 981	102	8 078	96 400	164	5 914	267	4.3
Monte Serena city	1 156	1 155	3	1 119	1 030	89	3	5	3	946	200 000+	—	65	419	1.1
Moraga Town city	4 986	4 986	9	4 873	3 903	970	9	20	2	2 983	176 700	3	869	393	2.5
Morgan Hill city	5 566	5 566	35	5 232	3 685	1 547	35	331	9	2 730	119 600	77	1 182	279	6.9
Morra Bay city	5 293	5 180	43	4 191	2 325	1 866	34	130	40	1 512	75 000	66	1 162	245	5.5
Mountain View city	28 576	28 555	361	27 480	9 457	18 023	342	1 259	32	5 823	123 800	204	16 252	312	2.8
Mount Shasta city	1 286	1 267	11	1 142	697	445	9	34	16	420	62 100	51	209	199	13.0
Napa city	20 227	20 220	84	19 714	12 098	7 616	76	519	102	9 258	76 600	275	5 408	261	1.9
National City city	14 748	14 743	275	14 290	5 130	9 160	272	2 509	123	3 152	62 900	839	4 997	211	2.8
Needles city	1 730	1 717	25	1 560	982	578	14	92	122	235	40 000	126	113	153	8.1
Nevada City city	1 150	1 144	24	1 059	659	400	21	21	17	444	68 600	28	187	203	2.4
Newark city	9 460	9 460	36	9 216	7 125	2 091	35	669	22						

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied housing units					Value, specified owner-occupied housing units			Contract rent, specified renter-occupied housing units			Rental vacancy rate
	Total	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Total	Owner	Renter	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1.01 or more persons per room	Less than \$20,000	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Less than \$100	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)	
7 624	7 623	65	7 196	3 554	3 642	54	149	23	2 673	94 900	23	3 124	303	2.5
4 982	4 980	54	4 658	2 708	1 950	47	226	43	1 667	62 700	208	1 193	239	9.7
10 142	9 969	20	5 246	3 459	1 787	9	144	18	1 936	92 100	19	1 550	329	17.4
24 461	24 043	248	15 138	9 112	6 026	224	602	73	4 821	102 200	213	4 490	307	18.0
23 747	23 739	232	23 041	12 733	10 308	219	393	26	10 885	148 900	250	8 738	348	2.2
4 880	4 876	3	4 776	4 344	432	3	20	—	4 010	200 000+	—	372	499	5.5
10 123	10 063	41	9 540	7 263	2 277	32	234	127	3 710	62 800	215	1 049	201	5.8
11 730	11 728	119	11 279	5 185	6 094	112	2 302	115	2 505	62 700	157	4 086	238	4.3
762	762	26	734	390	344	25	242	35	67	37 100	126	23	110	3.9
49 732	49 683	655	47 056	21 494	25 562	588	3 674	276	15 529	92 100	1 433	16 261	238	3.6
1 351	1 342	19	1 278	714	564	13	190	42	297	50 400	95	64	134	6.0
2 625	2 624	18	2 355	1 693	662	14	248	82	366	45 100	42	252	186	7.5
12 540	12 533	95	12 122	8 267	3 855	89	270	73	6 793	89 100	88	2 816	268	2.8
15 884	15 882	114	15 399	10 964	4 435	107	2 818	87	8 181	65 700	144	3 000	248	5.6
3 837	3 836	10	3 763	3 405	358	9	15	3	3 113	192 100	2	267	427	1.9
5 067	5 067	14	4 897	3 753	1 144	14	97	9	3 240	88 100	12	998	289	5.0
3 349	3 319	15	2 704	1 429	1 275	12	70	18	788	87 300	27	824	249	5.6
11 927	11 926	96	11 087	7 769	3 318	71	641	125	5 264	66 300	542	1 395	184	13.1
11 379	11 377	113	10 794	7 902	2 892	104	698	24	6 030	116 600	41	2 384	323	3.3
2 955	2 954	32	2 778	1 536	1 242	27	67	42	952	65 200	109	585	200	3.9
10 140	10 123	35	9 771	5 942	3 829	34	151	9	5 122	93 400	165	3 393	310	3.1
11 665	11 661	34	11 317	8 672	2 645	32	122	11	7 337	116 700	86	2 168	317	3.5
302	302	2	275	178	97	—	29	2	48	47 400	15	21	144	4.0
223	221	11	187	70	117	8	7	1	24	55 500	29	25	119	7.1
32 153	32 137	337	30 322	17 370	12 952	319	3 507	415	10 371	60 900	707	7 821	225	6.5
7 182	7 178	86	6 605	3 877	2 728	72	500	217	1 697	52 300	400	1 083	183	8.6
6 788	6 713	38	5 842	2 840	3 002	37	575	7	1 351	65 300	103	2 167	267	8.3
862	845	9	744	478	266	4	23	28	190	47 700	81	56	138	16.9
1 284	1 283	4	1 239	1 142	97	2	10	—	1 005	200 000+	2	56	456	5.8
17 839	17 836	43	16 979	14 304	2 675	41	591	111	11 759	81 800	82	1 896	298	4.2
6 919	6 557	8	2 971	2 441	530	6	45	5	943	137 700	2	368	344	13.1
12 281	12 275	29	11 925	9 671	2 254	24	162	19	7 954	200 000+	—	2 116	500+	7.0
3 991	3 982	13	3 684	2 025	1 659	11	155	101	626	45 500	182	578	183	9.7
17 932	17 911	131	16 786	8 956	7 830	107	517	172	5 063	62 000	526	4 499	216	6.8
17 144	17 137	171	15 759	10 398	5 361	148	549	230	7 158	72 300	426	3 218	238	7.6
25 867	25 843	345	24 637	9 446	15 191	336	927	25	6 657	113 500	93	13 991	373	3.7
23 491	23 477	229	22 921	11 148	11 773	214	1 277	35	9 050	123 400	218	9 805	283	2.4
3 567	3 565	21	3 460	2 253	1 207	20	449	82	1 147	54 700	122	436	180	3.2
13 862	13 861	32	12 241	9 338	2 903	27	591	136	5 610	60 800	75	1 811	238	14.1
29 082	29 074	314	28 107	16 151	11 956	284	1 985	660	9 831	61 900	1 347	5 724	201	3.2
6 677	6 667	23	5 762	4 304	1 458	15	153	95	2 292	59 200	65	942	235	8.6
1 083	1 082	2	1 018	616	402	1	73	45	183	44 000	42	109	166	6.5
1 331	1 331	24	1 285	877	408	17	26	22	494	60 600	42	168	186	4.7
1 311	1 308	5	1 244	845	399	5	57	20	567	62 000	49	126	168	9.3
1 922	1 921	30	1 773	1 200	573	19	227	113	393	44 400	102	139	158	7.6
64 299	64 266	395	60 964	37 122	23 842	358	3 186	517	25 848	68 000	1 310	15 599	249	5.9
3 133	3 131	12	2 781	1 946	835	9	55	34	1 310	81 100	98	442	215	13.0
8 761	8 761	64	8 291	4 854	3 437	56	240	17	3 243	86 200	69	2 835	300	2.1
653	648	—	629	617	12	—	6	—	564	200 000+	—	7	500+	14.3
2 613	2 612	3	2 547	2 355	192	3	25	2	1 736	200 000+	1	161	500+	7.2
13 643	13 639	128	13 102	7 046	6 056	114	2 400	135	4 768	68 500	199	3 731	236	4.3
9 808	9 792	100	9 164	6 136	3 028	92	232	151	3 949	65 800	187	1 445	200	5.1
954	952	4	926	755	171	4	9	1	650	200 000+	1	137	414	1.2
123 284	123 237	1 647	112 859	63 661	49 198	1 394	4 992	2 511	31 918	56 800	6 727	18 876	179	10.6
2 247	2 242	29	2 146	1 223	923	27	112	8	828	87 000	93	501	225	2.2
28 383	28 347	297	26 857	13 831	13 026	269	3 580	109	10 138	71 900	558	9 491	252	5.2
5 285	5 277	39	5 102	3 289	1 813	36	79	9	2 867	133 500	24	1 514	318	2.1
46 458	46 428	300	42 823	25 443	17 380	234	2 937	1 457	11 179	52 600	1 663	7 911	196	8.7
14 658	14 656	112	13 757	7 791	5 966	108	676	21	6 832	111 400	17	5 306	316	10.1
30 627	30 588	499	29 169	16 774	12 395	456	957	96	12 492	93 400	512	9 279	281	4.1
10 350	10 347	46	10 123	7 183	2 940	43	113	9	6 134	141 500	22	2 630	327	2.8
13 233	13 119	81	11 764	6 052	5 712	76	387	4	3 938	136 800	30	5 127	330	7.3
94	94	2	84	30	54	—	3	5	11	47 500	6	26	210	5.3
341 928	341 528	5 152	321 060	157 595	163 465	4 710	19 072	1 334	114 861	90 700	5 447	115 075	249	5.2
8 431	8 430	25	7 932	6 300	1 632	24	256	34	4 539	94 400	38	1 278	337	7.6
5 522	5 520	87	5 405	3 011	2 394	86	1 285	58	2 192	68 700	88	1 463	227	2.2
316 608	316 351	13 430	298 956	100 786	198 170	11 215	21 893	1 127	75 665	104 600	10 377	140 104	267	4.1
11 546	11 540	102	11 152	6 104	5 048	94	984	67	4 664	86 300	115	3 514	250	3.4
3 884	3 882	35	3 763	2 340	1 423	34	626	128	1 052	52 000	202	449	164	4.6
3 038	3 026	12	2 764	1 678	1 086	9	252	71	493	47 600	206	398	182	10.7
557	553	7	519	232	287	7	139	22	67	44 200	56	16	126	8.9
216 653	216 600	2 084	209 593	130 151	79 442	1 992	14 164	532	102 539	97 900	2 329	63 021	295	3.7
499	499	7	478	267	211	7	31	3	173	68 000	26	77	187	1.4
7 674	7 651	13	6 981	5 308	1 673	12	211	13	2 809	126 700	7	1 448	387	3.9
28 086	28 080	127	27 204	16 955	10 249	119	665	59	13 215	79 600	170	7 547	255	3.6
14 506	14 496	115	13 670	6 362										

Table 2. Summary of General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Santa Monica city	46 418	46 382	686	43 912	9 718	34 194	628	2 124	39	6 279	189 800	478	27 964	297	2.3
Santa Paula city	7 141	7 141	60	6 849	3 989	2 860	53	981	77	2 482	70 300	338	1 337	197	4.0
Santa Rosa city	35 192	35 104	166	33 826	20 055	13 771	155	771	108	15 522	88 000	366	10 584	262	2.2
Saratoga city	9 543	9 531	19	9 295	8 335	960	19	52	8	7 352	200 000+	92	636	378	3.1
Sausalito city	4 343	4 339	124	4 165	1 799	2 366	122	68	4	1 100	200 000+	17	2 179	419	4.1
Scotts Valley city	2 773	2 751	22	2 568	1 910	658	20	80	5	1 102	123 700	8	479	317	3.4
Seal Beach city	13 928	13 889	42	13 351	9 986	3 365	42	87	41	3 409	125 900	21	2 767	365	3.8
Seaside city	10 316	10 315	56	9 875	4 185	5 690	50	905	45	3 007	68 300	149	3 602	242	4.4
Sebastopol city	2 466	2 466	21	2 358	1 313	1 045	21	50	16	985	83 700	23	636	246	2.1
Selma city	3 630	3 629	22	3 517	2 220	1 297	22	446	120	947	50 900	179	327	157	1.4
Shafter city	2 432	2 426	26	2 284	1 394	890	24	266	82	557	48 200	142	216	155	8.7
Sierra Madre city	4 794	4 791	22	4 563	2 745	1 818	16	72	25	2 250	111 700	31	1 376	275	2.8
Signal Hill city	2 708	2 708	49	2 476	676	1 800	47	163	14	340	75 500	35	1 257	252	6.2
Simi Valley city	22 643	22 638	49	22 036	18 296	3 740	48	812	17	16 168	94 700	48	3 362	423	3.2
Soledad city	1 446	1 446	32	1 424	779	645	32	512	21	345	57 200	51	253	181	0.9
Sonoma city	2 883	2 879	9	2 752	1 783	969	8	24	10	1 158	88 100	23	693	269	3.2
Sonoma city†	1 670	1 666	34	1 490	777	713	28	68	27	390	62 500	82	290	188	6.4
South El Monte city	4 533	4 533	73	4 400	2 399	2 001	64	1 321	48	1 402	61 400	94	1 095	217	2.4
South Gate city	23 589	23 582	456	22 883	11 657	11 226	441	4 238	142	7 508	64 200	347	5 452	201	2.8
South Lake Tahoe city	13 543	11 892	102	9 004	3 398	5 606	52	410	13	2 400	90 800	23	4 801	301	15.3
South Posadero city	10 391	10 359	38	9 984	4 434	5 550	36	251	21	3 515	127 500	62	4 417	276	3.6
South San Francisco city	18 020	17 995	260	17 534	10 963	6 571	242	1 223	84	8 778	98 200	211	5 113	291	2.8
Stanton city	8 969	8 968	86	8 536	4 109	4 427	84	758	37	2 138	81 300	41	3 965	314	4.1
Stockton city	61 315	61 260	894	55 335	28 986	26 349	763	3 888	1 366	14 551	55 500	3 509	11 006	188	13.0
Suisun City city	3 655	3 652	17	3 434	2 268	1 166	17	182	13	1 951	67 200	94	676	228	8.5
Sunnyvale city	44 021	44 006	421	42 932	21 881	21 051	407	1 851	62	15 618	119 800	157	19 064	318	2.8
Sussexville city	2 845	2 841	36	2 618	1 582	1 036	24	76	89	708	51 900	119	421	188	9.0
Sutter Creek city	807	804	5	727	470	257	2	16	10	307	68 000	28	126	207	4.8
Taft city	2 387	2 385	42	2 096	1 342	754	31	65	117	631	53 500	101	289	180	12.9
Tehachapi city	1 602	1 598	10	1 534	1 038	496	7	78	58	483	53 400	43	225	194	3.3
Tehoma city	165	165	1	148	117	31	1	8	13	27	42 200	5	4	132	8.8
Temple City city	11 037	11 032	27	10 689	7 263	3 426	25	363	37	6 034	87 000	37	2 535	271	3.0
Thousand Oaks city	27 491	27 464	73	25 639	18 378	7 261	69	576	28	14 567	125 700	114	6 627	377	6.5
Tiburon town	2 702	2 702	7	2 628	1 756	872	7	26	2	1 421	200 000+	12	786	500+	1.2
Torrance city	50 994	50 982	469	49 613	27 650	21 963	442	1 773	91	23 111	123 100	185	19 635	332	3.8
Tracy city	7 153	7 144	69	6 632	3 941	2 691	58	442	100	2 390	60 800	406	1 067	186	7.9
Trinidad city	197	197	2	171	106	65	2	4	1	68	73 500	2	35	238	1.5
Tulare city	8 196	8 183	54	7 774	4 735	3 039	47	653	399	1 675	45 300	440	1 131	178	5.2
Tulelake city	392	386	5	345	220	125	4	24	49	31	28 500	68	12	92	8.8
Turlock city	10 918	10 917	116	9 931	5 394	4 537	70	573	108	3 317	62 000	310	2 388	209	11.4
Tustin city	13 171	13 166	92	12 740	5 186	7 554	88	452	12	3 409	119 800	28	7 050	337	3.1
Ukiah city	4 875	4 871	24	4 668	2 527	2 141	22	164	40	1 709	67 300	255	1 311	230	3.1
Union City city	12 333	12 333	61	11 925	8 381	3 544	61	1 010	51	5 712	88 900	182	2 809	313	4.3
Upland city	18 595	18 588	70	17 561	10 940	6 621	69	466	106	8 260	89 400	251	5 248	274	5.4
Vacaville city	15 358	15 350	56	14 530	9 852	4 678	53	409	76	7 412	70 200	112	3 112	246	7.0
Vallejo city	30 319	30 318	236	29 010	18 261	10 749	199	1 566	404	11 002	62 200	730	5 247	204	4.9
Vernon city	37	37	—	31	4	27	—	2	—	—	—	23	—	60	6.9
Victorville city	6 108	6 104	19	5 338	3 318	2 020	16	292	99	1 382	54 800	159	980	206	12.9
Villa Park city	1 862	1 860	1	1 831	1 794	37	1	20	—	1 672	200 000+	—	24	500+	5.1
Visalia city	19 487	19 478	68	18 190	11 190	7 000	57	727	305	6 963	64 000	395	4 038	219	8.8
Visto city	14 962	14 934	122	13 690	8 021	5 669	107	729	33	5 592	82 600	64	4 642	269	9.1
Walnut city	3 443	3 443	7	3 384	3 012	372	7	168	7	2 736	103 600	8	328	350	6.5
Walnut Creek city	24 405	24 400	102	23 387	15 539	7 848	102	155	20	8 863	135 300	82	7 200	322	5.1
Wasco city	3 164	3 164	40	3 001	1 746	1 255	36	561	152	515	44 200	348	228	135	4.0
Waterford city	998	993	6	935	675	260	1	63	43	228	44 700	22	105	190	7.1
Watsonville city	8 773	8 651	237	8 172	4 085	4 087	174	1 383	55	2 606	71 000	364	2 449	230	4.9
Weed city	1 146	1 139	18	1 056	694	362	10	43	70	220	42 700	68	74	157	8.8
West Covina city	27 375	27 372	120	26 389	18 674	7 715	120	1 279	39	15 752	84 000	18	7 057	332	6.0
Westminster city	24 563	24 539	158	23 837	15 878	7 959	157	1 459	61	11 645	95 300	75	7 051	331	4.6
Westmorland city	513	509	15	461	245	216	9	112	52	46	35 300	76	22	124	7.7
Wheatland city	565	565	1	530	313	217	1	25	25	74	42 800	20	41	180	7.3
Whittier city	27 796	27 789	188	26 971	16 064	10 907	170	1 210	66	13 598	86 200	225	7 606	246	2.9
Williams city	628	624	—	600	380	220	—	38	33	134	45 700	41	66	155	3.9
Willits city	1 599	1 595	4	1 485	875	610	4	75	29	437	58 100	50	351	221	8.5
Willows city	1 954	1 951	7	1 834	1 149	685	6	54	69	471	48 000	72	266	183	6.5
Winters city	981	979	6	929	661	268	5	78	23	329	56 400	28	84	178	5.3
Woodlake city	1 320	1 316	14	1 279	778	501	11	274	122	150	35 900	136	48	130	2.0
Woodland city	11 251	11 239	91	10 740	6 608	4 132	70	635	102	4 362	66 200	412	2 053	204	4.6
Woodside town	1 907	1 905	8	1 853	1 611	242	8	29	1	1 312	200 000+	3	138	430	2.0
Yorba Linda city	9 058	9 056	15	8 659	7 370	1 289	14	162	6	6 009	126 600	11	1 136	397	4.0
Yountville city	797	795	6	771	499	272	4	20	16	151	65 900	13	145	223	0.7
Yreka city	2 536	2 532	17	2 378	1 492	886	16	49	32	789	58 400	119	401	194	6.4
Yuba City city	8 479	8 477	55	7 799	3 501	4 298	52	292	130	1 548	52 700	301	1 696	188	8.8

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Persons 16 years and over						
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all				Civilian labor force			Workers			
								Total	Total	Unemployed	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Means of trans- portation to work	
														Percent using car, truck, or van
The State -----	1 076 100	19.1	3 898 364	26.9	8.5	4 675 110	73.5	18 126 883	11 386 075	745 670	6.5	10 585 675	84.7	16.9
SMSA'S														
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	72 842	21.6	249 749	27.2	10.0	395 817	80.4	1 482 123	1 016 754	41 909	4.1	961 913	90.9	16.1
Bakersfield, Calif.	18 940	19.6	54 475	30.0	7.2	86 822	62.1	294 064	175 679	13 489	7.7	161 808	90.4	18.7
Chico, Calif.	1 883	17.4	7 319	17.8	5.2	23 790	71.6	114 998	59 755	6 293	10.5	52 194	84.4	14.0
Fresno, Calif.	30 109	16.6	100 832	25.4	5.2	110 709	63.7	381 090	235 077	21 039	8.9	207 830	88.9	16.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	498 271	21.0	1 678 649	32.5	6.6	1 476 167	69.8	5 710 527	3 694 683	222 919	6.0	3 373 977	85.5	16.8
Modesto, Calif.	11 206	16.9	32 848	28.3	5.3	56 118	62.0	196 696	121 256	15 364	12.7	102 549	89.4	14.6
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.	25 277	19.8	77 229	29.7	9.7	121 865	75.9	385 648	249 037	13 556	5.4	234 531	90.1	21.0
Redding, Calif.	730	4.4	3 592	8.4	6.7	24 596	75.6	86 681	48 754	6 740	13.8	40 424	89.9	13.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	52 026	14.9	190 037	18.8	9.6	324 937	70.1	1 159 244	656 355	46 634	7.1	613 972	90.2	18.3
Sacramento, Calif.	20 346	13.5	96 913	17.7	8.1	198 945	77.4	780 681	480 697	43 467	9.0	435 399	86.6	17.6
Saltinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	18 510	21.4	60 233	32.9	13.9	56 277	71.0	218 161	124 740	11 328	9.1	130 129	81.7	17.9
San Diego, Calif.	67 027	17.4	248 309	20.8	17.1	346 402	78.0	1 449 519	813 051	56 651	7.0	854 600	81.2	17.4
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	104 550	15.3	528 119	20.2	8.2	578 121	78.6	2 594 495	1 688 103	95 211	5.6	1 562 352	73.7	15.7
San Jose, Calif.	49 262	14.6	206 860	17.9	9.3	268 502	79.5	987 221	692 352	31 289	4.5	649 577	89.0	16.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompac, Calif.	9 986	17.0	42 449	21.7	11.1	54 056	79.1	236 945	145 949	8 480	5.8	136 932	82.4	16.5
Santa Cruz, Calif.	6 177	26.8	23 084	31.1	6.9	32 603	77.8	148 579	92 038	7 288	7.9	82 015	83.6	18.3
Santa Rosa, Calif.	4 376	12.7	21 740	14.5	6.7	57 257	77.6	231 791	139 955	9 866	7.0	127 684	85.7	16.3
Stockton, Calif.	14 011	19.8	53 666	24.5	4.6	73 338	62.6	259 476	151 529	15 391	10.2	132 140	90.0	15.4
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	7 845	15.9	32 934	16.5	10.8	70 806	76.4	250 833	144 429	11 162	7.7	141 701	88.0	21.5
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.	17 331	18.5	46 214	32.7	4.1	56 660	55.8	175 220	103 825	8 928	8.6	92 412	88.4	17.5
Yuba City, Calif.	3 143	23.7	9 739	30.2	10.5	21 790	65.9	75 321	40 758	6 034	14.8	37 722	88.4	17.3
COUNTIES														
Alameda -----	30 681	14.3	148 454	17.6	7.7	207 847	76.0	866 056	552 621	37 894	6.9	505 450	77.6	16.0
Alpine -----	34	—	91	23.1	9.5	236	86.1	851	612	44	7.2	552	60.1	15.0
Amador -----	116	—	949	6.3	3.5	3 601	76.8	15 436	7 677	828	10.8	6 569	84.6	15.1
Butte -----	1 883	17.4	7 319	17.8	5.2	23 790	71.6	114 998	59 755	6 293	10.5	52 194	84.4	14.0
Calaveras -----	129	10.9	919	14.9	4.0	3 801	76.3	16 419	8 288	797	9.6	7 336	84.1	18.1
Colusa -----	551	20.9	1 710	38.4	3.6	2 639	64.6	9 612	5 541	452	8.2	5 022	86.2	15.3
Contra Costa -----	12 488	12.6	59 647	15.1	7.8	138 219	81.7	500 757	324 216	18 903	5.8	298 754	84.6	17.8
Del Norte -----	284	3.2	1 298	17.0	10.0	3 634	67.1	13 633	7 735	1 200	15.5	6 378	83.9	16.7
El Dorado -----	904	5.9	4 584	13.5	7.6	16 366	81.2	66 616	42 310	3 999	9.5	37 241	88.0	19.7
Fresno -----	30 109	16.6	100 832	25.4	5.2	110 709	63.7	381 090	235 077	21 039	8.9	207 830	88.9	16.1
Glenn -----	690	21.7	1 900	35.4	4.5	4 563	63.0	15 934	9 515	745	7.8	8 514	82.8	16.0
Humboldt -----	749	10.7	5 076	11.6	6.6	19 309	76.4	84 522	48 991	5 971	12.2	41 463	82.7	16.2
Imperial -----	14 995	18.2	30 812	36.0	4.4	23 517	50.9	63 742	37 368	3 590	9.6	33 112	88.4	18.1
Inyo -----	264	—	1 115	10.5	7.8	3 424	74.2	13 811	8 182	491	6.0	7 387	71.5	16.7
Kern -----	18 940	19.6	54 475	30.0	7.2	86 822	62.1	294 064	175 679	13 489	7.7	161 808	90.4	18.7
Kings -----	4 063	18.8	14 002	25.8	9.0	17 021	58.7	52 203	29 011	2 566	8.8	29 607	85.3	21.0
Lake -----	307	22.1	2 051	16.7	5.2	5 786	66.4	29 371	11 831	1 199	10.1	10 305	83.0	15.1
Lassen -----	228	11.8	1 053	16.0	10.4	4 376	73.1	16 550	8 840	1 204	13.6	7 631	80.4	21.2
Los Angeles -----	498 271	21.0	1 678 649	32.5	6.6	1 476 167	69.8	5 710 527	3 694 683	222 919	6.0	3 373 977	85.5	16.8
Madera -----	3 974	17.7	10 800	22.3	4.2	13 501	60.1	45 334	26 757	2 737	10.2	23 251	88.0	16.5
Marin -----	4 055	16.4	20 202	11.1	10.2	39 714	89.9	179 587	121 595	4 785	3.9	115 688	77.0	16.7
Mariposa -----	24	—	487	3.5	6.1	2 031	73.7	8 884	4 888	408	8.3	4 368	66.4	19.0
Mendocino -----	846	20.4	3 834	16.5	5.5	13 216	76.4	50 252	28 913	3 325	11.5	24 759	82.7	12.4
Merced -----	7 988	19.4	24 328	33.2	9.8	30 974	60.4	96 267	55 298	6 067	11.0	52 569	85.1	16.7
Modoc -----	101	6.9	328	13.7	8.0	1 754	72.3	6 562	3 686	275	7.5	3 339	77.6	15.2
Mono -----	70	—	534	15.2	5.8	1 465	88.2	6 692	5 068	327	6.5	4 609	63.7	18.2
Monterey -----	18 510	21.4	60 233	32.9	13.9	56 277	71.0	218 161	124 740	11 328	9.1	130 129	81.7	17.9
Napa -----	2 066	20.6	8 480	22.5	6.5	19 138	75.4	78 495	45 502	2 514	5.5	41 690	86.0	17.2
Nevada -----	213	—	2 164	10.6	6.8	9 478	82.0	40 257	21 746	2 076	9.5	19 016	86.4	16.5
Orange -----	72 842	21.6	249 749	27.2	10.0	395 817	80.4	1 482 123	1 016 754	41 909	4.1	961 913	90.9	16.1
Placer -----	1 265	8.4	7 352	13.6	6.0	24 644	77.4	89 618	54 011	4 867	9.0	47 927	88.8	18.5
Plumas -----	117	5.1	770	14.9	9.4	3 333	78.4	13 203	7 722	1 303	16.9	6 155	78.9	15.4
Riverside -----	26 175	15.4	83 952	22.5	9.0	132 985	68.9	501 905	276 585	18 702	6.8	254 608	90.0	18.7
Sacramento -----	15 109	13.1	73 671	17.0	8.6	154 198	78.0	601 903	372 452	33 561	9.0	340 105	87.9	18.0
San Benito -----	2 320	19.6	6 603	31.2	4.7	5 892	56.5	17 761	11 504	1 552	13.5	9 647	86.0	17.6
San Bernardino -----	25 851	14.4	106 085	15.9	10.1	191 952	71.0	657 339	379 770	27 932	7.4	359 364	90.3	18.1
San Diego -----	67 027	17.4	248 309	20.8	17.1	346 402	78.0	1 449 519	813 051	56 651	7.0	854 600	81.2	17.4
San Francisco -----	34 765	18.1	197 997	26.2	10.3	87 114	74.0	579 408	364 689	22 205	6.1	336 627	46.3	12.5
San Joaquin -----	14 011	19.8	53 666	24.5	4.6	73 338	62.6	259 476	151 529	15 391	10.2	132 140	90.0	15.4
San Luis Obispo -----	2 277	14.7	12 364	16.6	6.0	24 846	76.8	126 220	67 399	4 659	6.9	60 953	84.5	19.4
San Mateo -----	22 561	13.7	101 819	17.0	6.3	105 227	81.6	468 687	324 982	11 424	3.5	305 833	85.4	16.5
Santa Barbara -----	9 986	17.0	42 449											

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES

	Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home								Persons 16 years and over					
											Civilian labor force			Workers		
											Unemployed			Means of trans- portation to work		
	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school	Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates	Total	Total	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Total	Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools	
INCORPORATED PLACES																
Adelanto city	17	11.8	108	0.9	20.1	405	67.7	1 568	700	82	11.7		873	86.7	22.3	
Alameda city	1 756	10.1	9 441	13.9	14.4	10 023	79.8	52 222	31 030	1 476	4.8		33 037	70.4	12.7	
Albany city	461	11.1	3 278	14.2	9.8	2 017	82.7	12 549	7 608	324	4.3		6 968	64.5	13.9	
Alhambra city	5 147	16.4	21 465	22.3	4.9	10 404	71.6	51 590	32 171	1 284	4.0		29 894	86.4	16.5	
Alturas city	38	18.4	114	4.4	6.4	565	74.8	2 296	1 477	87	5.9		1 374	84.9	15.0	
Amador City city	3	—	11	—	—	20	73.4	118	69	11	15.9		58	74.1	8.6	
Anaheim city	8 303	20.8	31 444	30.9	9.1	42 237	75.6	169 239	119 707	5 612	4.7		111 283	90.9	15.8	
Anderson city	57	—	256	8.6	7.2	1 610	71.2	5 262	2 836	499	17.6		2 194	91.9	15.0	
Angels city	14	—	124	9.7	4.9	386	75.8	1 898	983	71	7.2		891	90.2	18.9	
Antioch city	711	6.3	3 492	15.7	6.2	9 786	74.6	30 524	20 040	1 570	7.8		18 042	92.2	19.3	
Arcadia city	992	7.3	4 660	15.0	6.0	9 191	85.7	37 111	23 528	635	2.7		22 379	91.3	13.2	
Arcata city	96	—	961	13.6	7.4	1 422	83.9	10 623	5 907	797	13.5		4 850	68.5	13.9	
Arroyo Grande city	152	4.6	742	19.8	5.8	2 108	78.3	8 808	4 788	289	6.0		4 383	88.8	19.7	
Artesia city	1 517	13.1	4 896	36.3	2.5	3 411	49.7	10 561	6 580	280	4.3		6 168	90.9	22.1	
Arvin city	1 102	31.8	2 227	51.5	0.9	1 761	30.4	4 574	2 984	646	21.6		2 319	91.8	31.4	
Atascadero city	118	13.6	683	7.3	5.0	3 204	79.0	12 157	7 369	465	6.3		6 701	92.8	24.5	
Atherton town	184	7.1	884	9.5	4.0	1 693	94.6	6 277	3 434	111	3.2		3 266	82.2	9.8	
Athwater city	446	15.7	1 706	17.8	28.0	4 304	78.6	11 947	5 888	663	11.3		7 478	89.1	17.6	
Auburn city	45	20.0	483	8.3	8.3	1 120	75.5	6 240	3 384	282	8.3		3 030	86.8	13.7	
Avalon city	98	25.5	297	27.3	2.6	318	82.4	1 652	1 128	74	6.6		1 030	29.0	6.5	
Avenal city	470	51.1	1 047	65.8	2.6	891	41.6	2 873	1 712	126	7.4		1 546	90.6	41.5	
Azusa city	2 151	25.8	7 185	28.8	4.9	5 963	58.9	21 537	14 183	882	6.2		12 905	89.6	20.1	
Bakersfield city	2 394	19.0	10 503	18.2	7.3	20 966	73.3	78 370	51 901	2 652	5.1		47 764	92.2	14.6	
Baldwin Park city	6 716	14.4	15 552	30.5	4.6	13 178	50.1	33 374	20 709	1 618	7.8		18 473	90.7	23.2	
Banning city	362	5.0	1 511	10.7	7.2	2 741	57.9	10 456	5 198	321	6.2		4 687	90.1	27.9	
Barstow city	566	16.3	2 874	10.8	9.1	4 230	71.5	12 710	8 122	554	6.8		7 604	90.8	25.0	
Beaumont city	249	16.1	989	18.6	9.7	1 315	55.4	5 167	2 644	244	9.2		2 251	88.0	20.3	
Bell city	3 851	23.7	9 865	42.6	4.7	5 410	43.6	18 087	10 552	759	7.2		9 306	87.9	21.8	
Bellflower city	1 397	16.3	6 719	18.1	6.6	8 688	67.1	42 052	27 594	1 597	5.8		25 245	92.0	17.0	
Bell Gardens city	6 185	24.7	10 952	52.0	5.2	9 328	30.7	20 946	11 511	1 129	9.8		9 817	87.6	23.7	
Belmont city	708	12.4	3 086	9.3	6.7	4 364	89.9	19 969	15 128	383	2.5		14 448	88.4	15.3	
Belvedere city	19	—	149	4.0	5.0	536	95.3	1 920	1 223	26	2.1		1 182	75.9	18.7	
Benicia city	165	6.7	1 233	5.9	10.0	3 288	83.0	11 362	7 682	374	4.9		7 231	92.4	19.8	
Berkeley city	1 539	17.1	14 553	11.4	11.3	12 023	86.4	89 810	54 897	3 732	6.8		49 153	53.1	10.3	
Beverly Hills city	1 263	7.9	6 599	11.9	8.8	5 427	86.6	27 679	16 463	660	4.0		15 413	76.7	9.7	
Biggs city	23	30.4	70	30.0	1.6	363	55.9	1 030	517	73	14.1		437	92.2	15.8	
Bishop city	40	—	242	31.4	5.2	537	70.2	2 705	1 548	50	3.2		1 480	60.9	9.1	
Blue Lake city	—	—	34	—	1.8	241	75.2	909	542	98	18.1		432	86.3	18.3	
Blythe city	565	12.6	1 423	26.4	7.7	1 783	53.9	4 733	3 078	186	6.0		2 815	88.2	18.5	
Bradbury city	39	28.2	87	16.1	0.6	173	88.0	684	453	11	2.4		437	83.8	17.2	
Brawley city	2 280	14.2	5 149	34.1	3.1	3 695	50.5	10 259	6 282	660	10.5		5 521	90.3	20.3	
Brea city	614	15.3	2 452	23.7	7.0	5 894	83.4	21 439	15 557	523	3.4		14 781	93.7	14.1	
Brentwood city	348	25.0	1 014	34.9	3.9	1 065	52.8	3 264	1 813	163	9.0		1 579	90.6	19.7	
Brisbane city	65	—	349	4.6	5.8	394	73.4	2 432	1 805	93	5.2		1 671	76.7	18.9	
Buena Park city	2 233	20.1	8 343	22.5	7.7	13 910	73.2	48 405	34 286	1 829	5.3		31 622	92.3	17.0	
Burbank city	3 342	13.6	13 344	24.9	6.5	13 841	75.3	69 036	44 996	1 911	4.2		42 009	87.7	14.3	
Burlingame city	420	7.9	3 651	12.2	6.8	3 480	84.5	22 644	14 404	495	3.4		13 576	82.7	11.4	
Calaverita city	4 293	20.7	8 254	43.9	1.0	4 460	32.2	9 500	5 165	604	11.7		4 363	85.7	16.8	
California City city	52	3.8	190	10.5	13.9	624	73.2	2 051	1 273	97	7.6		1 187	90.1	25.4	
Calipatria city	654	16.7	1 036	43.7	1.5	848	37.7	1 765	1 064	122	11.5		891	85.7	19.8	
Calistoga city	156	40.4	631	37.2	4.6	513	68.5	3 292	1 432	63	4.4		1 335	79.6	21.9	
Campania city	932	7.8	3 512	14.5	14.1	7 878	84.4	28 624	17 141	670	3.9		16 557	92.5	21.7	
Campbell city	374	6.1	2 753	13.7	7.8	4 517	82.2	22 041	16 508	604	3.7		15 478	92.6	16.8	
Capitola city	90	11.1	651	9.1	9.0	1 126	81.7	7 700	4 624	340	7.4		4 170	83.5	19.3	
Carlsbad city	802	21.9	3 828	30.7	15.6	6 134	83.5	28 266	17 288	968	5.6		16 161	89.6	18.8	
Carmel-by-the-Sea city	45	66.7	379	8.7	7.3	451	91.2	4 218	2 431	125	5.1		2 273	66.0	7.0	
Carpinteria city	552	30.4	2 249	26.3	6.2	2 159	74.9	8 272	5 822	339	5.8		5 387	82.9	19.6	
Carson city	5 363	11.7	16 008	19.0	4.5	22 366	67.6	57 263	39 631	2 285	5.8		36 009	93.5	19.2	
Ceres city	521	14.0	1 258	27.7	6.1	2 806	55.7	9 532	5 841	935	16.0		4 690	94.1	18.6	
Cerritos city	2 937	8.5	11 246	12.1	5.2	14 942	88.0	35 958	27 085	796	2.9		25 877	95.4	18.5	
Chico city	320	30.0	1 708	12.3	6.0	2 998	82.1	22 600	12 470	1 169	9.4		11 002	74.1	11.4	
China city	1 846	19.6	7 428	20.6	5.9	9 798	71.2	27 878	17 024	1 018	6.0		15 586	94.1	19.9	
Chowchilla city	32	—	209	33.0	5.3	944	48.6	3 885	2 014	228	11.3		1 711	85.5	14.1	
Chula Vista city	4 416	8.7	15 319	16.2	12.3	17 622	73.9	64 044	36 576	2 660	7.3		36 109	89.1	18.6	
Claremont city	458	7.0	2 975	7.9	14.2	6 162	91.3	24 651	15 608	600	3.8		14 777	80.8	14.2	
Clayton city	86	—	372	9.9	8.4	1 207	92.3	3 062	2 156	42	1.9		2 050	85.0	17.1	
Claverdale city	11	54.5	211	17.1	3.7	785	67.3	3 153	1 706	122	7.2		1 521	83.8	21.0	
Clavis city	459	13.1	2 948	15.6	6.9	7 149	77.5	24 334	16 774	1 010	6.0		15 483	93.1	14.2	
Coachella city	2 069	15.0	4 527	40.3	2.1	2 675	30.2	5 741	3 543	236	6.7		3 154	92.2	28.8	
Coalinga city	181	37.0	690	19.3	5.3	1 284	63.5	4 964	2 873	152	5.3		2 655	86.6	21.4	
Colfax city	6	—	70	30.0	4.6	146	62.2	781	386	43	11.1		329	79.0	14.9	
Colma town	19	10.5	69	2.9	0.9	90	78.7	334	242	5	2.1		233	88.8	12.4	
Colton city	1 498	8.3	6 212	14.8	4.0	4 699	56.8	15 306	9 005	897	10.0		7 880	91.5	17.4	
Colusa city	245	20.8	582	35.9	5.5	870	64.2	3 033	1 879	177	9.4		1 690	85.4	14.8	
Commerce city	1 741	22.9	4 973	35.8	0.9	2 729	36.5	7 056								

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
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Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergarten, elementary, or high school		Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates		Persons 16 years and over							
								Civilian labor force				Workers			
								Unemployed		Percent of civilian labor force				Means of trans- portation to work	
Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Total	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975		Total		Total		Total		Total	Percent using car, truck, or van	Percent in car- pools	
673	4.9	3 316	8.2	6.8	7 097	78.0	26 151	17 974	728	4.1	16 921	91.4	15.0		
61	—	236	19.5	12.7	565	69.2	2 311	1 358	174	12.8	1 169	77.3	12.6		
3 475	18.6	6 457	42.7	6.0	4 906	36.2	10 815	6 220	680	10.9	5 343	85.2	23.2		
1 798	7.2	7 286	21.8	8.5	6 111	80.9	31 573	22 587	804	3.6	21 278	89.5	13.9		
712	5.5	3 099	10.2	11.5	7 388	91.2	26 709	19 793	469	2.4	18 953	91.4	14.9		
1 116	6.0	4 385	12.1	8.8	10 749	83.8	29 705	21 637	797	3.7	20 428	93.5	19.2		
5 947	12.9	25 315	15.1	4.0	15 003	76.3	60 853	43 075	2 111	4.9	39 666	75.6	22.1		
555	8.3	3 846	9.7	11.1	5 169	94.4	30 618	19 365	1 099	5.7	17 423	57.6	10.9		
2 573	29.0	6 427	36.2	1.8	4 065	38.7	11 508	7 104	1 348	19.0	5 550	92.8	24.2		
34	—	281	8.2	12.0	569	94.0	4 451	2 941	123	4.2	2 764	86.2	11.6		
15	13.3	149	7.4	7.2	270	85.0	1 230	792	19	2.4	771	90.0	8.9		
76	—	698	6.2	13.5	827	67.1	4 822	2 258	203	9.0	1 979	85.8	16.1		
1 092	14.4	2 846	36.4	3.6	2 184	46.7	7 016	4 007	439	11.0	3 474	90.0	22.6		
463	18.6	1 079	35.1	6.9	1 825	70.3	5 262	3 419	504	14.7	2 909	89.0	18.0		
23	21.7	54	53.7	10.5	149	65.5	620	363	43	11.8	304	80.3	26.6		
98	16.3	543	5.5	0.9	739	58.8	2 289	1 227	116	9.5	1 092	92.1	7.0		
2 807	9.7	12 680	18.8	5.1	13 881	72.4	66 787	43 490	2 148	4.9	40 297	92.7	14.8		
1 181	16.5	3 195	26.9	6.8	3 574	68.3	12 212	7 936	479	6.0	7 281	88.4	19.3		
28	25.0	112	24.1	5.8	416	74.7	1 726	893	164	18.4	706	76.1	13.0		
1 302	22.7	5 637	16.0	13.9	13 465	75.4	57 012	34 559	2 866	8.3	31 785	89.5	18.9		
3 136	16.7	7 176	25.4	5.5	5 799	61.8	16 656	11 051	841	7.6	9 973	90.4	18.7		
539	12.2	3 754	18.6	4.4	3 198	83.7	19 302	12 062	608	5.0	11 106	76.8	15.1		
10 189	24.5	26 936	41.5	4.3	18 181	45.9	54 286	33 546	2 855	8.5	29 529	87.8	25.3		
170	20.6	584	21.7	5.6	1 766	74.8	6 958	4 184	259	6.2	3 856	86.9	22.0		
254	32.7	1 320	14.2	10.1	2 433	85.1	11 292	8 243	181	2.2	7 845	85.9	12.3		
85	16.5	594	24.2	12.0	506	77.1	3 186	2 324	167	7.2	2 122	67.4	9.3		
105	9.5	302	19.9	5.0	632	60.0	2 377	1 378	156	11.3	1 171	88.5	11.4		
2 092	17.2	7 053	25.5	13.0	12 039	73.2	49 727	29 041	2 113	7.3	26 305	88.4	18.8		
11	—	5	—	10.3	165	76.8	555	287	37	12.9	234	73.1	14.5		
225	22.7	1 264	12.0	7.1	3 815	76.1	19 224	11 272	1 162	10.3	9 699	84.6	13.2		
175	16.0	553	26.6	1.5	1 155	55.4	4 196	2 321	158	6.8	2 155	86.0	10.6		
102	11.8	525	2.5	7.4	1 043	89.9	6 160	4 557	273	6.0	4 177	76.3	15.2		
1 337	13.7	5 679	11.0	20.2	13 470	81.1	42 004	22 032	2 426	11.0	25 862	86.9	22.4		
590	17.6	1 093	32.8	3.6	1 592	38.8	3 504	1 911	236	12.3	1 578	90.3	23.9		
4	—	98	4.1	8.0	305	79.0	1 037	543	40	7.4	521	71.6	15.7		
983	16.7	2 541	38.7	3.4	2 208	55.3	6 813	4 014	157	3.9	3 747	85.4	28.5		
576	12.2	1 528	37.2	—	1 022	37.8	2 471	1 399	202	14.4	1 143	93.0	23.5		
77	—	728	15.7	7.2	1 694	76.1	9 038	3 871	292	7.5	3 521	89.5	21.7		
936	5.4	3 852	14.9	5.0	8 763	65.7	26 183	15 485	1 609	10.4	13 522	93.1	17.1		
78	23.1	614	23.9	4.0	880	71.2	3 932	2 234	301	13.5	1 877	79.4	6.3		
—	—	2	—	9.0	149	81.8	453	251	29	11.6	211	72.5	19.0		
45	—	302	7.6	8.9	1 456	74.0	5 890	2 911	314	10.8	2 574	86.7	20.4		
768	8.3	3 422	11.9	13.6	4 741	93.5	18 037	14 351	335	2.3	13 720	89.5	14.4		
1 693	14.1	5 681	12.8	9.6	15 469	87.0	39 405	28 576	1 037	3.6	27 137	92.7	15.5		
203	15.8	789	28.3	4.0	520	52.6	1 866	1 004	123	12.3	842	88.8	15.1		
3 467	10.8	15 225	13.3	7.9	30 349	79.7	97 707	71 117	4 181	5.9	65 448	88.7	19.7		
8 025	12.1	36 032	16.5	6.5	42 253	67.9	164 597	101 675	7 961	7.8	91 070	89.3	14.9		
3 637	13.7	12 523	22.0	10.3	18 624	81.7	81 242	57 019	2 423	4.2	53 446	90.3	14.4		
315	4.8	655	30.7	3.9	1 315	52.3	3 942	2 272	416	18.3	1 819	94.7	17.3		
2 214	25.8	10 678	28.9	4.9	8 103	71.5	35 206	24 593	1 031	4.2	22 660	89.6	16.5		
4 157	24.6	15 162	28.6	7.0	25 480	74.4	93 482	64 729	3 103	4.8	60 027	92.0	18.0		
1 837	15.5	5 461	21.2	4.3	5 358	63.9	14 912	9 957	1 218	12.2	8 513	89.1	18.6		
7 511	19.6	31 562	28.8	6.6	21 285	76.4	114 365	72 496	2 964	4.1	67 755	87.1	15.7		
476	9.2	2 791	9.9	6.5	8 623	79.3	29 415	20 044	790	3.9	18 904	92.4	16.6		
489	22.7	1 232	31.5	1.2	653	39.1	1 978	1 249	184	14.7	982	85.3	12.4		
146	8.9	772	7.6	11.6	1 746	84.5	6 421	4 350	197	4.5	4 113	94.0	15.2		
42	—	177	4.0	4.7	942	70.4	5 410	2 591	228	8.8	2 292	79.5	16.0		
815	22.1	1 758	44.0	5.5	1 048	29.7	2 813	1 672	375	22.4	1 379	94.1	33.3		
174	13.8	438	41.8	0.8	772	51.3	3 007	1 428	195	13.7	1 210	86.0	16.4		
274	28.8	1 061	13.8	7.0	1 465	63.0	6 740	3 577	344	9.6	3 131	89.0	24.3		
651	23.8	1 811	42.2	—	935	33.5	2 441	1 668	213	12.8	1 386	88.5	28.8		
109	21.1	755	34.4	3.0	565	61.9	2 470	1 443	59	4.1	1 352	85.2	12.1		
174	32.8	1 084	36.4	7.3	1 455	80.5	5 569	3 907	102	2.6	3 699	90.5	25.3		
674	9.2	3 353	14.6	6.4	4 577	63.5	15 230	9 029	834	9.2	8 387	90.5	18.7		
1 395	21.4	3 030	42.7	3.5	2 786	44.7	6 835	4 488	341	7.6	4 021	89.8	20.6		
2 915	18.5	12 052	25.8	8.5	10 297	74.1	44 138	30 933	1 558	5.0	28 743	89.0	15.6		
3 082	13.2	14 286	16.8	5.9	17 508	69.9	73 169	48 790	3 505	7.2	44 073	85.6	18.4		
279	3.2	798	23.9	6.1	1 299	72.4	5 665	3 220	297	9.2	2 837	88.2	18.6		
231	9.1	1 798	14.1	9.4	1 873	60.6	20 010	5 598	373	6.7	5 022	86.6	17.0		
344	5.2	1 562	9.0	4.5	1 366	92.9	4 026	3 200	77	2.4	3 033	92.0	31.2		
164	1.8	1 615	5.3	14.8	1 900	91.8	16 035	12 980	550	4.2	12 172	88.8	13.7		
26	—	92	19.6	0.6	576	92.3	1 249	755	34	4.5	713	90.2	9.4		
325	6.8	1 462	11.4	5.9	2 414	93.7	8 207	4 609	90	2.0	4 357	88.1	6.9		
1 236	15.1	3 598	31.8	3.6	2 659	51.5	8 080	5 208	967	18.6	4 077	89.0	18.0		
540	20.4	1 179	41.3	7.1	1 085	54.8	3 030	1 926	192	10.0	1 689	92.2	16.5		
226	16.4	475	49.5	0.4	763	45.0	2 084	1 177	251	21.3	881	90.6	20.7		
4 259	18.5	15 187	17.9	11.1	36 826	86.3	129 985	94 139	3 819	4.1	88 469	92.1	16.6		
8 305	22.8	23 228	48.9	3.3	9 950	35.6	32 101	19 631	1 782	9.1	16 911	76.6	20.7		
665	33.2	1 430	61.4	1.6	732	18.6	1 733	1 191	115	9.7	1 026	81.5	46.5		
374	9.6	699	23.7	3.1	902	57.7									

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Inglewood city	4 226	26.3	14 386	37.6	8.7	18 489	73.7	70 169	47 173	3 184	6.7	42 505	86.7	18.4
Ione city	27	—	202	1.0	3.8	675	75.3	1 748	749	61	8.1	661	75.5	14.8
Irvine city	1 628	10.3	6 513	11.1	16.1	13 295	95.1	46 498	34 522	922	2.7	33 075	92.4	12.0
Irwindale city	128	21.1	478	24.9	2.0	283	33.1	755	478	18	3.8	437	94.5	22.4
Isleton city	46	32.6	250	22.8	5.6	203	52.6	717	405	51	12.6	342	80.1	14.3
Jackson city	23	—	146	4.1	6.2	355	75.8	1 964	995	88	8.8	866	71.5	13.9
Kerman city	298	5.7	927	22.3	1.0	1 013	42.1	2 759	1 574	145	9.2	1 393	92.7	21.4
King City city	541	33.1	1 798	55.3	6.9	1 166	55.4	3 912	2 666	447	16.8	2 222	84.5	20.3
Kingsburg city	231	7.4	883	23.1	3.7	1 046	66.5	3 919	2 436	218	8.9	2 143	88.6	12.7
La Canada Flintridge city	374	2.7	1 436	3.9	8.0	4 805	94.0	15 471	10 247	268	2.6	9 847	92.0	12.0
Lafayette city	233	—	1 594	8.1	4.2	4 413	92.9	16 588	10 890	421	3.9	10 269	80.0	14.4
Laguna Beach city	188	5.3	1 430	9.4	11.9	2 401	92.4	15 362	10 889	486	4.5	10 267	83.5	12.4
La Habra city	1 620	16.4	6 292	25.4	6.6	8 818	73.7	34 969	24 128	1 046	4.3	22 467	92.2	16.1
La Habra Heights city	60	16.7	253	2.4	2.4	1 120	89.9	3 802	2 621	81	3.1	2 511	93.9	8.9
Lake Elsinore city	214	43.9	748	31.1	12.7	993	53.8	4 629	1 906	252	13.2	1 612	88.8	33.2
Lakeport city	6	—	124	4.0	2.3	611	76.1	2 974	1 405	116	8.3	1 242	79.1	14.0
Lakewood city	1 466	10.5	6 574	12.8	4.4	15 162	75.6	57 111	39 123	1 912	4.9	36 168	91.8	17.5
La Mesa city	448	3.1	3 990	7.7	12.0	7 160	81.6	42 260	25 648	1 460	5.7	23 938	90.4	15.7
La Mirada city	1 415	4.7	5 289	12.3	4.8	9 269	78.5	31 278	21 573	1 113	5.2	19 766	93.5	15.5
Lancaster city	677	8.0	2 647	10.3	9.4	10 762	76.4	35 696	22 227	1 482	6.7	20 654	89.5	24.3
La Palma city	638	7.2	2 289	12.8	5.5	4 198	86.5	11 058	8 402	288	3.4	7 988	94.9	18.0
La Puente city	3 370	11.9	10 101	24.7	2.8	8 245	52.3	20 947	13 684	864	6.3	12 396	90.1	21.8
Larkspur city	169	1.8	1 030	8.2	8.9	1 419	91.5	9 658	6 430	178	2.8	6 050	75.6	14.1
La Verne city	630	8.4	3 197	12.2	8.6	4 791	78.5	17 753	11 456	388	3.4	10 794	92.1	18.9
Lawndale city	1 625	14.6	5 247	29.0	9.0	4 990	62.6	17 149	12 225	737	6.0	11 187	87.6	19.8
Leman Grove city	460	10.0	2 104	12.3	9.5	3 868	72.4	15 938	9 309	635	6.8	8 698	90.0	20.0
Lemoore city	280	24.3	1 096	18.9	14.2	2 225	71.6	6 230	3 531	241	6.8	3 934	90.7	28.4
Lincoln city	252	7.1	723	30.6	2.4	859	54.0	2 998	1 716	224	13.1	1 448	86.0	19.9
Lindsay city	851	16.5	1 828	44.9	4.2	1 528	46.8	4 901	3 223	221	6.9	2 876	87.7	28.2
Live Oak city	221	16.3	542	45.6	5.8	731	45.8	2 250	1 191	331	27.8	820	95.1	26.7
Livermore city	659	9.4	2 929	10.1	7.9	12 038	84.2	34 409	24 376	1 118	4.6	22 849	87.9	19.4
Livingston city	996	33.4	2 121	54.1	0.8	1 466	34.8	3 370	2 212	336	15.2	2 764	88.5	29.1
Lodi city	853	9.7	5 016	18.2	4.7	6 294	63.0	27 676	16 568	1 472	8.9	14 818	90.3	13.0
Loma Linda city	299	25.8	1 947	14.6	23.6	1 305	82.7	8 922	5 137	292	5.7	4 752	72.9	11.0
Lomita city	563	21.0	2 417	18.4	6.6	3 178	72.1	14 793	10 140	397	3.9	9 476	91.8	16.5
Lompoc city	747	15.8	3 153	20.0	16.3	5 419	76.5	19 915	11 366	1 058	9.3	10 601	89.4	23.7
Long Beach city	12 113	26.6	47 710	27.3	9.7	56 114	72.9	288 457	172 890	10 073	5.8	162 529	83.7	15.5
Los Alamitos city	160	22.5	1 192	17.1	12.5	2 440	79.9	8 930	5 926	245	4.1	5 820	90.4	16.9
Los Altos city	390	9.5	2 297	5.2	6.2	5 085	92.4	20 673	13 280	361	2.7	12 578	88.5	10.0
Los Altos Hills city	139	8.6	699	1.0	4.1	1 828	97.5	5 801	3 776	88	2.3	3 590	87.8	8.3
Los Angeles city	210 669	23.9	760 182	37.0	7.0	535 321	68.6	2 318 502	1 496 113	101 258	6.8	1 351 616	81.1	16.0
Los Banos city	661	10.5	1 970	29.0	3.2	2 367	58.7	7 530	4 631	472	10.2	4 042	89.1	15.2
Los Gatos town	236	3.0	1 855	8.6	8.4	5 190	89.2	21 912	14 610	504	3.4	13 759	90.3	14.5
Loyalton city	32	6.3	71	21.1	3.1	224	68.9	1 769	477	51	10.7	396	72.2	15.9
Lynwood city	5 493	24.6	11 981	42.9	4.2	13 010	53.5	31 594	19 599	1 673	8.5	17 190	87.7	19.5
McFarland city	1 135	18.7	2 147	43.2	6.8	1 362	29.6	3 349	2 034	411	20.2	1 553	91.0	26.4
Madera city	2 059	18.3	5 726	22.2	4.5	4 515	54.4	15 447	9 021	1 068	11.8	7 735	91.1	17.8
Manhattan Beach city	404	3.0	2 092	8.7	7.9	5 394	93.1	25 883	19 965	605	3.0	18 969	90.6	12.1
Manteca city	573	10.1	1 867	18.5	9.4	5 857	66.8	17 516	11 063	1 277	11.5	9 415	94.5	22.1
Maricopa city	13	—	63	23.8	7.1	231	51.6	730	477	30	6.3	422	89.6	24.6
Marina city	813	12.7	3 539	13.0	34.8	4 247	81.6	14 929	6 880	664	9.7	10 625	77.5	19.8
Martinez city	364	7.4	1 710	10.5	6.3	4 589	84.3	17 435	11 876	648	5.5	10 886	89.1	17.6
Marysville city	100	36.0	912	17.0	7.0	1 722	68.2	7 809	4 416	515	11.7	4 082	91.7	18.8
Maywood city	4 396	23.2	9 979	51.4	2.4	5 324	33.1	14 171	8 488	717	8.4	7 364	83.5	22.7
Mendota city	1 004	24.4	2 329	42.2	1.7	1 399	28.9	3 198	1 909	519	27.2	1 296	88.7	39.1
Menlo Park city	545	12.5	2 589	17.6	11.1	3 474	84.3	22 335	13 390	435	3.2	12 587	79.0	10.6
Merced city	1 819	14.5	5 995	22.5	11.1	7 699	68.2	26 628	15 870	1 733	10.9	14 717	88.6	17.0
Millbrae city	896	13.1	3 671	14.6	2.5	3 644	81.8	16 470	10 993	299	2.7	10 494	87.8	15.5
Mill Valley city	169	—	976	10.0	9.4	2 288	92.0	10 631	7 245	227	3.1	6 884	72.6	15.3
Milpitas city	1 661	9.3	5 811	12.4	7.8	9 430	77.2	26 404	19 358	725	3.7	18 424	91.7	20.7
Modesto city	2 857	14.0	9 651	20.7	6.8	22 265	71.7	79 110	52 214	5 719	11.0	45 190	91.8	14.3
Monrovia city	1 197	18.1	4 216	27.5	5.2	5 432	72.2	23 462	15 414	916	5.9	14 061	89.9	16.7
Montague city	—	—	19	—	16.1	304	71.4	904	565	77	13.6	478	79.5	15.3
Montclair city	647	18.2	2 965	17.3	7.5	5 356	69.9	16 226	10 809	753	7.0	9 608	92.2	16.3
Montebello city	5 406	16.9	24 254	20.7	2.3	10 396	61.6	40 159	25 584	1 352	5.3	23 483	89.3	19.5
Monterey city	4 450	9.6	4 195	15.8	25.7	3 578	83.4	22 908	12 252	718	5.9	14 894	73.8	13.1
Monterey Park city	5 302	21.0	22 946	22.1	3.4	10 515	72.3	42 297	26 829	1 213	4.5	24 852	90.5	18.2
Monte Sereno city	81	—	310	14.8	8.3	874	92.7	2 637	1 530	38	2.5	1 471	93.5	11.2
Maraga Town city	282	5.3	1 164	6.9	9.4	3 673	96.1	11 587	7 481	229	3.1	7 181	80.2	15.1
Morgan Hill city	786	13.9	2 192	15.6	8.0	4 667	77.6	11 554	7 918	351	4.4	7 410	89.4	23.2
Marra Bay city	66	7.6	509	9.4	7.3	1 146	77.1	7 750	4 068	361	8.9	3 614	86.2	20.8
Mauntain View city	1 508	15.9	10 204	18.3	14.4	7 017	83.7	49 972	36 967	1 152	3.1	35 625	86.7	13.8
Maunt Shasta city	65	6.2	311	8.4	7.9	524	74.3	2 134	1 458	180	12.3	1 245	84.3	9.9
Napa city	1 170	21.4	4 017	19.4	7.1	10 468	76.8	39 177	24 880	1 585	6.4	22 753	89.7	18.2
National City city	4 486	12.9	14 335	21.7	20.8	9 076	58.0	36 391	15 607	1 517	9.7	21 510	62.7	17.4
Needles city	26	—	411	11.7	11.7	924	67.1	3 006	1 719	50	2.9	1 637	74.6	9.9
Nevada City city	21	—	129	19.4	5.0	517	80.8	1 961	1 033	148				

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Oakland city	10 563	19.4	47 769	24.1	7.6	60 021	71.5	267 635	157 519	14 820	9.4	139 117	69.3	13.9
Oceanside city	2 981	19.2	10 768	29.3	20.9	12 710	74.5	59 796	31 453	2 453	7.8	32 896	83.9	23.1
Ojai city	67	10.4	482	10.0	8.6	1 250	80.0	5 410	3 004	181	6.0	2 756	78.9	14.3
Ontario city	4 505	16.4	13 799	24.6	7.5	19 500	66.9	62 462	41 370	2 646	6.4	37 640	93.5	19.8
Orange city	2 588	15.0	10 066	21.3	7.7	19 861	80.6	69 704	48 608	1 827	3.8	45 846	90.9	13.9
Orange Cove city	800	13.9	1 674	38.5	2.7	1 032	26.8	2 651	1 455	274	18.8	1 108	90.1	33.6
Orland city	35	22.9	186	24.2	3.5	806	62.9	3 018	1 775	120	6.8	1 607	90.5	14.6
Oraville city	38	23.7	370	9.2	8.0	1 367	64.2	6 788	3 511	524	14.9	2 918	89.6	13.2
Oxnard city	11 195	25.0	30 217	39.8	8.6	24 739	61.5	76 445	49 729	3 963	8.0	45 560	89.6	23.6
Pacifica city	1 011	4.3	5 102	9.1	5.3	7 832	83.2	27 609	20 746	882	4.3	19 446	88.0	22.9
Pacific Grove city	129	10.1	1 677	7.6	12.0	2 121	86.2	13 292	7 959	385	4.8	7 807	85.4	15.9
Palmdale city	120	20.0	672	10.4	9.7	2 447	70.9	9 199	5 696	367	6.4	5 201	91.4	20.6
Palm Desert city	166	3.6	1 030	6.2	15.1	1 593	84.0	9 740	5 884	203	3.5	5 535	91.2	14.1
Palm Springs city	688	11.5	4 067	11.9	11.3	4 007	77.2	27 844	15 901	922	5.8	14 615	85.8	13.2
Pala Alta city	1 031	10.4	6 125	13.3	12.2	8 932	91.3	46 003	31 370	858	2.7	29 725	75.9	10.0
Palas Verdes Estates city	271	3.0	1 267	8.8	5.6	3 547	97.0	11 095	7 031	181	2.6	6 766	92.1	12.8
Paradise city	154	16.9	826	6.4	3.9	3 349	70.6	18 631	7 649	800	10.5	6 599	89.6	17.2
Paramount city	4 428	25.7	9 317	44.4	5.5	8 649	46.5	24 848	14 834	1 212	8.2	13 045	91.1	18.8
Parlier city	738	14.5	1 530	38.3	1.7	918	21.5	1 895	1 092	360	33.0	696	90.7	27.4
Pasadena city	6 037	22.9	22 225	29.7	9.1	19 605	77.3	94 582	58 840	2 855	4.9	54 605	81.7	16.5
Patterson city	598	8.7	1 122	27.7	1.4	1 010	49.9	2 731	1 602	211	13.2	1 355	85.2	12.6
Perris city	491	26.1	1 146	28.5	6.7	1 515	54.3	4 997	2 365	257	10.9	2 068	86.6	22.4
Petaluma city	485	12.2	2 282	14.3	5.6	7 535	77.4	25 217	16 756	787	4.7	15 557	83.7	22.9
Pica Rivera city	6 285	11.3	20 969	19.5	1.9	13 655	54.3	37 841	23 662	1 646	7.0	21 106	90.8	18.4
Piedmont city	197	—	900	8.0	4.5	2 357	94.7	8 144	4 860	163	3.4	4 635	73.1	12.6
Pinalo city	174	13.8	1 053	6.0	3.4	3 348	85.0	10 787	7 715	337	4.4	7 058	89.8	20.0
Pismo Beach city	18	—	386	9.3	2.7	363	78.1	4 858	2 469	216	8.7	2 195	87.3	17.6
Pittsburg city	973	11.4	4 973	20.5	6.4	7 364	71.1	23 152	14 668	1 192	8.1	13 109	90.8	22.3
Placentia city	1 686	15.2	5 259	26.2	10.6	9 176	81.5	25 346	18 374	692	3.8	17 351	92.5	16.0
Placerville city	64	7.8	169	20.1	4.4	1 109	77.1	5 439	2 836	339	12.0	2 431	91.2	15.5
Pleasant Hill city	380	5.3	1 938	7.4	7.2	4 422	84.9	20 226	14 178	634	4.5	13 272	85.6	17.3
Pleasanton city	389	4.1	1 608	9.1	9.7	10 185	87.8	24 797	18 012	663	3.7	17 024	91.5	18.3
Plymouth city	2	—	53	—	0.9	127	62.9	534	267	56	21.0	200	82.0	19.5
Point Arena city	—	—	17	17.6	17.7	97	74.3	332	195	36	18.5	157	63.7	16.6
Pomona city	6 106	25.2	15 788	29.8	6.5	20 102	61.9	65 940	39 653	2 992	7.5	35 481	89.3	21.1
Porterville city	1 099	15.2	2 868	34.4	4.3	3 822	55.7	14 737	7 899	607	7.7	7 162	91.3	21.1
Port Hueneme city	796	19.8	2 603	26.0	19.6	3 391	71.5	13 424	6 895	605	8.8	8 477	79.8	19.2
Portola city	33	—	117	23.9	7.0	359	76.5	1 425	793	124	15.6	644	75.8	15.7
Portola Valley town	30	—	223	3.1	8.7	799	97.0	3 235	1 945	24	1.2	1 903	91.4	9.8
Rancho Cucamonga city	1 515	11.2	6 035	12.2	8.2	13 549	82.0	37 411	26 196	1 266	4.8	24 372	95.2	20.1
Rancho Mirage city	64	9.4	458	6.1	11.8	648	83.7	5 648	3 000	133	4.4	2 743	87.1	6.1
Rancho Palos Verdes city	1 140	8.2	4 272	10.6	9.6	9 327	95.3	27 712	18 851	468	2.5	18 051	92.7	16.8
Red Bluff city	65	—	364	17.0	8.5	1 926	72.0	7 143	4 082	388	9.5	3 545	89.0	11.8
Redding city	217	6.0	1 155	6.8	8.3	7 979	79.7	32 394	20 060	2 446	12.2	17 088	89.5	11.5
Redlands city	1 304	17.7	5 186	16.8	13.7	9 049	79.0	33 165	19 442	994	5.1	18 435	92.2	15.6
Redondo Beach city	1 398	11.9	6 218	17.7	13.3	8 853	83.2	47 051	35 590	1 430	4.0	33 334	89.6	15.7
Redwood City city	1 618	17.9	8 730	25.6	6.6	8 264	76.8	44 568	30 861	926	3.0	29 184	89.0	15.8
Reedley city	1 150	9.8	3 458	29.3	3.8	2 491	53.8	7 954	4 819	718	14.9	3 995	87.4	17.8
Rialto city	942	13.6	3 653	11.7	8.0	9 264	74.2	26 528	17 238	1 392	8.1	15 576	94.7	17.7
Richmond city	1 822	19.5	7 726	21.2	4.8	15 802	67.3	56 248	32 909	3 076	9.3	28 739	79.6	17.1
Ridgecrest city	209	28.2	674	9.8	10.4	3 826	83.3	11 535	8 013	391	4.9	7 511	86.8	20.8
Rio Dell city	81	16.0	291	18.2	5.4	517	55.1	2 002	1 056	177	16.8	825	80.1	21.6
Rio Vista city	10	—	192	16.1	4.5	583	71.9	2 521	1 532	70	4.6	1 451	85.0	9.8
Ripon city	102	35.3	421	21.4	3.2	739	60.1	2 589	1 483	85	5.7	1 352	85.4	11.4
Riverbank city	532	24.1	1 165	40.4	4.9	1 383	47.2	3 990	2 310	453	19.6	1 711	92.2	16.4
Riverside city	4 908	12.9	18 604	17.6	9.9	35 573	76.6	127 211	81 849	5 381	6.6	75 450	90.1	17.6
Rocklin city	101	30.7	338	14.5	11.6	1 406	76.8	5 530	3 379	300	8.9	3 059	92.9	21.3
Rohnert Park city	333	4.5	1 329	9.7	11.2	4 833	81.5	16 731	11 151	868	7.8	10 128	87.7	20.6
Rolling Hills city	47	—	206	13.6	2.3	526	95.1	1 549	873	17	1.9	834	93.9	11.4
Rolling Hills Estates city	157	14.0	617	16.9	6.8	1 806	95.5	6 053	4 104	120	2.9	3 910	92.5	14.0
Rosemead city	5 316	19.1	15 242	32.0	4.2	10 282	54.7	30 096	18 334	1 148	6.3	16 578	87.3	20.7
Roseville city	337	—	2 125	11.9	6.0	4 959	74.5	18 642	10 885	894	8.2	9 774	88.5	16.5
Ross town	78	—	162	14.8	6.8	733	95.0	1 991	1 127	37	3.3	1 082	67.9	12.5
Sacramento city	8 016	13.6	39 345	20.6	5.7	49 291	71.6	217 188	126 375	13 042	10.3	110 504	85.5	17.6
St. Helena city	201	—	693	33.0	5.1	863	76.4	4 035	1 983	146	7.4	1 754	79.0	18.4
Scotias city	6 876	18.8	20 365	36.4	7.0	16 585	60.6	58 431	38 286	4 046	10.6	33 709	89.6	18.8
San Anselmo town	176	—	1 004	5.2	7.4	1 873	89.0	9 978	6 807	288	4.2	6 365	73.9	16.5
San Bernardino city	4 149	12.5	17 885	17.5	10.2	22 534	66.7	88 495	47 319	4 209	8.9	45 137	89.5	17.6
San Bruno city	1 200	7.8	5 669	12.1	6.8	6 567	81.2	28 004	20 497	691	3.4	19 303	87.5	17.0
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	1 260	13.2	6 348	12.4	10.7	14 701	81.2	57 956	36 544	1 767	4.8	34 076	89.0	14.7
San Carlos city	311	4.5	2 427	9.3	5.8	4 128	86.0	20 379	14 074	331	2.4	13 408	87.8	11.6
San Clemente city	361	8.6	2 187	18.7	15.7	3 713	86.5	22 778	13 892	597	4.3	13 583	88.8	17.4
Sand City city	—	—	16	12.5	24.2	26	61.9	148	113	18	15.9	95	74.7	8.4
San Diego city	36 344	19.7	132 740	20.9	19.1	154 905	78.9	693 252	385 440	26 971	7.0	419 332	77.8	15.9
San Dimas city	693	5.8	2 622	15.6	7.5	5 406	81.5	17 930	12 315	497	4.0	11 517		

Table 3. Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Son Leandro city	1 666	7.7	9 671	16.1	3.8	9 485	69.9	53 735	33 046	1 817	5.5	30 412	85.5	15.3
Son Luis Obispo city	278	5.8	2 690	10.4	6.0	4 132	84.1	29 906	16 724	923	5.5	15 148	75.1	13.9
Son Morcos city	513	18.3	1 610	18.4	13.1	3 616	77.4	12 926	7 291	425	5.8	6 776	92.2	17.7
Son Morino city	364	33.2	1 462	21.3	3.0	3 360	95.6	10 211	5 519	100	1.8	5 401	90.4	8.9
Son Moteo city	2 460	19.6	11 792	20.0	7.0	12 143	82.5	63 977	43 421	1 277	2.9	41 093	86.2	14.3
Son Pablo city	496	26.6	2 507	29.0	6.1	3 411	58.7	14 982	8 831	931	10.5	7 412	82.0	18.6
Son Rafael city	948	18.8	4 632	13.2	8.6	7 331	88.2	37 135	25 347	999	3.9	23 936	78.4	16.7
Son Santa Ana city	23 346	29.6	60 826	43.9	6.9	41 939	59.7	148 887	101 484	5 472	5.4	93 868	89.9	22.9
Son Santa Barbara city	2 961	14.8	13 039	21.7	10.4	9 822	77.9	63 101	39 107	1 792	4.6	36 300	76.9	14.3
Son Santa Clara city	2 670	14.0	14 236	19.1	9.1	14 794	76.9	71 497	51 141	1 971	3.9	48 283	89.6	15.2
Son Santa Cruz city	532	27.6	4 507	19.8	9.0	5 645	79.4	34 809	20 733	1 723	8.3	18 312	72.4	15.7
Son Santa Fe Springs city	1 199	14.0	4 506	17.2	3.6	3 605	58.7	10 364	6 746	451	6.7	6 082	91.3	16.4
Son Santa Maria city	2 140	20.7	8 185	27.5	6.7	8 137	65.1	29 524	16 678	1 756	9.4	16 353	90.8	17.5
Son Santa Monica city	3 135	16.1	15 899	21.4	12.2	10 659	82.0	76 740	50 490	2 186	4.3	47 079	76.6	12.1
Son Santa Paula city	2 369	23.0	6 114	39.2	4.7	4 320	55.4	15 021	8 973	512	5.7	8 076	89.5	26.8
Son Santa Rosa city	962	15.3	5 651	10.0	7.8	15 194	81.1	65 402	38 914	2 462	6.3	35 610	86.7	14.4
Son Searsville city	453	3.3	2 148	8.9	8.0	7 521	92.5	22 565	14 520	401	2.8	13 931	91.8	11.5
Son Sausalito city	99	12.1	779	3.9	16.5	507	96.0	6 738	5 345	209	3.9	5 001	69.7	12.9
Son Scotts Valley city	107	13.1	486	7.4	8.7	1 210	87.7	5 517	3 213	172	5.4	2 912	84.3	18.7
Son Seal Beach city	214	2.8	1 880	6.0	7.7	3 173	78.8	22 881	10 768	385	3.6	10 448	89.0	14.3
Seaside city	977	18.6	5 536	14.9	33.3	6 735	76.3	27 290	10 784	1 022	9.5	18 983	66.0	17.3
Sebastopol city	74	—	307	11.4	5.5	948	77.5	4 465	2 606	209	8.0	2 381	89.1	11.0
Selma city	1 081	15.6	3 217	28.4	2.7	2 689	48.2	7 712	4 492	566	12.6	3 794	92.7	17.9
Shafter city	607	35.4	1 234	33.6	4.2	1 681	46.0	4 926	2 888	181	6.3	2 622	88.4	15.3
Sierra Madre city	148	—	1 057	7.0	7.5	1 548	87.2	8 962	6 270	191	3.0	5 950	89.8	15.4
Signal Hill city	86	40.7	539	17.1	11.2	711	72.8	4 678	3 037	158	5.2	2 811	85.8	14.9
Simi Valley city	1 590	5.7	5 801	8.8	6.7	22 113	82.9	52 778	38 113	1 793	4.7	35 406	93.4	24.8
Soledad city	1 436	21.0	2 943	47.4	1.5	1 611	25.8	3 757	2 355	493	20.9	1 803	89.5	23.6
Sonoma city	41	—	466	10.9	6.1	912	78.9	5 088	2 413	138	5.7	2 227	87.7	13.7
Sonora city	44	84.1	123	30.9	1.2	370	75.3	2 591	1 416	93	6.6	1 280	84.5	13.2
South El Monte city	3 058	23.8	6 733	45.3	1.8	4 348	36.9	10 978	6 848	561	8.2	6 065	86.1	20.9
South Gate city	9 237	16.9	23 057	40.4	3.0	14 594	48.0	47 277	28 199	1 916	6.8	25 215	87.3	20.8
South Lake Tahoe city	424	5.2	1 951	17.8	12.4	2 833	82.5	17 013	13 244	807	6.1	12 001	80.5	17.1
South Pasadena city	673	6.1	3 926	13.4	7.5	3 938	88.1	18 594	12 427	459	3.7	11 655	87.7	13.3
South San Francisco city	2 915	7.5	11 551	17.2	3.7	9 873	73.3	38 220	27 131	1 085	4.0	25 384	86.9	20.5
Stanton city	1 247	26.9	3 875	27.8	10.4	4 415	68.2	17 851	11 889	575	4.8	10 984	89.6	18.1
Stockton city	6 604	24.0	26 298	24.5	4.6	30 922	65.7	111 423	65 659	6 615	10.1	57 309	90.5	15.5
Suisun City city	299	10.4	1 094	24.7	11.8	2 705	81.7	7 142	4 724	462	9.8	4 351	91.6	29.3
Sunnyvale city	3 244	16.0	16 304	16.3	11.9	18 885	83.1	85 907	63 054	2 204	3.5	60 255	89.4	15.1
Susanville city	67	23.9	277	22.7	10.2	1 240	73.1	5 033	2 994	378	12.6	2 519	83.3	16.8
Sutter Creek city	6	—	76	6.6	2.1	291	83.0	1 354	721	62	8.6	640	88.4	9.5
Taft city	6	—	196	19.4	5.4	981	72.6	4 142	2 491	90	3.6	2 316	86.4	14.2
Tehachapi city	94	53.2	509	25.5	2.7	890	69.0	3 024	1 882	109	5.8	1 720	93.7	27.8
Tehama city	—	—	—	—	0.8	92	50.6	296	103	12	11.7	91	97.8	12.1
Temple City city	814	20.6	3 365	17.4	3.8	5 878	76.9	22 436	14 161	487	3.4	13 320	90.5	14.0
Thousand Oaks city	1 358	8.9	6 242	16.1	14.3	18 406	89.3	56 436	39 863	1 614	4.0	37 246	93.7	19.5
Tiburon town	230	8.3	747	10.0	13.3	1 343	94.6	5 313	3 415	125	3.7	3 201	66.6	12.8
Torrance city	3 114	15.2	16 565	17.1	7.5	24 774	83.6	103 977	73 362	2 548	3.5	69 103	91.1	15.2
Tracy city	1 085	15.8	3 251	25.3	5.7	4 056	62.3	13 344	8 269	884	10.7	7 109	91.4	22.9
Trinidad city	—	—	7	—	16.0	31	82.7	338	202	25	12.4	155	56.8	16.8
Tulare city	1 111	16.8	3 930	21.9	3.7	5 339	52.5	15 823	8 904	579	6.5	8 161	90.3	15.9
Tulelake city	26	11.5	135	34.1	12.8	124	65.4	669	410	20	4.9	390	89.2	26.4
Turlock city	1 152	27.1	4 427	28.8	7.9	4 918	65.3	19 936	12 507	1 321	10.6	10 893	88.6	16.0
Ustin city	715	17.9	3 314	18.2	20.6	5 738	85.0	25 768	17 611	715	4.1	18 543	85.8	15.7
Ukiah city	169	24.3	680	18.1	5.4	2 267	75.8	9 173	5 387	505	9.4	4 793	84.7	9.7
Union City city	2 645	15.7	9 841	18.8	7.0	9 538	72.9	27 397	19 574	1 208	6.2	17 908	86.4	23.0
Upland city	1 303	12.7	4 792	9.4	10.3	10 298	79.5	36 223	25 073	1 004	4.0	23 485	93.0	15.9
Vacaville city	860	6.4	3 537	16.1	12.2	9 522	79.3	31 618	18 164	1 879	10.3	17 553	93.1	24.6
Vallejo city	1 923	13.3	9 506	8.9	9.8	16 430	72.9	60 233	34 084	2 303	6.8	34 083	87.8	25.1
Vernon city	—	—	28	—	—	24	69.8	59	34	—	—	34	61.8	14.7
Victorville city	270	12.2	1 526	16.3	15.8	2 852	72.7	10 797	5 811	526	9.1	5 879	89.0	18.8
Villa Park city	195	7.2	529	14.2	2.6	2 356	92.4	5 072	3 367	78	2.3	3 202	94.0	10.6
Visalia city	1 376	14.0	6 363	16.4	6.0	10 330	72.3	36 645	23 194	1 386	6.0	21 380	91.3	14.2
Visto city	1 230	18.9	4 404	26.0	13.0	6 360	73.1	27 655	15 658	1 183	7.6	14 802	90.3	20.8
Walnut city	540	9.4	2 043	9.9	5.3	3 606	88.4	8 311	6 244	238	3.8	5 832	94.3	22.2
Walnut Creek city	816	5.1	3 784	9.5	11.8	9 248	91.3	44 482	26 295	1 017	3.9	24 814	79.3	16.4
Waco city	1 132	14.1	2 607	40.5	4.2	2 128	41.5	6 659	4 141	643	15.5	3 433	90.1	28.5
Waterford city	75	28.0	193	43.5	3.3	581	50.4	1 948	1 036	168	16.2	837	91.4	16.6
Watsonville city	2 836	28.5	7 784	45.2	2.9	4 175	49.4	17 453	10 403	1 362	13.1	8 712	87.6	20.4
Weed city	27	—	473	19.7	3.9	471	64.0	2 298	1 164	158	13.6	977	85.3	8.4
West Covina city	2 724	9.5	12 831	10.4	5.8	16 942	81.8	60 432	43 962	2 075	4.7	40 736	92.9	17.9
Westminster city	2 652	21.1	8 548	24.5	8.0	15 813	76.9	53 280	35 741	1 564	4.4	33 378	92.2	16.8
Westmontland city	353	9.1	570	43.2	4.3	457	34.9	1 004	603	57	9.5	538	84.8	21.7
Wheatland city	30	16.7	87	17.2	14.1	364	69.8	1 059	622	72	11.6	564	85.3	20.0
Whittier city	2 565	17.1	10 146	19.9	5.0	12 184	76.4	55 953	35 210	1 574	4.5	32 831	90.3	14.1
Williams city	66	15.2	202	35.6	1.7	325	61.4	1 219	720	47	6.5	663	86.7	14.5
Willits city	68	2.9	223	24.7	5.1	849	64.0	2 949	1 772	267	15.1	1 403	78.4	10.0
Willows city	97	7												

Table 3. **Summary of Social and Employment Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Yreka city	27	37.0	183	33.9	2.8	1 065	82.2	4 616	2 793	321	11.5	2 393	80.6	12.7
Yuba City city	450	31.1	1 685	31.4	9.3	3 345	70.9	14 403	8 620	1 134	13.2	7 582	92.4	15.9

Persons 5 to 17 years who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 5 years and over— Percent living in different State in 1975			Persons 3 years old and over— Enrolled in kindergar- ten, elementary, or high school			Persons 25 years old and over— Percent high school graduates			Persons 16 years and over							
															Civilian labor force				Workers	
															Unemployed				Means of trans- portation to work	
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Percent who speak English not well or not at all	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975	Percent living in different State in 1975					
Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total				
27 450	37.0 31.1	183 1 685	33.9 31.4	2.8 9.3	1 065 3 345	82.2 70.9	4 616 14 403	2 793 8 620	321 1 134	11.5 13.2	2 393 7 582	80.6 92.4	12.7 15.9							

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

The State	15 610 807	8.2	12 589 623	7.0	8 303	18 248	21 541	23 106 594	2626183	11.4	188 592	946 420	646 421	3 692 991
SMSA'S														
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	1 316 519	6.5	1 093 434	4.6	9 569	22 557	25 919	1 902 996	138 585	7.3	9 823	46 241	32 040	194 969
Bakersfield, Calif.	252 700	10.3	198 122	8.3	6 990	16 358	18 780	395 634	49 904	12.6	3 230	20 694	13 835	72 468
Chico, Calif.	92 276	10.7	71 310	10.0	6 708	13 012	16 301	139 812	20 953	15.0	1 822	4 847	3 210	29 674
Fresno, Calif.	327 762	9.0	261 686	9.2	6 982	15 727	18 399	505 449	73 283	14.5	4 344	31 221	21 531	105 267
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	4 940 421	8.0	3 942 394	6.8	8 317	17 563	21 135	7 338 827	984 531	13.4	64 238	375 102	258 624	1 354 277
Modesto, Calif.	166 777	10.4	134 148	11.9	7 095	16 078	18 656	261 929	31 239	11.9	2 612	12 307	8 149	45 588
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.	338 986	7.6	274 355	6.3	8 030	21 243	23 612	518 299	41 457	8.0	2 532	16 519	11 084	61 923
Redding, Calif.	73 559	11.6	55 069	12.3	6 791	14 699	17 024	114 208	12 459	10.9	1 159	4 285	2 905	19 404
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	961 296	10.3	740 831	7.3	7 257	16 830	19 452	1 520 934	169 670	11.2	13 947	66 443	45 136	245 070
Sacramento, Calif.	678 492	9.1	542 306	8.8	7 900	17 318	20 994	991 875	113 446	11.4	7 347	38 650	25 224	160 565
Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	188 089	7.4	155 979	8.8	7 496	17 661	20 005	273 052	31 062	11.4	2 393	12 165	7 810	45 784
San Diego, Calif.	1 253 325	7.6	1 008 556	6.6	7 969	17 107	20 306	1 760 732	198 540	11.3	12 862	68 023	45 369	285 545
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	2 221 569	7.8	1 837 182	6.7	9 596	20 019	24 650	3 188 264	312 247	9.8	26 720	91 751	63 774	428 742
San Jose, Calif.	886 443	6.4	749 425	4.9	9 520	23 370	26 662	1 266 407	90 321	7.1	5 937	30 991	21 874	125 161
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	201 304	7.9	168 319	6.3	8 409	17 962	21 630	287 266	30 432	10.6	2 182	7 868	5 164	43 422
Santa Cruz, Calif.	123 193	7.9	103 073	7.9	8 198	16 877	20 734	181 932	22 211	12.2	1 985	5 927	3 881	31 414
Santa Rosa, Calif.	189 244	8.8	153 754	7.2	8 094	17 734	21 269	292 523	27 890	9.5	3 337	8 244	5 657	39 689
Stockton, Calif.	216 432	9.7	168 795	10.9	7 019	16 074	19 120	337 456	44 960	13.3	3 706	17 825	11 777	63 112
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	213 310	8.8	171 048	8.3	7 733	19 147	21 847	319 475	28 893	9.0	2 337	10 878	7 140	42 999
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.	146 542	11.0	114 587	8.6	6 040	14 153	16 172	240 686	39 595	16.5	2 477	18 232	12 439	56 848
Yuba City, Calif.	65 041	11.1	50 172	11.7	6 343	13 670	16 004	99 816	13 592	13.6	980	5 320	3 538	21 188
COUNTIES														
Alameda	748 871	8.4	608 714	7.5	8 537	18 700	22 863	1 078 902	121 651	11.3	9 036	38 317	26 141	165 594
Alpine	11 793	11.0	671	8.6	7 669	15 912	17 240	1 091	205	18.8	15	51	43	234
Amador	11 780	11.7	8 828	9.6	6 988	15 370	18 065	18 600	1 674	9.0	272	439	347	2 524
Butte	92 276	10.7	71 310	10.0	6 708	13 012	16 301	139 812	20 953	15.0	1 822	4 847	3 210	29 674
Calaveras	13 048	10.9	9 391	11.1	7 152	15 266	17 909	20 485	2 067	10.1	193	637	406	3 033
Colusa	7 908	9.8	6 314	8.7	7 280	15 379	17 842	12 617	1 348	10.7	164	451	268	2 149
Contra Costa	439 178	8.0	353 244	6.3	9 826	22 875	26 513	648 439	49 086	7.6	3 811	17 770	12 178	67 583
Del Norte	11 342	14.7	9 019	11.9	6 287	13 783	15 911	17 923	2 268	12.7	1 770	839	606	3 616
El Dorado	57 942	8.8	46 318	9.7	7 976	17 522	20 182	84 911	7 423	8.7	694	2 063	1 392	10 499
Fresno	327 762	9.0	261 686	9.2	6 982	15 727	18 399	505 449	73 283	14.5	4 344	31 221	21 531	105 261
Glenn	13 035	8.2	10 628	9.6	6 534	14 664	16 650	21 089	2 758	13.1	283	1 070	736	4 138
Humboldt	73 069	9.9	58 775	10.0	6 890	14 774	18 479	105 983	15 116	14.3	935	4 030	2 471	21 089
Imperial	55 097	9.0	41 375	10.9	5 809	14 673	16 658	90 977	13 896	15.3	750	6 598	5 138	20 932
Inyo	11 044	8.5	9 070	5.9	6 987	14 572	18 366	17 721	1 811	10.2	269	531	357	2 809
Kern	252 700	10.3	198 122	8.3	6 990	16 358	18 780	395 634	49 904	12.6	3 230	20 694	13 835	72 468
Kings	45 663	9.0	35 763	8.2	5 843	14 518	16 164	71 287	10 386	14.6	613	4 700	3 015	15 498
Lake	21 266	18.7	14 138	10.3	6 292	11 172	13 522	35 872	4 769	13.3	645	1 435	905	7 642
Lassen	13 317	10.1	11 317	11.3	6 406	15 595	17 153	19 949	2 045	10.3	201	687	513	3 143
Los Angeles	4 940 421	8.0	3 942 394	6.8	8 317	17 563	21 135	7 338 827	984 531	13.4	64 238	375 102	258 624	1 354 277
Madera	38 205	9.5	29 637	9.5	6 361	15 339	17 327	62 229	9 775	15.7	741	4 269	3 048	13 805
Marin	154 684	5.6	132 405	4.8	12 343	24 569	29 721	215 794	14 994	6.9	1 037	3 756	2 759	19 769
Mariposa	7 040	10.1	5 513	9.5	6 676	13 320	15 833	10 876	1 256	11.5	120	391	229	1 925
Mendocino	42 047	10.7	32 891	10.2	6 809	15 013	17 695	65 132	8 043	12.3	729	2 581	1 692	11 766
Merced	84 378	9.6	66 848	10.7	6 417	14 701	16 563	132 323	19 389	14.7	1 188	8 572	5 727	28 188
Modoc	5 283	10.0	4 101	7.2	6 563	13 394	15 617	8 427	1 220	14.5	183	423	310	1 716
Mono	6 309	5.1	5 699	8.0	8 590	16 930	20 215	8 395	942	11.2	22	247	192	1 305
Monterey	188 089	7.4	155 979	8.8	7 496	17 661	20 005	273 052	31 062	11.4	2 393	12 165	7 810	45 784
Napa	61 133	9.4	50 005	6.4	8 504	18 887	22 426	93 373	7 591	8.1	1 019	2 161	1 470	10 608
Nevada	32 208	9.8	24 203	8.3	7 505	16 125	18 842	50 848	4 445	8.7	711	1 269	745	7 245
Orange	1 316 519	6.5	1 093 434	4.6	9 569	22 557	25 919	1 902 996	138 585	7.3	9 823	46 241	32 040	194 969
Placer	76 122	9.4	59 263	9.3	8 169	18 685	21 662	115 454	9 983	8.6	989	3 260	2 217	15 070
Plumas	11 205	8.3	8 868	13.4	6 857	15 205	17 227	17 193	1 660	9.7	163	556	355	2 559
Riverside	400 837	11.1	308 283	7.4	7 477	16 037	18 682	651 793	73 394	11.3	7 129	27 700	19 031	108 234
Sacramento	523 226	9.3	416 544	8.9	7 950	17 390	20 949	769 233	86 470	11.2	5 654	31 432	20 662	122 106
San Benito	15 241	8.3	12 603	12.2	6 208	16 998	18 937	24 693	3 205	13.0	304	1 303	897	4 729
San Bernardino	560 459	9.7	432 548	7.3	7 093	17 463	20 039	869 141	96 276	11.1	6 818	38 743	26 105	136 836
San Diego	1 253 325	7.6	1 008 556	6.6	7 969	17 107	20 306	1 760 732	198 540	11.3	12 862	68 023	45 369	285 545
San Francisco	473 473	8.5	397 070	8.2	9 267	15 867	20 911	665 032	91 195	13.7	9 814	21 711	15 545	126 800
San Joaquin	216 432	9.7	168 795	10.9	7 019	16 074	19 120	337 456	44 960	13.3	3 706	17 825	11 777	63 112
San Luis Obispo	101 330	9.6	82 824	7.4	7 048	14 805	18 198	145 480	19 915	13.7	1 470	4 472	3 196	27 535
San Mateo	405 363	6.2	345 749	4.9	10 668	23 175	27 279	580 097	35 321	6.1	3 022	10 197	7 151	48 996
Santa Barbara	201 304	7.9	168 319	6.3	8 409	17 962	21 630	287 266	30 432	10.6	2 182	7 868	5 164	43 422
Santa Clara	886 443	6.4	749 425	4.9	9 520	23 370	26 662	1 266 407	90 321	7.1	5 937	30 991	21 874	125 161
Santa Cruz	123 193	7.9	103 073	7.9	8 198	16 877	20 734	181 932	22 211	12.2	1 985	5 927	3 881	31 414
Shasta	73 559	11.6	55 069	12.3	6 791	14 699	17 024	114 208	12 459	10.9	1 159	4 285	2 905	19 404
Sierra	1 972	10.2	1 609	14.8	7 120	14 468	18 221	3 058	396	12.9	61	96	66	559
Siskiyou	24 762	11.8	19 264	11.6	6 535	14 472	16 686	39 018	4 737	12.1	536	1 633		

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
Total	Percent with a work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level		
											Related children			
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years		5 to 17 years	
1 415	14.3	1 084	11.8	4 734	9 778	12 109	2 161	492	22.8	17	206	98	716	
44 489	7.1	37 636	6.0	9 288	18 097	21 693	60 532	4 897	8.1	516	1 678	1 097	7 295	
10 153	6.9	8 624	5.5	8 809	16 408	20 210	15 042	1 795	11.9	146	429	245	2 324	
41 342	6.9	34 331	4.6	7 772	16 270	20 065	63 411	7 452	11.8	730	2 541	1 912	10 133	
1 835	11.0	1 579	5.1	6 936	14 315	18 333	3 008	308	10.2	67	94	50	443	
87	4.6	71	4.2	5 881	11 538	12 813	135	15	11.1	—	3	3	17	
151 895	7.7	126 864	5.0	8 532	20 026	23 112	216 268	16 693	7.7	1 094	5 784	3 742	24 419	
4 410	11.5	3 164	13.5	5 268	11 495	13 395	7 332	1 014	13.8	80	386	206	1 889	
1 425	10.5	1 110	7.7	7 380	13 512	17 240	2 299	197	8.6	34	63	54	336	
27 398	9.2	21 746	9.1	7 791	20 892	22 904	42 294	3 071	7.3	204	1 104	687	4 580	
30 295	6.2	25 208	3.2	12 115	24 892	31 039	45 639	1 841	4.0	287	451	397	2 757	
9 836	6.9	8 661	5.9	6 182	12 541	20 237	11 342	2 819	24.9	88	205	101	3 506	
6 843	11.9	5 175	6.0	7 513	16 912	19 190	11 106	773	7.0	100	210	155	1 143	
9 025	7.6	6 903	6.3	6 520	18 673	20 984	13 830	1 366	9.9	91	551	410	2 054	
4 022	9.8	3 231	23.8	4 195	12 021	13 574	6 843	1 680	24.6	69	826	576	2 282	
10 167	11.4	8 048	6.8	7 283	18 528	20 879	15 906	1 092	6.9	148	375	255	1 694	
5 271	4.8	4 036	1.8	21 870	54 859	57 846	7 310	240	3.3	25	27	27	282	
11 182	6.9	9 101	8.7	5 880	14 764	16 243	17 481	1 778	10.2	43	829	482	3 229	
4 498	9.7	3 817	7.5	8 668	15 354	20 772	7 293	504	6.9	106	97	44	895	
1 343	5.4	1 228	9.3	10 624	14 484	20 687	2 012	201	10.0	6	47	31	314	
2 390	12.4	1 797	9.1	4 940	13 592	14 474	4 122	458	11.1	59	150	78	830	
19 120	9.5	15 037	5.5	6 421	16 443	18 378	28 804	3 292	11.4	185	1 259	816	4 781	
68 415	8.5	56 428	5.9	8 219	18 280	21 578	103 664	11 672	11.3	804	4 648	3 018	16 191	
29 920	9.0	21 861	7.7	4 955	16 439	17 472	49 614	7 532	15.2	319	3 582	2 365	10 550	
7 773	15.8	5 742	7.8	6 041	11 981	15 162	13 854	2 081	15.0	281	821	614	3 363	
11 433	9.2	8 951	7.1	7 039	17 932	19 608	17 638	2 284	12.9	88	1 108	723	2 876	
3 727	14.1	2 765	8.7	5 541	10 971	13 509	6 652	689	10.4	65	199	124	1 301	
15 488	8.7	11 028	8.6	5 302	12 636	15 414	25 207	4 920	19.5	239	2 218	1 514	6 678	
36 144	10.3	29 263	6.6	7 694	16 748	19 833	52 642	5 216	9.9	448	1 630	1 015	7 596	
18 951	12.7	12 055	8.8	3 796	12 137	12 882	33 620	8 502	25.3	188	4 432	2 847	12 290	
18 011	5.6	15 833	3.5	11 774	26 282	31 599	24 002	929	3.9	66	158	110	1 391	
1 578	3.8	1 308	5.0	22 614	46 089	50 884	2 432	168	6.9	11	87	49	185	
10 216	7.2	8 294	6.1	9 312	23 297	26 362	15 318	731	4.8	63	239	183	1 233	
78 685	7.3	67 162	6.0	8 462	13 506	20 360	95 339	20 028	21.0	985	2 800	1 968	25 419	
20 831	5.1	17 755	5.6	24 830	25 076	40 362	32 327	2 875	8.9	502	576	487	3 534	
823	10.6	608	15.8	5 506	13 710	15 653	1 411	186	13.2	14	88	67	320	
2 046	10.2	1 708	3.2	7 555	12 500	17 923	3 314	278	8.4	26	57	18	465	
811	8.5	600	14.3	6 522	13 949	17 375	1 186	182	15.3	14	45	26	268	
4 076	7.9	3 329	5.4	5 766	14 777	17 861	6 619	749	11.3	86	288	185	1 335	
566	6.0	495	3.6	15 372	38 494	38 854	888	53	6.0	12	13	13	65	
9 035	8.9	7 060	11.5	6 280	15 111	17 202	14 810	2 323	15.7	113	1 069	786	3 474	
19 647	5.6	16 532	3.3	10 032	25 794	28 515	27 689	952	3.4	64	235	135	1 310	
2 737	12.4	2 092	11.7	6 593	14 700	17 358	4 405	489	11.1	40	224	169	775	
2 178	10.0	1 877	5.1	10 929	19 618	25 000	2 851	115	4.0	—	—	—	176	
44 744	8.0	36 562	5.3	8 261	22 214	24 114	63 599	4 799	7.5	170	1 768	1 323	6 731	
56 332	8.0	47 540	5.9	9 251	18 207	22 504	83 609	6 460	7.7	762	1 948	1 465	9 414	
17 503	5.3	15 379	3.5	11 787	20 268	27 246	25 772	1 499	5.8	324	279	228	2 027	
8 647	6.6	5 825	13.7	3 817	12 122	13 010	14 385	3 426	23.8	136	1 784	1 496	5 195	
1 758	9.8	1 378	9.2	7 172	17 650	19 877	2 732	289	10.6	12	119	90	407	
1 542	9.7	1 147	9.3	4 160	13 065	14 103	2 760	444	16.1	18	238	180	652	
2 002	11.6	1 614	10.6	10 135	10 873	14 615	3 796	485	12.8	94	73	49	952	
23 641	8.0	19 207	4.5	9 206	24 046	26 467	37 182	1 546	4.2	170	499	392	2 120	
19 736	6.8	17 464	4.2	9 421	19 742	23 611	26 791	2 042	7.6	124	570	352	2 855	
6 006	10.1	5 038	5.8	7 710	14 025	17 069	8 953	1 348	15.1	172	334	237	1 821	
24 164	6.9	19 288	5.6	10 273	22 354	25 969	35 183	2 632	7.5	156	800	605	3 651	
2 816	9.0	2 668	5.5	13 408	18 607	24 301	4 663	361	7.7	87	55	45	449	
7 093	9.4	6 085	4.9	7 460	17 464	20 102	10 783	1 210	11.2	83	413	293	1 508	
52 989	8.7	41 428	7.0	7 177	23 797	25 165	80 624	6 382	7.9	242	2 890	2 332	8 841	
8 231	13.4	6 386	15.5	6 255	15 623	18 011	13 157	1 556	11.8	142	601	387	2 351	
34 764	3.8	28 509	3.1	9 003	31 313	31 793	52 891	1 686	3.2	28	740	586	2 342	
20 138	5.8	16 703	6.4	6 065	11 146	17 466	24 050	6 281	26.1	146	808	529	7 877	
22 802	6.4	19 568	5.4	6 900	23 792	24 970	36 683	2 906	7.9	191	1 315	883	3 667	
2 969	13.4	2 279	7.9	5 718	12 164	15 244	5 017	589	11.7	88	202	155	898	
55 380	8.6	42 397	6.6	7 464	17 997	20 660	82 982	6 955	8.4	555	2 545	1 715	10 785	
21 593	4.5	18 392	3.3	9 963	26 867	31 013	27 214	1 570	5.8	116	305	248	2 088	
2 926	4.4	2 349	3.0	11 381	35 067	35 851	4 304	304	9.3	22	42	42	93	
2 431	13.0	1 923	6.1	7 511	16 682	20 357	3 911	380	9.7	91	121	109	540	
22 030	6.6	18 411	6.4	6 913	16 426	19 361	32 745	3 013	9.2	173	936	675	4 585	
5 271	11.2	3 701	10.3	3 824	13 615	14 315	9 099	1 807	19.9	29	923	653	2 930	
4 171	8.9	3 404	6.7	6 947	17 383	20 403	6 381	641	10.0	48	247	153	963	
549	16.0	433	12.9	6 252	9 508	12 500	981	109	11.1	28	30	16	215	
286	5.2	257	0.4	9 147	21 437	22 955	429	20	4.7	—	5	5	44	
13 202	9.8	9 699	12.5	5 827	14 294	16 311	21 123	2 955	14.0	125	1 333	866	4 414	
2 577	10.9	2 078	10.1	7 008	15 148	18 301	4 081	413	10.1	35	136	81	748	
6 289	7.8	4 362	5.2	4 650	15 292	15 835	10 407	1 368	13.1	74	590	419	1 973	
49 934	11.9	32 928	12.3	4 360	13 456	14 292	80 485	21 238	26.4	505	10 973	7 726	27 507	
70 928	6.9	58 684	5.5	8 887	22 134	25 648	102 084	6 127	6.0	363	1 971	1 209	8 931	
3 931	12.2	2 828	11.8	5 632	14 289	16 152	6 473	1 062	16.4	65	562	327	1 572	
2 70														

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Covina city	23 006	7.7	18 971	3.8	8 674	20 875	24 504	33 277	2 108	6.3	220	636	443	3 010
Crescent City city	1 856	11.0	1 613	9.7	6 061	11 635	14 057	2 950	417	14.1	18	170	87	662
Cudahy city	9 956	9.4	6 449	8.3	3 727	11 216	11 847	17 913	5 275	29.4	136	2 883	1 999	6 986
Culver City city	27 505	6.7	23 800	4.5	10 595	22 121	25 512	37 539	2 555	6.8	191	745	597	3 532
Cupertino city	24 793	4.5	21 114	2.8	11 749	30 312	33 249	33 483	1 237	3.7	44	377	250	1 567
Cypress city	28 167	5.7	22 859	4.0	9 327	27 366	29 476	40 212	1 961	4.9	58	868	646	2 798
Daly City city	54 045	6.4	45 272	6.3	8 227	21 576	24 493	77 840	5 462	7.0	401	1 818	1 260	7 577
Davis city	29 037	4.0	25 526	3.5	7 581	14 682	23 807	34 821	8 746	25.1	64	770	465	10 496
Delano city	9 695	9.2	7 870	14.3	4 888	13 442	15 206	16 379	3 044	18.6	143	1 510	953	4 162
Del Mar city	3 918	4.3	3 438	2.9	13 132	22 500	35 285	5 003	735	14.7	33	61	44	913
Del Rey Oaks city	1 074	8.0	887	5.7	9 022	22 897	24 041	1 548	47	3.0	5	11	8	61
Desert Hot Springs city	3 323	16.7	2 555	9.5	7 128	12 312	14 805	5 834	596	10.2	147	114	65	951
Dinuba city	5 697	10.5	4 503	10.1	5 081	13 307	15 348	9 785	1 612	16.5	62	700	483	2 219
Dixon city	4 756	5.8	3 820	11.3	7 013	20 170	22 054	7 510	682	9.1	19	316	215	953
Dorris city	498	18.5	402	10.2	5 477	12 476	15 404	820	97	11.8	16	34	27	162
Dos Palos city	1 865	10.2	1 524	5.4	7 352	15 375	17 605	3 123	388	12.4	36	158	110	485
Downey city	56 859	8.4	46 170	5.0	9 339	20 191	23 731	80 975	5 667	7.0	474	1 759	1 108	8 240
Duarte city	10 480	7.1	8 300	5.4	6 998	18 796	20 968	16 218	1 909	11.8	65	802	636	2 679
Dunsmuir city	1 326	16.1	967	12.4	6 462	12 110	15 917	2 248	247	11.0	22	101	73	441
El Cajon city	48 830	10.5	38 723	7.3	7 166	15 237	18 309	71 728	8 476	11.8	547	3 069	1 883	11 922
El Centro city	14 577	8.4	11 863	10.3	6 499	16 358	18 897	23 593	2 703	11.5	162	1 226	961	4 170
El Cerrito city	15 668	7.6	13 143	5.1	10 839	21 715	26 604	22 651	1 384	6.1	172	320	240	2 005
El Monte city	47 668	9.1	35 369	8.3	5 002	13 823	15 284	77 813	15 450	19.9	643	7 129	4 641	21 622
El Paso de Robles city	5 745	11.6	4 827	8.9	7 040	14 955	18 212	9 053	854	9.4	77	319	208	1 408
El Segunda city	10 198	6.2	8 771	3.7	11 122	22 086	25 747	13 721	523	3.8	73	100	77	951
Emeryville city	2 872	7.7	2 509	5.5	11 774	17 102	17 708	3 700	395	10.7	50	113	64	652
Escalon city	1 856	11.7	1 523	9.5	7 185	14 496	19 606	3 127	203	6.5	66	58	31	380
Escondido city	39 281	9.1	31 503	7.3	7 151	15 258	17 802	63 645	7 039	11.1	755	2 502	1 722	10 335
Etna city	428	14.3	351	16.2	4 812	11 528	13 690	747	140	18.7	7	66	43	200
Eureka city	15 674	11.0	12 894	9.9	7 367	13 679	17 661	23 587	3 284	13.9	299	1 051	650	4 792
Exeter city	3 211	8.9	2 628	5.7	6 371	13 170	15 557	5 516	792	14.4	106	315	175	1 128
Fairfax city	5 479	7.1	4 876	6.7	10 091	20 212	23 717	7 357	681	9.3	49	149	111	894
Fairfield city	39 283	7.9	30 747	8.8	6 778	17 975	20 160	54 523	5 109	9.4	148	2 276	1 410	8 491
Farmersville city	3 071	15.9	2 152	10.2	3 727	10 708	11 518	5 481	1 482	27.0	25	855	589	2 277
Ferndale city	836	6.9	683	9.4	7 033	14 505	17 958	1 357	138	10.2	25	41	28	233
Fillmore city	5 595	8.6	4 352	6.4	6 077	16 590	19 074	9 453	1 109	11.7	73	474	312	1 972
Firebaugh city	2 186	6.1	1 681	16.7	4 482	11 374	12 417	3 734	848	22.7	53	442	273	1 359
Folsom city	5 705	11.2	4 846	7.3	7 043	16 444	19 414	9 047	873	9.6	120	277	176	1 275
Fontana city	22 797	9.9	16 948	8.9	6 690	18 278	20 553	36 508	4 226	11.6	308	1 787	1 204	5 797
Fort Bragg city	3 097	9.4	2 469	12.8	6 839	14 336	16 482	4 937	603	12.2	141	180	103	808
Fort Jones town	362	16.9	277	5.8	5 648	12 188	15 324	638	107	16.8	7	56	37	133
Fortuna city	4 750	10.7	3 560	14.1	7 003	15 806	17 917	7 455	638	8.6	96	219	164	1 095
Foster City city	17 157	4.2	15 107	3.4	13 264	30 131	33 353	23 235	807	3.5	23	237	166	1 088
Fountain Valley city	37 138	5.4	30 362	3.8	9 423	29 590	31 051	54 867	2 075	3.8	82	728	577	3 060
Fowler city	1 486	7.8	1 155	8.7	5 854	13 361	15 133	2 432	361	14.8	28	159	98	567
Fremont city	90 614	6.6	75 491	6.2	9 087	25 342	27 436	130 486	6 297	4.8	515	2 128	1 583	8 750
Fresno city	139 721	9.4	112 549	8.5	6 733	14 426	17 720	212 286	33 296	15.7	2 017	13 669	9 156	46 772
Fullerton city	72 994	6.3	61 623	4.0	10 156	21 656	26 624	99 878	7 460	7.5	579	2 196	1 472	10 280
Galt city	3 172	10.8	2 522	18.0	5 855	13 841	15 893	5 349	567	10.6	40	224	169	848
Gardena city	30 692	8.1	25 458	6.0	7 911	18 476	21 948	44 355	4 094	9.2	311	1 385	945	5 751
Garden Grove city	84 338	8.5	68 670	5.3	8 027	21 374	23 635	121 595	10 070	8.3	364	3 923	2 763	14 104
Glendora city	13 125	7.4	10 848	11.9	6 942	19 139	21 776	21 394	2 772	13.0	163	1 326	937	3 805
Glendale city	91 508	6.8	76 529	4.7	9 514	17 205	21 778	136 300	13 811	10.1	1 815	3 871	2 682	19 130
Glendora city	25 806	6.5	21 416	3.5	8 910	24 373	26 779	37 691	1 968	5.2	211	701	505	2 897
Gonzales city	1 669	6.1	1 334	16.9	5 322	15 198	17 039	2 777	395	14.2	61	150	115	482
Grand Terrace city	5 685	6.5	4 693	3.6	9 806	24 832	26 961	8 300	460	5.5	22	134	116	644
Grass Valley city	3 749	14.4	2 919	13.9	6 341	11 217	15 039	6 437	848	13.2	216	272	120	1 289
Greenfield city	2 536	7.2	1 941	17.0	4 620	14 526	15 258	4 170	639	15.3	34	341	235	989
Gridley city	2 251	15.6	1 687	13.4	5 505	11 736	14 358	3 891	626	16.1	43	244	162	998
Grider City city	5 432	15.6	3 983	12.0	5 791	12 340	14 217	8 773	1 373	15.7	141	499	320	2 245
Guadalupe city	2 101	9.9	1 674	14.6	4 303	14 338	14 510	3 594	385	10.7	58	136	116	667
Gustine city	1 967	13.7	1 576	7.5	8 013	15 946	19 805	3 135	265	8.5	44	81	58	395
Half Moon Bay city	4 947	6.7	4 161	3.0	9 857	25 467	28 072	7 260	501	6.9	52	148	116	676
Hanford city	12 663	10.5	10 361	8.8	6 243	14 690	17 502	20 291	3 255	16.0	181	1 498	926	4 459
Hawaiian Gardens city	6 275	9.6	4 712	7.6	4 849	14 984	15 785	10 454	2 398	22.9	37	1 250	871	3 084
Hawthorne city	39 484	8.4	32 485	6.7	8 039	17 322	20 957	55 575	5 119	9.2	376	1 769	1 272	7 291
Hayward city	64 667	8.6	52 396	7.6	8 070	19 987	22 191	92 384	8 491	9.2	511	2 989	1 899	11 929
Headlands city	4 419	10.1	3 604	6.2	7 724	17 075	20 601	7 176	785	10.9	148	245	202	981
Hemet city	9 196	17.3	6 617	8.3	6 738	10 896	13 271	22 098	2 300	10.4	676	647	412	3 609
Hercules city	3 873	4.4	3 354	2.4	9 679	31 506	32 064	5 936	155	2.6	—	62	52	183
Hermosa Beach city	14 947	5.5	13 762	4.0	13 386	22 432	27 257	17 964	1 244	6.9	72	106	81	1 647
Hidden Hills city	1 199	3.6	862	6.6	22 174	61 690	63 223	1 757	92	5.2	—	34	32	109
Hillsborough city	6 906	3.4	5 126	1.2	23 712	57 070	59 541	10 429	279	2.7	29	53	44	340
Hollister city	6 895	9.5	5 629	15.9	5 548	15 504	17 572	11 373						

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Medion income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total	Percent	65 years and over	Reloted children		
											Under 18 years	5 to 17 years	
62 183	7.9	50 771	9.1	6 962	15 016	17 370	92 368	14 260	15.4	608	5 338	3 525	18 819
1 032	13.0	1 017	8.3	5 220	14 891	18 094	1 734	155	8.9	33	50	38	243
44 260	3.2	37 496	2.6	12 169	31 300	33 881	58 952	2 132	3.6	151	488	337	2 873
702	10.8	501	5.6	5 064	17 241	17 371	1 086	161	14.8	4	79	51	237
527	12.7	473	18.0	6 152	13 516	19 265	905	116	12.8	23	26	20	173
1 414	12.5	1 097	7.7	8 217	16 757	21 048	2 189	103	4.7	8	—	—	192
2 392	11.7	1 675	9.4	5 777	13 520	14 978	3 990	400	10.0	10	171	114	908
3 515	6.3	2 905	15.0	6 400	16 135	18 636	5 452	770	14.1	19	298	128	1 122
3 111	6.8	2 703	10.4	7 326	17 744	20 845	5 014	432	8.6	27	222	157	601
13 604	3.7	10 971	2.0	16 138	37 822	40 687	20 153	516	2.6	55	139	124	718
14 416	5.1	11 874	3.3	14 564	31 993	36 963	20 686	598	2.9	70	103	103	894
12 939	4.6	11 398	4.1	14 922	21 165	30 325	17 807	1 566	8.8	190	268	214	2 222
31 067	8.2	25 660	4.9	8 824	21 070	24 374	44 930	2 719	6.1	299	867	537	3 709
3 441	5.7	2 778	4.3	15 322	38 215	39 879	4 780	341	7.1	—	162	129	440
3 423	22.2	2 177	14.3	5 175	8 925	11 432	5 939	1 142	19.2	121	394	217	1 703
2 116	16.5	1 697	4.8	7 729	13 183	17 562	3 550	273	7.7	54	99	54	554
51 504	8.7	41 383	5.1	8 504	23 061	24 752	74 457	3 899	5.2	266	1 338	946	5 633
34 696	7.8	28 646	5.8	8 761	16 802	20 673	48 910	4 859	9.9	366	1 229	868	6 645
29 070	7.1	23 343	5.3	8 199	26 066	27 319	39 307	1 931	4.9	74	607	416	2 720
31 460	10.1	24 238	6.7	8 097	20 162	22 551	47 442	4 148	8.7	287	1 560	1 073	5 795
10 697	4.5	8 913	3.3	9 832	30 885	32 043	15 352	445	2.9	20	127	72	648
19 666	8.6	14 390	7.3	5 392	18 314	19 495	30 799	3 629	11.8	120	1 818	1 384	5 419
7 775	4.7	6 818	3.7	14 544	32 742	31 033	10 800	755	7.0	106	144	134	971
14 867	6.8	12 272	4.0	8 443	21 299	24 283	22 916	1 354	5.9	190	369	213	1 754
15 754	9.0	12 821	8.0	6 795	17 369	19 331	23 251	2 980	12.8	89	1 179	755	4 066
13 124	7.4	10 350	7.2	7 041	17 941	19 991	19 828	1 971	9.9	191	752	511	2 701
5 681	4.9	4 634	4.4	6 545	17 219	19 789	8 787	966	11.0	65	403	312	1 277
2 496	10.3	1 873	11.3	5 609	13 617	16 518	4 115	364	8.8	77	99	84	774
3 931	9.6	3 376	6.7	5 594	12 802	15 033	6 871	1 149	16.7	50	642	456	1 758
1 915	12.2	1 404	19.4	5 287	11 745	12 760	3 108	433	13.9	44	202	131	887
31 537	5.1	25 916	5.0	8 839	24 960	26 664	48 018	2 113	4.4	229	661	473	3 253
3 089	9.2	2 377	10.0	4 433	15 426	16 166	5 294	743	14.0	54	363	268	1 089
22 104	8.8	18 047	9.7	7 691	16 031	19 843	34 511	3 243	9.4	480	1 046	633	5 081
7 319	6.9	6 185	4.4	7 633	14 767	18 303	9 922	1 579	15.9	96	394	244	2 129
12 822	8.7	10 687	5.3	8 691	17 968	21 450	18 613	1 950	10.5	138	657	400	2 822
16 698	9.8	13 480	9.6	6 823	16 345	19 272	24 814	3 252	13.1	106	1 415	902	4 704
236 215	9.9	191 333	6.5	8 343	15 394	19 650	350 075	49 701	14.2	4 011	17 962	11 375	69 628
7 933	6.6	6 529	4.1	9 102	22 002	25 044	11 134	733	6.6	74	256	177	1 041
17 547	4.9	14 459	2.4	14 432	36 525	39 904	25 298	655	2.6	123	163	154	812
5 359	3.9	4 155	2.5	20 682	48 490	52 363	7 409	263	3.5	30	31	26	278
1 991 988	8.0	1 595 991	7.8	8 422	15 746	19 476	2 907 573	477 855	16.4	32 062	171 526	117 917	649 354
6 374	10.7	5 027	12.8	6 306	14 582	16 814	10 284	1 282	12.5	125	573	372	2 155
18 638	5.2	15 861	3.3	12 771	26 329	32 924	26 142	1 399	5.4	290	222	175	1 786
639	8.8	522	8.0	7 125	17 375	20 469	1 027	91	8.9	23	19	9	139
27 935	9.9	20 624	8.4	4 931	15 099	16 460	47 468	9 802	20.6	252	4 921	3 233	12 819
2 964	12.5	2 191	14.9	3 769	11 887	12 451	5 116	1 180	23.1	54	573	424	1 604
12 817	9.1	9 916	12.3	5 828	13 518	16 052	21 337	4 129	19.4	292	1 854	1 309	5 839
24 076	4.1	21 149	3.8	13 697	29 404	32 015	31 473	1 374	4.4	85	242	186	1 834
15 473	10.1	12 100	9.0	6 832	18 171	19 588	24 605	2 320	9.4	144	1 030	720	3 295
650	9.4	503	8.3	6 533	18 971	21 286	980	127	13.0	9	46	28	166
14 395	6.9	12 041	7.0	5 687	15 528	16 161	18 251	2 488	13.6	41	1 191	701	3 899
15 193	7.2	12 728	5.6	9 634	24 102	27 310	22 044	1 251	5.7	117	368	250	1 790
6 294	10.9	5 136	9.9	7 529	13 895	17 945	9 602	1 286	13.4	99	488	297	1 935
12 614	7.7	9 059	12.3	5 364	13 182	14 763	21 636	4 495	20.8	152	2 259	1 488	6 204
2 951	7.9	2 120	24.8	3 457	10 542	11 966	5 038	1 301	25.8	43	645	407	1 826
17 077	7.5	15 152	5.4	12 357	21 941	29 009	25 271	2 023	8.0	241	504	288	2 777
23 023	9.5	18 734	11.9	6 948	14 156	16 960	35 803	5 938	16.6	265	2 748	1 812	8 055
13 833	5.7	11 577	3.0	11 443	26 224	30 490	19 819	842	4.2	107	162	95	1 155
8 938	5.1	7 905	5.3	13 848	24 778	31 212	12 742	890	7.0	36	260	194	1 189
24 434	6.6	21 005	5.5	7 905	24 950	25 644	36 831	2 344	6.4	62	1 119	844	3 025
68 318	8.6	56 978	10.6	7 735	17 649	20 429	104 633	10 727	10.3	776	4 214	2 844	15 399
19 654	8.3	16 271	5.6	7 525	16 061	19 011	30 331	3 354	11.1	359	1 145	821	5 230
771	14.5	622	18.2	5 141	12 639	14 914	1 262	204	16.2	21	84	57	275
14 758	8.6	11 561	6.4	6 520	18 259	19 951	22 303	2 695	12.1	81	1 099	748	3 530
34 424	8.0	26 865	5.6	7 153	17 731	20 090	52 330	6 209	11.9	339	2 570	1 710	8 386
19 807	5.8	16 920	5.5	8 771	17 554	21 384	25 335	1 809	7.1	212	347	222	2 762
36 487	5.4	28 890	5.1	8 019	20 123	22 568	53 196	5 352	10.1	344	2 002	1 335	7 123
2 383	3.9	1 802	3.7	16 820	40 068	42 534	3 416	186	5.4	17	90	80	205
10 724	4.6	8 709	2.9	13 438	35 944	39 915	14 062	469	3.3	18	155	134	514
10 444	5.5	8 475	6.1	8 590	24 723	26 200	16 705	1 428	8.5	106	675	453	2 185
5 723	10.7	4 627	8.0	7 866	12 697	15 614	8 897	1 401	15.7	221	319	206	1 963
44 538	5.8	39 625	4.4	10 754	19 790	23 324	57 957	3 990	6.9	393	864	579	5 549
1 737	3.1	1 570	7.6	7 115	15 828	18 125	2 816	206	7.3	39	58	51	396
32 721	9.4	26 682	6.5	8 377	19 022	22 550	50 148	4 379	8.7	456	1 482	958	5 949
32 398	7.9	24 642	7.0	5 046	11 794	13 237	41 916	7 944	19.0	346	3 538	2 200	11 986
2 471	10.2	1 904	6.4	7 604	16 478	21 037	4 120	531	12.9	8	274	207	790
1 375	11.1	1 152	7.7	6 687	12 354	14 673	2 365	357	15.1	80	109	68	583
21 361	6.4	17 177	6.9	7 806	26 368	26 807							

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]													
	Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
	Total	Percent with o work disability	Total	Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks		House- holds	Families	Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level				Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
									Total	Percent	65 years and over	Related children		
												Under 18 years		5 to 17 years
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
Oakland city	222 257	11.2	172 143	10.3	7 701	13 780	17 651	333 263	61 609	18.5	4 541	22 413	15 291	82 552
Oceanside city	49 315	9.3	40 045	7.0	7 040	14 969	17 162	76 302	9 355	12.3	680	3 223	1 856	13 892
Ojai city	3 985	8.6	3 219	5.6	8 369	17 727	20 779	6 490	495	7.6	52	190	163	736
Ontario city	55 871	8.0	43 814	6.4	6 772	19 017	20 759	87 759	9 328	10.6	612	4 020	2 684	12 783
Orange city	61 777	6.7	52 123	4.4	8 889	22 100	25 540	89 768	6 042	6.7	633	1 860	1 259	8 328
Orange Cove city	2 318	12.8	1 726	17.8	3 526	11 101	11 622	4 020	828	20.6	20	402	313	1 456
Orland city	2 358	6.9	1 953	10.8	6 351	12 404	15 056	3 909	571	14.6	59	299	238	800
Oroville city	5 071	11.1	3 937	14.9	6 242	10 563	14 723	8 479	1 506	17.8	161	485	276	2 162
Oxnard city	68 732	8.0	54 745	9.7	6 396	17 638	19 282	106 470	13 111	12.3	406	6 033	4 032	20 085
Pacific city	25 849	6.2	21 900	5.6	8 804	24 175	26 560	36 653	2 139	5.8	69	712	584	2 752
Pacific Grove city	10 437	7.2	8 956	6.0	8 562	16 295	19 677	15 455	1 517	9.8	293	272	193	2 085
Palmdale city	8 067	12.2	6 276	5.7	7 959	18 864	20 808	12 200	1 282	10.5	119	540	324	1 723
Palm Desert city	7 561	7.6	6 358	5.3	12 493	19 647	24 278	11 762	862	7.3	60	184	111	1 161
Palm Springs city	19 835	9.2	17 037	6.8	11 675	16 159	21 206	31 932	3 310	10.4	555	799	570	4 521
Palo Alto city	38 292	5.5	34 656	2.9	12 799	24 743	31 796	54 115	3 248	6.0	312	418	309	4 570
Palos Verdes Estates city	10 053	2.4	7 661	2.0	19 484	48 750	50 738	14 376	270	1.9	25	85	70	344
Paradise city	11 937	13.8	8 598	10.3	6 695	12 556	14 765	21 955	2 205	10.0	408	641	434	3 251
Paramount city	22 052	11.7	15 683	7.3	5 294	14 969	15 962	35 969	6 793	18.9	247	3 291	2 261	9 783
Portler city	1 718	4.6	1 318	24.4	3 390	10 521	11 861	2 898	850	29.3	44	427	308	1 336
Posadero city	76 528	7.5	63 771	6.1	9 202	16 298	20 848	114 920	16 181	14.1	1 381	5 677	3 865	22 637
Potterson city	2 280	8.4	1 801	16.4	5 730	14 649	16 556	3 908	504	12.9	41	278	199	646
Perris city	3 848	16.0	2 675	10.5	5 037	11 676	12 850	6 689	1 344	20.1	195	555	434	1 948
Petaluma city	21 702	7.6	17 844	5.4	7 992	21 103	24 227	33 326	2 083	6.3	297	588	428	2 982
Pico Rivera city	34 091	8.2	24 759	6.3	5 878	18 401	19 999	53 010	5 665	10.7	294	2 633	1 921	8 096
Piedmont city	6 595	3.8	5 436	3.6	17 259	35 540	40 644	10 475	554	5.3	74	151	105	692
Pineola city	10 090	6.5	8 288	4.6	9 611	25 628	27 325	14 220	786	5.5	37	321	264	1 030
Pismo Beach city	3 666	12.8	2 812	10.7	8 674	13 060	15 986	5 364	672	12.5	88	84	64	982
Pittsburg city	20 734	10.8	15 946	10.6	6 912	19 629	21 684	32 828	4 220	12.9	197	1 837	1 131	5 577
Ploercentia city	23 714	5.7	19 641	3.3	8 993	26 874	28 844	34 875	1 778	5.1	84	683	447	2 666
Ploercentia city	3 931	10.2	3 155	11.9	7 170	14 518	16 660	6 366	678	10.7	133	195	113	1 082
Pleasant Hill city	18 091	6.6	15 315	5.2	9 787	23 205	26 884	24 572	1 105	4.5	52	294	183	1 676
Pleasanton city	23 134	4.3	19 007	4.5	9 619	28 718	30 830	34 929	1 238	3.5	133	441	360	1 755
Plymouth city	384	15.4	284	24.3	6 569	10 735	14 022	692	82	11.8	21	24	16	103
Point Arena city	269	18.6	242	13.2	5 504	10 592	17 083	429	121	28.2	2	55	45	146
Pomona city	55 941	10.3	42 377	7.5	5 819	15 392	17 425	89 273	15 378	17.2	706	7 054	4 788	21 466
Porterville city	10 606	12.8	8 591	8.5	5 841	13 731	16 893	17 671	2 748	15.6	271	1 156	781	3 898
Port Hueneume city	11 881	7.7	9 616	9.1	6 899	16 453	17 685	15 955	1 749	11.0	76	671	362	2 627
Portola city	1 157	12.5	895	15.4	6 740	12 227	15 729	1 884	198	10.5	10	83	65	316
Portola Valley town	2 668	3.4	2 204	2.8	20 731	49 926	51 258	3 917	186	4.7	40	58	58	199
Rancho Cucamonga city	35 068	6.9	28 046	4.7	8 245	24 868	25 731	54 879	3 037	5.5	113	1 301	863	4 298
Rancho Mirage city	3 980	11.0	3 302	7.5	19 207	22 760	27 392	6 275	357	5.7	100	25	25	467
Rancho Palos Verdes city	25 988	4.0	20 228	2.8	15 853	41 980	44 467	36 514	1 011	2.8	36	317	276	1 169
Red Bluff city	5 784	9.8	4 761	9.7	6 335	13 585	16 385	9 226	1 210	13.1	123	538	339	1 848
Redding city	27 180	10.6	22 234	11.2	7 444	14 770	18 158	41 156	4 156	10.1	386	1 236	753	6 502
Redlands city	28 053	8.8	22 156	4.9	8 545	19 457	22 820	42 107	4 066	9.7	362	1 480	1 060	5 637
Redondo Beach city	43 301	6.3	37 476	4.9	10 569	21 829	24 286	56 836	4 405	7.8	383	1 036	798	5 983
Redwood City city	37 908	7.3	33 007	4.9	9 720	19 517	24 794	54 033	3 869	7.2	295	1 095	666	5 323
Reedley city	6 474	8.6	5 519	12.8	5 482	15 014	17 657	10 661	1 362	12.8	127	606	356	2 236
Rialto city	23 788	8.3	18 432	9.0	7 052	20 369	21 805	37 069	3 136	8.5	141	1 254	866	4 595
Richmond city	48 231	13.0	36 077	10.7	6 977	15 597	18 232	73 967	12 226	16.5	946	5 250	3 682	16 166
Ridgecrest city	10 610	9.7	8 612	6.5	8 908	22 991	25 897	15 854	988	6.2	59	345	262	1 299
Rio Dell city	1 642	17.9	1 165	12.5	5 791	13 117	15 000	2 653	300	11.3	23	112	50	525
Rio Visto city	1 998	6.0	1 665	4.6	9 118	19 631	22 145	3 129	220	7.0	30	68	57	318
Ripon city	2 025	11.2	1 609	4.2	7 161	17 880	20 719	3 400	224	6.6	72	97	69	400
Riverbank city	3 395	10.9	2 660	19.5	5 333	13 285	15 843	5 539	838	15.1	52	374	230	1 158
Riverside city	111 922	8.9	90 153	6.8	7 594	17 852	21 079	166 861	18 866	11.3	1 069	7 430	4 965	26 714
Rocklin city	4 742	9.3	3 736	10.1	9 414	18 687	21 633	7 308	616	8.4	86	155	87	983
Rohnert Park city	15 211	8.5	12 315	7.5	7 332	19 344	21 105	22 828	2 598	11.4	102	835	602	3 340
Rolling Hills city	1 402	3.8	972	3.2	32 835	75000+	75000+	2 044	82	4.0	2	31	23	99
Rolling Hills Estates city	5 656	3.6	4 522	1.6	19 016	46 928	48 845	7 693	152	2.0	14	22	17	230
Rosemead city	25 623	8.0	19 297	5.5	5 641	15 722	17 464	41 782	6 211	14.9	473	2 827	2 118	8 683
Roseville city	15 588	10.8	12 013	9.6	7 584	17 661	20 825	23 876	2 504	10.5	203	962	632	3 581
Ross town	1 613	2.9	1 265	5.8	19 331	44 094	50 444	2 603	75	2.9	8	21	21	113
Sacramento city	178 453	10.9	139 992	10.5	7 558	14 604	18 844	270 704	40 721	15.0	3 343	14 645	9 975	56 629
St. Helena city	2 560	10.0	2 175	5.3	8 410	15 652	19 936	4 809	392	8.2	143	54	47	493
Solinas city	50 657	8.6	41 707	10.7	6 795	17 352	19 706	79 078	9 870	12.5	645	4 134	2 739	14 391
Son Anselmo town	8 367	6.0	7 272	6.0	10 517	21 153	24 607	11 953	900	7.5	67	129	78	1 166
Son Bernardino city	72 238	11.4	55 372	8.0	6 411	14 095	16 965	112 024	18					

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.														
San Leandro city	42 941	9.1	35 313	6.4	9 453	19 386	23 250	63 471	3 064	4.8	559	709	537	4 591
San Luis Obispo city	25 799	5.2	22 759	5.2	7 324	13 112	20 237	32 429	7 562	23.3	283	583	472	9 352
San Marcos city	10 230	8.8	8 078	5.4	7 257	18 215	20 024	17 383	1 489	8.6	85	530	367	2 171
San Marino city	8 320	3.4	6 163	1.8	21 522	45 585	49 267	13 274	365	2.7	14	79	70	502
San Mateo city	52 639	6.5	45 694	4.6	11 074	22 196	26 850	77 091	4 484	5.8	674	1 051	729	6 252
San Pablo city	12 674	13.2	9 560	12.8	6 155	12 915	15 507	19 283	3 546	18.4	312	1 281	878	4 682
San Rafael city	31 893	6.7	27 251	5.3	11 542	21 411	28 814	43 629	3 380	7.7	317	771	571	4 632
Santa Ana city	132 223	7.4	106 600	6.5	6 569	18 362	20 193	199 615	27 996	14.0	1 287	11 395	7 817	39 321
Santa Barbara city	49 304	9.4	42 311	5.8	9 104	15 445	20 285	73 132	8 026	11.0	778	1 812	1 311	11 846
Santa Clara city	63 818	6.6	55 510	4.2	9 382	21 726	25 522	84 855	4 958	5.8	421	1 212	865	6 951
Santa Cruz city	28 687	8.0	24 528	7.8	7 535	14 026	19 038	38 239	6 303	16.5	570	1 188	718	8 727
Santa Fe Springs city	9 517	8.2	7 131	6.3	6 132	18 595	20 101	14 461	1 636	11.3	54	767	598	2 473
Santa Maria city	25 318	10.0	20 389	11.7	6 507	16 005	18 526	39 282	4 607	11.7	412	1 752	1 109	6 660
Santa Monica city	61 907	7.3	53 720	6.0	11 127	16 604	22 263	86 494	8 537	9.9	950	1 672	1 283	12 316
Santa Paula city	12 183	8.8	9 633	7.9	6 222	15 744	17 758	20 321	2 751	13.5	287	1 118	733	4 046
Santa Rosa city	52 012	8.9	42 719	6.7	8 471	17 372	21 191	81 913	7 599	9.3	805	2 244	1 543	10 491
Saratoga city	20 157	5.5	15 984	2.8	15 062	41 143	43 994	28 853	637	2.2	132	124	103	856
Sausalito city	6 063	4.4	5 667	4.6	20 586	24 593	31 823	7 333	581	7.9	51	30	30	641
Scotts Valley city	4 435	7.6	3 668	5.2	9 304	20 759	24 084	6 460	477	7.4	88	138	94	669
Seal Beach city	13 753	6.6	11 821	3.9	11 128	15 319	24 594	25 486	1 521	6.0	501	153	113	2 322
Seaside city	25 860	8.0	21 241	7.2	5 546	14 603	15 452	29 979	4 415	14.7	178	2 073	1 190	6 547
Sebastopol city	3 273	8.5	2 722	8.3	7 383	14 647	19 542	5 387	489	9.1	106	141	64	707
Selma city	6 362	7.8	5 055	10.4	5 775	15 196	17 222	10 823	1 968	18.2	131	942	647	2 742
Shafter city	4 092	10.8	3 256	10.1	5 771	14 491	16 360	6 876	540	7.9	35	204	125	864
Sierra Madre city	7 505	5.2	6 614	4.6	11 225	21 946	29 106	10 742	517	4.8	97	62	43	749
Signal Hill city	3 895	8.6	3 297	6.2	8 328	16 267	19 015	5 389	633	11.7	28	203	163	899
Simi Valley city	50 120	6.7	40 545	5.1	7 801	26 554	27 251	77 077	3 775	4.9	142	1 521	993	5 458
Soledad city	3 402	5.2	2 573	19.7	4 220	15 615	15 988	5 897	892	15.1	54	501	371	1 419
Sonoma city	3 140	6.9	2 604	7.5	8 896	16 938	21 495	5 845	445	7.6	240	56	36	761
Sonoma city	1 790	9.1	1 587	6.4	7 658	11 467	14 924	2 990	487	16.3	55	214	161	601
South El Monte city	10 051	8.8	6 964	8.3	4 466	14 506	15 833	16 521	3 398	20.6	110	1 634	1 079	4 940
South Gate city	40 148	9.0	29 691	6.9	6 002	14 825	17 160	66 533	9 387	14.1	552	4 107	2 600	13 188
South Lake Tahoe city	15 719	5.9	14 219	8.7	8 154	15 010	17 649	20 576	2 335	11.3	82	493	338	3 328
South Pasadena city	15 344	4.9	13 371	4.7	11 463	19 895	27 283	22 373	1 489	6.7	156	297	224	2 182
South San Francisco city	34 267	6.5	28 726	5.9	8 478	22 257	24 947	49 295	3 032	6.2	194	1 054	689	4 318
Stanton city	15 382	7.8	12 648	6.2	7 236	17 335	19 273	23 300	2 816	12.1	255	1 116	686	3 857
Stockton city	93 965	8.9	72 891	11.0	6 751	14 796	18 279	145 140	24 066	16.6	1 612	9 788	6 345	32 182
Suisun City city	6 904	6.6	5 327	10.5	6 575	21 354	21 922	11 030	1 329	12.0	17	646	378	1 762
Sunnyvale city	77 166	6.4	67 605	4.3	10 359	23 059	27 270	105 869	5 054	4.8	315	1 395	914	7 201
Susanville city	4 134	10.2	3 521	11.2	7 080	14 885	18 007	6 349	785	12.4	53	208	144	1 003
Sutter Creek city	1 002	7.0	791	9.7	7 239	15 125	17 906	1 702	156	9.2	50	33	25	264
Taft city	3 501	9.4	2 734	4.7	8 775	19 929	23 777	5 177	464	9.0	25	172	129	731
Tehachapi city	2 573	13.1	2 015	10.1	7 207	17 269	20 238	4 126	347	8.4	22	123	92	472
Tehama city	210	12.9	119	10.1	4 979	9 615	10 962	375	65	17.3	11	22	20	124
Temple City city	18 222	7.7	15 174	3.9	8 574	20 766	23 930	28 514	1 382	4.8	278	405	301	2 565
Thousand Oaks city	51 769	5.5	43 078	4.2	10 017	26 925	29 605	75 865	3 322	4.4	238	1 055	777	4 511
Tiburon town	4 679	3.4	3 627	3.1	18 146	35 503	40 670	6 616	402	6.1	18	136	125	498
Torrance city	92 840	6.7	77 678	4.0	10 289	24 157	28 648	128 599	6 098	4.7	627	1 561	1 136	8 116
Tracy city	11 459	8.8	8 902	11.8	6 719	16 630	19 358	18 283	2 693	14.7	226	1 092	704	3 551
Trinidad city	253	5.5	228	13.6	7 943	12 500	17 344	381	56	14.7	11	2	2	70
Tulare city	13 101	12.9	9 692	7.1	5 897	13 547	16 216	22 171	3 873	17.5	241	1 843	1 274	5 266
Tulelake city	540	9.6	440	2.5	5 851	11 722	14 241	829	150	18.1	25	22	13	190
Turlock city	16 552	9.2	13 777	8.0	6 960	14 710	17 828	25 697	3 322	12.9	400	1 087	730	4 905
Tustin city	23 296	6.1	20 449	4.4	9 352	19 790	23 221	30 876	2 052	6.6	149	528	387	3 003
Ukiah city	7 363	9.9	6 011	8.4	6 855	15 177	18 725	11 606	1 232	10.6	137	438	276	1 892
Union City city	25 388	6.5	20 712	7.2	7 565	24 090	25 602	38 934	2 772	7.1	128	1 161	829	3 921
Upland city	32 166	7.0	26 770	4.6	9 641	21 714	25 582	47 058	3 183	6.8	244	1 166	884	4 491
Vacaville city	26 858	8.0	22 260	10.3	7 499	20 911	22 930	41 051	3 484	8.5	187	1 302	836	4 635
Vallejo city	51 399	10.1	40 556	9.0	7 226	17 632	20 506	77 339	8 258	10.7	755	3 246	2 119	11 769
Vernon city	55	9.1	38	—	9 326	20 000	29 375	89	4	4.5	4	—	—	4
Victorville city	9 140	10.4	7 052	9.6	6 641	15 175	17 970	14 022	1 642	11.7	112	666	405	2 410
Villa Park city	4 870	3.7	3 671	2.2	14 867	49 616	50 335	7 137	162	2.3	—	75	71	200
Visalia city	31 134	9.0	25 749	5.9	7 498	16 724	19 434	48 796	5 255	10.8	400	2 028	1 291	7 548
Visto city	21 858	9.1	17 632	7.3	7 207	15 285	17 637	35 526	3 921	11.0	373	1 521	999	5 903
Walnut city	8 054	3.9	6 581	4.3	8 480	30 215	30 635	12 457	508	4.1	28	175	124	634
Walnut Creek city	33 735	5.8	28 533	3.7	12 684	24 842	32 335	53 047	2 140	4.0	473	427	346	3 002
Wasco city	5 848	9.6	4 605	13.9	5 812	13 635	14 704	9 613	1 297	13.5	87	627	344	2 023
Waterford city	1 536	14.8	1 126	11.5	5 085	12 065	13 325	2 668	368	13.8	29	166	111	635
Watsonville city	13 622	8.3	11 437	13.0	6 426	14 437	16 970	23 008	3 048	13.2	317	1 295	781	4 598
Weed city	1 816	10.0	1 436	12.8	6 148	14 167	16 851	2 679	268	10.0	27	60	36	425
West Covina city	55 986	7.1	46 281	4.7	8 856	24 376	26 244	79 690	4 221	5.3	206	1 399	980	5 955
Westminster city	47 913	7.9	38 489	4.9	8 454	22 930	25 050	70 673	5 107	7.2	357	2 014	1 422	7 369
Westmorland city	897	12.3	661	11.3	4 573	13 397	14 489	1 590	289	18.2	14	159	124	477
Wheatland city	942	12.8	725	11.2	5 525	12 6								

Table 4. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Yreka city -----
Yuba City city -----

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years		Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Persons for whom poverty status is determined							
Percent with a work disability		Percent unem- ployed 15 or more weeks			House- holds Families		Total	Income in 1979 below poverty level					Income in 1979 below 125 percent of poverty level	
								Total			Related children			
											Under 18 years	5 to 17 years		
Total	disability	Total	or more weeks		Total	Total		Percent	65 years and over	Under 18 years	5 to 17 years			
3 595	10.1	3 086	10.9	7 611	15 573	19 252	5 719	511	8.9	75	131	64		700
12 081	11.1	9 977	10.6	6 777	12 943	16 418	18 274	2 235	12.2	164	778	513		3 480

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

The State -----

SMSA'S

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.
Bakersfield, Calif.
Chico, Calif.
Fresno, Calif.
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.
Modesto, Calif.
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
Redding, Calif.
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.
Sacramento, Calif.

Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.
San Diego, Calif.
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.
San Jose, Calif.
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.
Santa Cruz, Calif.
Santa Rosa, Calif.
Stockton, Calif.
Vollejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.

Yuba City, Calif.

COUNTIES

Alameda
Alpine
Amador
Butte
Calaveras
Colusa
Contra Costa
Del Norte
El Dorado
Fresno

Glenn
Humboldt
Imperial
Inyo
Kern
Kings
Lake
Lassen
Los Angeles
Madera

Marin
Mariposa
Mendocino
Merced
Modoc
Mono
Monterey
Napa
Nevada
Orange

Placer
Plumas
Riverside
Sacramento
San Benito
San Bernardino
San Diego
San Francisco
San Joaquin
San Luis Obispo

San Mateo
Santa Barbara
Santa Clara
Santa Cruz
Shasta
Sierra
Siskiyou
Solano
Sonoma
Stanislaus

Sutter
Tehama
Trinity
Tulare
Tuolumne
Ventura
Yolo
Yuba

Year-round housing units											Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—										Total	Percent with—		Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980		1 or more vehicles available	With mortgage	Not mortgaged		
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms								
9 223 120	27.2	14.7	24.0	95.6	89.5	82.9	40.1	98.2	43.1	8 629 866	28.0	89.9	411	98	283	
2 853 653	15.0	17.7	32.8	99.7	96.8	80.1	40.6	97.9	34.2	2 730 469	25.4	87.3	401	99	277	
102 287	36.9	13.2	12.2	83.5	74.0	85.6	81.2	98.7	50.4	94 675	29.6	92.5	335	84	239	
182 730	39.9	6.2	15.8	98.7	91.4	86.5	25.1	98.5	57.6	172 781	30.1	94.9	467	93	317	
46 528	43.3	7.4	11.6	74.5	51.4	62.4	62.2	98.4	45.5	43 014	31.5	94.3	350	91	240	
658 172	38.7	7.6	11.6	96.4	72.8	84.3	71.4	98.2	46.3	551 580	29.0	93.2	397	92	264	
413 594	36.0	9.9	18.7	94.0	91.0	86.7	83.6	98.8	51.2	383 841	32.0	91.4	354	93	245	
103 369	28.5	13.6	20.7	91.3	82.9	82.3	3.3	98.1	44.4	95 734	31.0	93.1	404	103	289	
718 211	40.0	8.9	25.6	98.8	92.6	85.5	25.3	98.5	43.4	670 094	32.9	90.7	446	96	281	
1 337 841	18.3	27.0	27.9	99.2	97.6	86.9	14.8	97.7	42.5	1 280 506	25.3	84.4	435	107	292	
473 550	31.8	7.4	22.2	98.5	95.8	91.0	21.5	98.9	54.9	458 519	28.8	94.5	471	105	334	
114 732	24.4	13.8	25.2	97.6	91.4	82.4	4.0	98.4	46.7	109 315	30.7	92.2	395	103	300	
79 512	31.9	18.2	15.0	89.9	70.1	75.7	4.5	97.9	38.3	71 793	28.2	91.9	455	96	303	
123 749	36.5	14.8	11.1	75.3	68.8	78.7	19.9	98.7	47.1	114 474	26.8	93.3	427	99	289	
135 580	32.6	16.5	16.4	85.2	78.6	85.6	80.8	98.3	46.1	124 626	28.9	90.1	340	91	223	
122 491	36.6	12.2	12.2	92.4	89.9	85.5	44.7	98.9	56.1	117 050	30.7	93.2	415	97	254	
86 718	33.5	15.1	10.2	78.0	66.1	77.7	63.6	97.8	49.6	80 646	28.0	91.9	312	90	226	
39 398	32.4	12.9	17.3	70.7	64.4	76.7	78.8	98.3	47.8	36 313	33.9	92.6	339	91	207	
444 434	18.0	26.2	26.3	99.5	98.7	85.1	10.5	98.2	42.9	426 092	26.1	85.7	394	100	266	
782	58.7	8.6	27.7	76.2	60.0	59.2	3.7	91.8	36.8	386	35.2	92.5	411	175	349	
9 206	45.0	21.1	5.0	68.0	38.6	51.7	56.4	97.4	39.7	7 468	27.7	95.7	363	109	240	
60 760	36.3	12.9	12.5	81.0	46.1	72.5	75.3	98.0	38.0	56 904	31.7	93.2	335	95	228	
11 978	48.3	13.3	3.4	68.6	30.6	46.2	42.7	94.9	42.2	8 004	28.0	95.5	354	111	242	
5 081	21.2	30.1	10.1	72.4	67.1	70.5	84.2	98.2	47.1	4 690	20.2	92.1	298	91	193	
251 781	31.0	8.1	15.7	97.8	95.8	89.2	48.5	99.1	58.3	241 534	25.5	93.3	468	104	294	
7 370	27.8	13.2	8.4	58.9	31.3	57.9	2.3	98.3	37.9	6 791	30.5	92.8	301	83	219	
39 777	51.8	6.8	9.8	86.5	61.1	65.6	37.2	98.3	49.6	32 505	36.2	95.2	487	131	338	
191 826	33.6	12.6	18.7	84.9	81.2	85.7	76.4	98.4	48.0	178 506	29.1	91.0	353	94	236	
8 292	27.1	28.3	7.3	60.5	53.6	60.9	76.4	97.8	45.8	7 707	24.8	93.7	263	89	217	
44 592	23.2	23.9	9.6	81.0	66.8	60.0	3.8	94.7	41.2	41 565	31.3	92.6	331	92	234	
30 949	28.6	13.1	16.4	90.0	82.7	66.7	89.5	94.9	41.6	28 157	25.0	90.1	339	103	219	
8 036	30.4	16.8	11.6	75.1	76.9	50.2	59.5	97.1	36.7	7 214	27.4	93.7	377	131	228	
154 352	30.1	11.5	12.4	92.9	75.2	83.3	65.9	98.1	46.4	139 811	30.2	92.4	335	90	240	
25 578	25.6	16.6	8.5	82.0	73.3	80.2	62.6	98.6	53.2	23 499	29.5	91.7	305	89	216	
20 440	41.7	10.2	5.7	76.8	55.1	65.5	56.3	97.5	25.9	15 192	28.5	93.2	361	104	242	
8 220	31.7	31.4	12.0	64.8	58.0	26.1	15.7	96.8	43.8	7 400	32.3	94.8	318	98	231	
2 853 653	15.0	17.7	32.8	99.7	96.8	80.1	40.6	97.9	34.2	2 730 469	25.4	87.3	401	99	277	
24 172	41.1	11.6	9.5	64.4	53.2	69.3	64.0	98.3	51.8	20 950	29.8	92.8	389	88	219	
92 388	23.0	15.9	20.6	98.4	92.4	89.3	10.6	98.8	51.4	88 723	24.6	94.6	516	135	373	
5 339	41.6	16.6	7.7	37.3	28.8	44.0	41.9	94.7	33.0	4 132	30.8	95.5	372	90	201	
28 155	34.6	18.9	10.5	59.3	49.0	46.6	30.7	93.0	39.7	25 072	27.2	93.1	396	103	251	
48 966	32.1	15.0	12.4	76.3	73.0	79.9	75.3	98.0	49.4	44 539	32.1	91.3	328	90	230	
3 556	25.5	36.1	7.5	52.1	45.8	43.5	17.4	97.9	46.3	3 198	27.0	96.5	303	91	178	
7 661	63.3	3.9	45.6	86.8	84.2	65.9	5.1	98.2	30.3	3 453	46.3	97.1	578	130	309	
103 369	28.5	13.6	20.7	91.3	82.9	82.3	3.3	98.1	44.4	95 734	31.0	93.1	404	103	289	
38 404	29.6	15.6	11.0	85.0	80.0	83.1	37.0	98.7	50.9	36 624	24.4	93.0	401	100	281	
23 694	53.4	15.5	6.5	72.0	41.6	57.0	44.0	96.7	46.0	20 012	31.6	93.8	470	114	285	
720 107	38.8	3.7	24.2	99.8	98.7	91.6	40.9	99.0	52.2	686 267	29.9	95.2	497	101	358	
46 589	43.3	12.4	8.4	81.3	67.2	76.7	69.6	98.7	54.7	42 732	29.5	94.7	444	103	264	
8 492	38.7	21.3	9.2	75.8	47.3	33.0	11.0	98.2	40.5	6 637	32.8	95.6	376	108	216	
291 927	43.9	6.4	13.2	96.5	74.1	86.2	79.8	98.6	42.7	242 937	28.9	93.1	407	94	270	
323 537	35.2	9.3	19.5	96.3	94.6	88.7	85.7	98.9	51.4	299 805	32.1	90.9	343	90	245	
8 738	32.7	28.2	12.9	74.8	62.9	74.6	15.1	98.3	51.2	7 882	22.1	94.0	388	97	228	
366 245	34.5	8.5	10.4	96.4	71.9	82.8	64.6	97.9	49.2	308 643	29.0	93.3	391	91	260	
718 211	40.0	8.9	25.6	98.8	92.6	85.5	25.3	98.5	43.4	670 094	32.9	90.7	446	96	281	
316 274	6.6	57.7	43.0	99.9	99.3	85.1	1.8	95.0	23.0	298 956	25.8	65.4	394	104	285	
135 580	32.6	16.5	16.4	85.2	78.6	85.6	80.8	98.3	46.1	124 626	28.9	90.1	340	91	223	
66 183	42.8	11.5	13.5	87.8	71.3	79.5	16.8	98.5	39.2	58 204	33.1	94.9	396	87	279	
232 964	19.4	11.7	26.5	99.4	97.2	89.6	5.6	98.8	47.7	225 201	23.5	93.6	458	118	336	
114 732	24.4	13.8	25.2	97.6	91.4	82.4	4.0	98.4	46.7	109 315	30.7	92.2	395	103	300	
473 550	31.8	7.4	22.2	98.5	95.8	91.0	21.5	98.9	54.9	458 519	28.8	94.5	471	105	334	
79 512	31.9	18.2	15.0	89.9	70.1	75.7	4.5	97.9	38.3	71 793	28.2	91.9	455	96	303	
46 528	43.3	7.4	11.6	74.5	51.4	62.4	62.2	98.4	45.5	43 014	31.5	94.3	350	91	240	
1 763	27.6	36.4	7.7	60.2	30.3	28.4	5.7	93.1	34.1	1 274	28.2	93.2	379	112	190	
16 896	29.6	29.9	8.4	63.3	57.4	41.7	27.2	97.6	42.2	15 115	27.0	92.6	309	93	209	
84 087	39.8	10.6	12.7	95.7	94.4	86.6	48.1	99.0	58.4	80 426	33.6	93.3	420	95	246	
123 749	36.5	14.8	11.1	75.3	68.8	78.7	19.9	98.7	47.1	114 474	26.8	93.3	427	99	289	
102 287	36.9	13.2	12.2	83.5	74.0	85.6	81.2	98.7	50.4	94 675	29.6	92.5	335	84	239	
20 262	34.9	13.0	18.0	63.6	55.2	80.8	85.2	98.7	49.8	18 809	32.0	94.1	374	94	209	
16 125	36.5	16.3	7.2	51.4	40.5	58.4	59.0	98.3	44.0	14 538	28.3	93.6	284	88	209	
5 457	38.4	13.5	6.6	46.2	24.6	18.6	33.2	90.2	32.8	4 498	32.2	96.1	328	92	205	
86 718	33.5	15.1	10.2	78.0	66.1	77.7	63.6	97.8	49.6	80 646	28.0	91.9	312	90	226	
18 462	50.1	13.4	3.9	74.9	35.3	47.1	42.5	97.6	44.6	12 866	29.3	95.1	388	118	250	
182 730	39.9	6.2	15.8	98.7	91.4	86.5	25.1	98.5	57.6	172 781	30.1	94.9	467	93	317	
43 468	34.3	11.6	24.0	90.8	89.5	82.9	82.8	98.1	45.9	41 304	33.7	91.0	364	98	234	
19 136	29.7	12.8	16.5	78.2	74.2	72.4	72.0	97.9	45.7	17 504	36.0	91.0	294	88	205	

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES

Adelanto city	1 035	33.6	11.3	16.9	95.1	30.1	64.3	66.8	98.6	23.2	858	51.2	87.6	324	74	235
Alameda city	27 769	15.3	39.0	37.9	100.0	99.5	83.2	3.1	98.4	32.1	26 517	28.8	88.3	407	104	281
Albany city	7 035	11.9	43.2	32.1	100.0	99.8	82.2	1.6	98.7	23.3	6 855	27.7	87.1	344	89	263
Alhambra city	27 178	11.0	27.2	33.7	99.8	99.5	83.6	58.5	98.6	24.1	25 962	27.2	89.3	342	90	281
Alturas city	1 294	25.7	36.9	15.6	98.3	96.5	46.9	19.3	96.9	40.6	1 218	29.1	93.8	304	96	193
Amador City city	89	3.4	78.7	3.4	97.8	97.8	40.4	61.8	96.6	41.6	70	47.1	91.4	438	108	235
Anaheim city	82 709	34.2	3.2	33.7	99.8	99.2	89.6	57.3	98.9	44.9	79 749	32.4	94.1	447	96	331
Anderson city	2 868	38.2	6.7	17.1	84.2	92.0	67.6	64.3	99.2	42.0	2 736	39.7	91.1	261	79	242
Angels city	1 109	23.3	34.7	7.8	99.8	98.8	56.2	62.3	98.9	39.0	1 010	21.5	91.9	286	106	220
Antioch city	15 652	43.9	6.7	14.7	99.7	99.5	91.9	79.3	99.2	61.6	14 955	34.7	93.5	427	92	273
Arcadia city	18 625	12.5	10.1	29.1	99.9	99.2	90.4	77.1	99.4	47.8	17 903	18.7	95.0	503	129	337
Arcata city	4 772	34.2	14.8	26.1	99.1	95.7	78.1	1.1	95.1	39.6	4 629	45.4	89.4	343	89	257
Arroyo Grande city	4 584	47.7	6.0	13.0	98.9	97.9	89.6	1.4	99.4	50.6	4 296	28.8	95.7	364	83	287
Artesia city	4 427	16.9	9.6	16.3	100.0	98.7	83.2	40.5	99.0	41.2	4 332	22.8	94.8	309	84	292
Arvin city	2 036	22.6	16.4	8.3	99.6	96.4	71.0	49.8	97.8	37.9	1 946	25.6	89.0	241	78	175
Atascadero city	6 327	49.2	10.1	11.0	96.3	51.1	84.8	52.7	98.8	51.0	5 825	32.5	96.7	473	91	287
Atherton town	2 493	4.4	18.7	2.6	99.4	99.0	98.6	18.1	99.6	88.9	2 426	7.2	99.3	750+	250+	500+
Atwater city	6 401	44.0	4.5	10.4	98.4	98.7	90.9	80.8	99.3	57.9	5 696	43.9	94.8	339	81	254
Auburn city	3 506	26.4	25.7	19.1	99.0	94.1	76.8	78.0	99.0	42.6	3 188	32.7	87.4	389	112	234
Avalon city	1 237	13.3	58.4	18.1	99.8	98.9	44.4	2.4	94.9	22.6	913	23.8	49.6	323	113	278
Avenal city	1 410	12.6	27.5	1.7	98.9	98.5	78.6	46.0	97.7	32.1	1 311	31.6	88.9	253	70	215
Azusa city	10 485	25.9	8.3	28.3	100.0	98.6	81.5	69.9	97.9	36.9	10 004	32.5	92.3	301	90	274
Bakersfield city	42 740	43.5	10.4	23.2	99.7	98.4	93.3	80.6	98.8	48.0	39 602	37.3	91.5	400	98	269
Baldwin Park city	14 353	12.4	8.6	15.1	99.9	94.1	80.1	47.4	98.4	41.9	13 923	26.6	92.4	316	75	281
Banning city	6 157	20.5	11.8	11.7	99.0	89.7	77.1	58.9	97.6	34.4	5 356	28.4	88.6	297	73	222
Barstow city	6 666	18.4	4.9	11.7	99.8	96.1	71.9	68.3	98.3	52.0	6 174	30.4	89.1	305	100	231
Beaumont city	2 843	23.5	17.0	11.3	99.3	92.6	71.7	54.9	98.2	27.8	2 657	25.3	89.3	294	68	216
Bell city	9 248	6.7	21.8	34.4	99.5	98.2	72.8	27.0	98.0	15.7	8 855	29.5	85.9	283	78	236
Bellflower city	22 263	17.4	8.7	32.1	99.7	99.5	82.3	43.4	97.5	27.4	21 614	30.1	92.4	327	89	285
Bell Gardens city	9 759	6.7	14.5	16.9	99.8	97.4	69.2	21.8	96.7	16.5	9 314	34.8	84.8	340	85	246
Belmont city	9 953	21.9	4.1	35.9	100.0	99.8	90.5	4.7	99.1	54.1	9 713	23.7	97.2	503	122	348
Belvedere city	1 006	5.5	22.7	6.4	100.0	98.2	96.2	1.1	100.0	65.3	958	10.0	95.3	750+	223	500+
Benicia city	5 907	56.2	10.9	14.2	99.5	99.5	89.5	14.3	98.7	57.4	5 737	34.1	94.0	527	87	271
Berkeley city	46 322	4.2	52.5	34.6	100.0	99.7	75.9	1.6	97.5	26.6	44 704	30.4	78.2	399	112	245
Beverly Hills city	15 729	8.3	40.3	51.6	99.9	100.0	89.1	48.8	98.8	35.9	14 866	19.0	87.4	750+	250+	451
Biggs city	524	30.2	24.2	2.9	96.9	94.8	76.5	71.9	98.3	55.9	495	21.2	95.4	266	74	179
Bishop city	1 684	17.7	18.5	26.3	99.5	100.0	59.0	54.6	98.3	25.7	1 560	29.4	86.2	380	142	269
Blue Lake city	478	15.7	32.4	10.5	99.2	99.0	38.3	1.9	98.7	45.8	456	30.7	93.9	277	99	244
Blythe city	2 367	19.1	7.5	18.3	99.0	97.4	69.2	91.6	97.5	50.1	2 204	27.2	90.9	310	114	231
Bradbury city	294	13.3	3.4	4.1	100.0	45.6	94.6	75.2	100.0	85.4	276	10.9	100.0	552	200	363
Brawley city	4 947	18.9	17.2	22.6	99.9	97.6	62.1	85.9	93.6	40.9	4 659	23.9	87.2	333	117	198
Brea city	11 203	53.8	4.1	23.6	99.9	99.2	94.2	71.3	99.3	54.1	9 915	28.8	97.5	499	90	342
Brentwood city	1 597	38.3	10.3	15.5	96.9	98.5	86.4	72.4	95.9	49.6	1 532	25.5	89.6	330	79	186
Brisbane city	1 333	18.2	33.6	20.5	99.0	98.1	82.3	6.9	99.2	23.0	1 288	24.6	93.6	413	91	309
Buena Park city	21 990	22.1	2.6	25.9	99.8	99.6	90.8	50.4	98.7	56.4	21 320	28.2	96.1	364	90	350
Burbank city	37 121	6.6	19.5	27.8	100.0	99.3	82.7	69.9	98.6	26.0	35 880	22.1	90.8	398	107	294
Burlingame city	12 659	11.4	34.7	42.4	99.9	99.8	88.8	4.8	98.4	29.8	12 356	23.6	89.1	464	120	322
Calixto city	3 722	31.9	17.5	19.3	99.8	98.3	67.1	87.0	97.3	46.9	3 608	21.0	84.0	277	90	224
California City city	1 128	37.7	0.1	5.8	99.8	62.1	88.8	62.1	99.0	58.0	990	37.6	97.2	375	97	281
Calipatria city	806	29.5	10.8	8.3	100.0	99.6	53.6	82.6	98.3	50.7	742	17.5	91.6	286	99	190
Calistoga city	1 904	42.7	19.3	14.2	96.0	94.0	74.3	54.5	97.8	25.0	1 791	28.6	85.9	430	92	213
Camarillo city	14 228	62.3	0.7	11.8	99.7	98.8	95.0	19.0	99.7	59.2	13 315	31.6	96.5	504	110	356
Campbell city	11 972	34.8	4.1	30.9	100.0	97.6	91.0	31.7	98.0	39.2	11 639	37.8	93.1	398	100	334
Capitola city	4 792	41.3	10.0	25.9	100.0	99.4	84.8	4.0	98.4	23.2	4 333	35.7	91.2	299	88	336
Carlsbad city	15 300	65.7	2.7	24.7	99.8	98.5	90.3	11.6	99.4	48.0	13 586	34.2	94.7	626	108	317
Carmel-by-the-Sea city	3 124	7.1	37.8	9.6	99.9	98.6	86.4	0.7	98.5	27.8	2 560	22.8	85.5	390	124	393
Carpinteria city	4 400	44.5	9.6	31.8	100.0	99.5	82.3	2.4	98.3	38.6	3 989	30.4	93.4	431	94	341
Carsan city	23 254	17.6	2.4	7.3	99.9	98.7	87.8	17.5	99.0	59.9	22 753	18.8	96.5	385	83	317
Ceres city	5 241	56.0	4.2	14.4	98.0	98.5	92.1	82.8	99.0	55.4	4 672	36.5	93.8	373	86	237
Cerritos city	14 917	74.8	0.4	3.5	99.9	99.1	98.4	61.0	99.8	84.5	14 736	20.4	99.4	540	116	494
Chico city	11 082	33.5	18.3	31.0	99.6	95.5	81.2	84.5	96.3	39.6	10 523	45.8	89.5	371	93	223
China city	11 372	57.5	4.5	10.2	99.8	98.2	92.1	77.3	99.4	69.6	10 992	23.8	96.5	463	94	323
Chowchilla city	2 024	20.0	16.4	6.9	99.7	99.0	83.3	53.0	97.4	46.0	1 912	28.3	88.8	274	77	208
Chula Vista city	31 856	33.0	3.6	26.6	99.9	98.9	85.8	11.0	99.3	48.6	30 398	30.4	91.0	402	94	275
Claremont city	9 941	26.6	9.2	13.7	100.0	93.7	92.5	80.5	99.6	67.6	9 544	22.5	94.3	517	120	311
Cloyton city	1 376	65.4	3.1	0.9	96.4	98.3	96.1	76.8	99.5	87.3	1 329	22.2	100.0	682	140	500+
Cloverdale city	1 656	26.3	19.4	13.8	99.1	96.9	73.2	50.8	99.2	44.7	1 591	27.1	88.8	398	91	230
Clovis city	13 357	64.1	3.9	27.1	97.9	97.5	94.3	89.2	99.3	49.7	12 437	42.8	95.8	406	89	265
Coacella city	2 298	26.8	4.6	15.8	98.9	96.2	68.9	71.4	97.5	54.7	2 186					

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Covina city.....	12 614	15.9	5.9	23.9	99.9	97.5	92.0	76.9	99.3	54.4	12 213	23.9	93.7	398	111	299
Crescent City city.....	1 300	28.4	15.3	29.7	98.6	96.7	71.8	0.7	97.2	35.8	1 214	41.8	87.1	257	94	222
Cudahy city.....	5 259	9.0	9.8	39.0	99.8	98.9	67.2	17.0	96.1	11.6	5 071	35.5	82.1	294	81	266
Culver City city.....	16 718	25.9	12.6	39.4	100.0	99.3	83.9	22.1	97.7	28.2	15 910	26.0	93.9	389	103	379
Cupertino city.....	12 554	34.8	0.5	18.7	99.9	98.7	95.8	21.3	99.8	63.4	12 284	26.9	98.2	488	121	410
Cypress city.....	12 920	41.8	0.5	17.9	99.8	99.6	97.3	52.1	99.8	73.1	12 668	24.1	98.5	440	103	368
Daly City city.....	27 849	22.3	8.1	27.1	99.9	99.4	91.6	2.2	98.8	43.6	27 116	25.0	91.6	365	110	327
Davis city.....	14 546	50.2	4.0	34.2	99.9	99.6	89.9	92.5	99.0	46.8	14 041	46.1	92.2	449	111	267
Delano city.....	5 126	14.8	13.5	11.7	99.5	98.9	79.6	57.7	95.6	46.0	4 912	22.7	90.1	254	93	205
Del Mar city.....	2 467	30.0	10.3	31.7	100.0	97.6	83.0	4.1	99.4	33.1	2 253	34.8	95.7	646	120	392
Del Rey Oaks city.....	577	2.3	1.6	0.2	100.0	93.6	86.3	0.9	100.0	68.5	567	15.3	98.4	341	84	462
Desert Hot Springs city.....	3 398	50.5	3.1	15.2	99.8	42.6	83.8	78.5	98.9	32.1	2 683	32.7	87.7	324	87	256
Dinuba city.....	3 352	26.6	18.2	16.4	99.9	98.3	79.8	70.6	97.9	47.9	3 182	24.4	88.8	257	88	214
Dixon city.....	2 615	48.6	10.9	8.1	99.1	97.8	88.9	84.8	98.5	68.1	2 426	26.8	95.1	405	90	254
Dorris city.....	378	10.6	35.7	0.8	100.0	100.0	56.9	7.1	99.2	37.0	331	19.9	89.1	223	88	196
Dos Palos city.....	1 183	16.7	21.0	9.9	99.3	94.9	78.9	74.5	96.7	53.5	1 091	22.1	89.2	310	108	208
Dowdney city.....	33 674	10.6	4.2	34.0	99.9	99.5	85.5	47.6	99.1	36.9	32 667	24.4	94.5	355	96	290
Quarte city.....	5 731	24.3	3.5	19.0	99.9	95.0	86.9	67.6	98.9	46.8	5 492	26.0	92.8	331	90	270
Dunsmuir city.....	1 077	6.9	53.5	14.9	99.4	99.0	49.9	25.3	98.8	37.5	956	27.3	86.0	328	95	197
El Cajon city.....	30 083	42.2	1.9	44.4	99.9	98.8	88.2	73.7	98.6	35.8	28 464	39.2	90.4	450	96	278
El Centro city.....	8 428	31.0	10.0	22.9	99.6	99.1	77.1	94.2	96.9	43.7	7 783	33.0	89.2	388	105	245
El Cerrito city.....	9 856	8.6	16.3	10.5	100.0	99.7	87.4	2.8	99.3	47.0	9 660	16.6	92.4	347	95	299
El Monte city.....	25 367	10.5	11.5	27.4	99.7	98.1	77.9	43.0	97.3	25.8	24 170	29.4	87.9	314	87	262
El Paso de Robles city.....	3 986	35.1	19.1	14.2	99.5	95.0	82.8	64.7	98.3	40.2	3 631	38.3	93.0	396	82	248
El Segundo city.....	6 317	12.3	13.7	36.2	100.0	99.9	80.0	3.2	98.1	31.5	5 985	29.6	94.6	471	97	336
Emeryville city.....	2 416	46.1	29.2	67.8	100.0	99.3	83.3	2.1	94.5	6.2	2 132	35.7	85.4	308	76	226
Escalon city.....	1 330	32.3	12.8	9.6	95.8	96.4	81.6	79.0	98.3	46.2	1 199	27.1	90.1	326	88	213
Escandido city.....	27 127	50.7	3.7	26.4	98.8	95.7	89.6	61.4	99.2	39.7	25 046	34.9	91.1	425	99	301
Etno city.....	325	14.5	51.1	11.1	100.0	98.8	30.2	24.6	96.0	36.6	283	27.6	86.9	240	98	185
Eureka city.....	10 710	10.7	43.5	13.3	99.8	98.2	72.0	0.2	96.6	37.7	10 099	30.2	88.4	297	91	228
Exeter city.....	2 132	25.3	28.2	7.5	99.7	99.3	77.1	61.1	97.6	45.7	2 060	21.9	87.6	286	86	215
Fairfax city.....	3 432	13.0	32.7	11.5	99.4	97.2	85.1	7.9	98.9	35.9	3 271	25.9	94.2	494	117	350
Fairfield city.....	18 951	39.5	1.9	17.9	99.7	99.3	87.1	66.3	99.4	64.1	18 406	38.4	94.2	381	94	240
Farmersville city.....	1 760	43.7	7.7	13.2	99.7	98.1	76.7	41.3	98.3	48.8	1 640	28.5	91.7	217	71	198
Ferndale city.....	562	10.0	64.2	4.1	100.0	97.7	43.1	0.4	99.6	53.2	541	22.4	93.2	350	96	221
Fillmore city.....	3 039	35.1	19.2	13.5	100.0	97.4	68.8	48.6	97.8	49.3	2 967	20.7	90.4	313	70	224
Firebaugh city.....	1 151	33.4	6.2	17.0	99.7	94.9	72.5	58.9	91.6	39.9	1 100	17.8	90.6	244	97	165
Folsom city.....	3 993	47.2	9.3	9.0	99.4	97.2	87.2	85.0	99.8	46.7	3 666	29.6	93.2	413	87	230
Fontana city.....	13 961	37.5	5.5	14.3	99.7	97.1	88.0	73.2	98.7	53.7	12 389	32.4	91.9	359	82	254
Fort Bragg city.....	2 239	19.8	46.4	17.6	98.7	99.1	54.7	2.6	97.1	34.9	2 077	25.3	84.9	347	103	249
Fort Jones town.....	291	14.8	39.9	-	95.2	97.6	32.3	23.0	100.0	39.9	268	17.5	97.8	225	98	203
Fortuna city.....	3 007	21.0	16.1	8.5	95.8	86.8	76.7	1.3	100.0	48.4	2 862	28.4	94.0	278	88	260
Foster City city.....	9 178	66.5	-	33.4	100.0	99.9	99.2	2.5	99.1	57.4	8 828	31.5	99.1	704	184	417
Fountain Valley city.....	16 745	51.7	0.3	12.4	99.9	99.6	97.6	18.9	99.7	78.5	16 520	21.3	98.8	528	109	395
Fowler city.....	857	20.4	24.7	9.5	98.1	98.1	82.1	74.7	98.9	43.9	824	22.9	88.8	314	107	190
Fremont city.....	45 471	39.5	2.4	21.9	99.7	99.4	92.5	15.5	99.3	67.3	44 125	31.4	96.4	471	114	337
Fresno city.....	88 620	34.3	12.8	25.3	99.4	98.6	91.7	81.9	98.6	43.8	81 996	33.6	87.7	340	91	240
Fullerton city.....	39 487	31.0	5.4	30.8	99.9	99.4	90.5	65.7	99.0	48.2	37 869	30.3	94.8	449	95	328
Galt city.....	1 995	48.1	10.8	12.8	96.8	98.5	83.0	74.5	98.6	45.0	1 861	27.6	92.9	238	72	219
Gardena city.....	17 540	11.2	6.2	33.6	99.9	99.3	79.2	13.1	97.4	32.7	16 928	22.3	91.6	343	93	282
Garden Grove city.....	42 816	18.6	1.4	23.4	99.6	99.3	89.0	37.5	99.1	58.1	41 590	27.2	95.3	372	97	341
Gilroy city.....	7 153	49.6	12.1	22.7	98.4	97.8	85.6	34.0	97.9	52.2	6 839	33.3	92.9	480	94	270
Glendale city.....	61 635	12.4	27.8	43.1	99.9	99.0	80.1	59.9	98.1	24.7	59 339	26.3	88.0	460	124	295
Glendora city.....	13 201	18.9	6.3	12.6	100.0	99.3	93.2	75.9	99.7	65.5	12 882	20.4	95.6	425	112	317
Gonzales city.....	875	20.8	22.1	19.9	97.5	97.0	70.1	3.3	96.9	42.6	857	15.4	90.4	303	85	240
Grand Terrace city.....	3 282	46.7	1.7	12.5	99.8	98.3	94.1	85.4	99.8	67.6	3 024	28.3	98.1	494	127	288
Gross Valley city.....	3 372	29.7	45.6	22.5	99.6	97.7	57.2	46.9	96.0	27.4	3 037	32.3	79.8	339	91	254
Greenfield city.....	1 226	40.1	10.5	14.6	98.4	98.7	75.9	2.6	99.6	41.8	1 115	35.2	93.7	324	99	244
Gridley city.....	1 639	15.8	28.7	5.6	98.2	93.8	66.6	77.5	98.5	39.5	1 522	19.8	84.1	210	75	181
Grover City city.....	3 930	36.6	7.3	12.1	99.0	97.4	77.5	2.2	98.3	28.2	3 465	38.9	94.3	310	75	285
Guadalupe city.....	990	10.8	21.2	18.3	99.9	96.9	70.4	3.3	97.5	43.0	951	23.9	92.5	150	76	173
Guthrie city.....	1 395	22.7	29.4	8.0	100.0	98.1	80.9	82.9	97.3	45.6	1 266	18.0	89.5	241	88	210
Half Moon Bay city.....	2 726	53.3	10.1	7.0	97.9	96.4	88.8	1.2	99.3	59.8	2 609	22.7	95.5	552	110	367
Hanford city.....	7 986	33.4	15.4	16.6	99.5	97.6	84.5	69.0	99.2	51.7	7 365	33.5	88.1	327	91	219
Hawaiian Gardens city.....	3 156	28.0	7.4	20.9	100.0	98.2	81.7	17.3	98.8	23.4	2 994	31.1	92.3	289	84	261
Hawthorne city.....	23 903	17.7	5.3	46.5	100.0	99.3	74.7	6.2	97.1	27.2	23 021	33.1	91.9	360	83	282
Hayward city.....	35 851	21.3	5.7	25.6	99.4	98.9	86.4	8.6	99.0	49.4	34 600	26.9	92.9	334	102	299
Healdsburg city.....	2 985	31.0	19.7	10.0	99.1	95.5	80.2	27.6	98.7	39.4	2 885	24.1	92.7	339	94	280
Hemet city.....	12 631	53.9	3.7	9.0	99.9	98.8	91.5	90.7	99.5	10.9	11 395					

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
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INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Inglewood city	38 228	7.6	12.8	45.4	99.7	98.6	80.6	9.3	98.2	18.9	36 750	27.7	85.4	373	91	285
Ione city	672	15.3	35.3	4.3	96.0	99.6	81.8	85.9	99.7	49.9	632	23.6	95.1	281	83	217
Irvine city	22 488	91.0	—	11.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	53.6	99.8	62.7	21 337	43.7	99.1	750+	167	475
Irwindale city	281	10.3	22.8	0.7	98.9	81.5	59.4	27.4	96.4	55.5	271	12.2	95.6	197	93	218
Isleton city	397	22.7	41.6	8.8	98.0	95.5	70.3	56.2	97.7	38.8	377	17.0	83.3	223	90	145
Jackson city	1 058	21.3	47.5	13.8	98.9	97.8	59.2	72.1	99.5	33.9	1 005	21.8	93.8	300	109	214
Kerman city	1 413	47.3	4.8	14.9	100.0	98.3	80.0	68.6	97.9	48.3	1 316	31.3	87.7	332	98	207
King City city	1 946	31.3	19.9	21.7	99.7	99.0	73.8	9.5	97.0	32.1	1 784	31.7	91.0	331	102	236
Kingsburg city	1 915	26.8	17.3	9.8	98.9	98.4	88.6	83.1	98.6	44.1	1 841	21.0	92.9	347	107	212
La Canada Flintridge city	6 869	6.2	12.8	4.8	99.8	13.3	96.2	69.0	99.8	70.6	6 719	10.9	98.9	565	153	438
Lafayette city	8 062	15.8	4.9	16.5	99.8	96.6	91.6	45.2	99.3	68.0	7 822	19.7	96.8	555	148	337
Laguna Beach city	9 378	14.7	23.4	15.8	100.0	99.1	79.9	3.6	98.3	37.2	8 555	30.3	92.5	683	137	382
La Habra city	17 189	24.9	3.3	29.4	100.0	99.3	89.4	65.4	98.7	48.4	16 538	28.3	94.3	385	90	317
La Habra Heights city	1 561	18.9	13.1	3.5	100.0	12.5	94.3	54.9	99.7	82.8	1 487	14.5	99.1	750+	175	332
Lake Elsinore city	3 313	35.9	17.4	21.5	99.1	75.8	72.9	68.9	98.0	19.3	2 518	38.8	82.0	287	70	193
Lakeport city	1 841	36.6	17.8	9.7	98.4	97.1	71.3	58.0	97.3	35.4	1 539	29.4	87.9	316	109	249
Lakewood city	26 244	8.8	1.7	12.0	99.9	99.7	92.5	36.6	99.6	60.6	25 853	18.9	96.8	318	90	375
La Mesa city	22 577	30.8	5.3	38.0	100.0	98.9	91.1	52.0	98.9	38.0	21 563	31.2	93.1	353	90	294
La Mirada city	12 491	12.9	0.5	12.4	99.9	99.3	96.3	53.3	99.5	78.1	12 077	15.8	98.1	351	118	352
Lawrenceville city	18 127	33.6	2.9	9.1	96.2	92.7	86.0	70.8	98.8	59.8	17 312	29.8	94.6	356	105	294
La Palma city	4 670	54.0	0.3	20.2	99.4	99.6	98.7	55.5	99.2	76.0	4 607	22.9	99.2	500	122	374
La Puente city	8 600	11.4	3.0	22.7	99.9	98.3	79.1	48.6	98.3	62.1	8 359	23.3	92.6	281	89	266
Larkspur city	5 579	33.6	10.4	47.1	100.0	99.7	95.1	12.1	99.3	31.9	5 420	22.8	93.5	574	145	402
La Verne city	8 702	54.1	7.8	9.1	100.0	98.3	93.4	81.0	99.7	51.9	8 383	25.8	94.9	526	101	343
Lawndale city	8 573	14.6	7.5	19.6	99.7	98.8	69.2	5.6	97.9	25.8	8 134	34.2	90.8	379	87	329
Lemon Grove city	7 550	18.3	7.1	8.9	99.9	97.9	84.7	29.1	99.0	48.9	7 276	23.0	93.0	365	92	296
Lemoore city	3 268	40.3	12.5	13.8	99.4	98.5	90.2	85.2	99.4	57.4	3 045	36.5	91.6	392	92	245
Lincoln city	1 527	34.2	24.2	11.1	99.7	98.7	75.6	66.5	98.4	49.1	1 459	26.2	88.4	234	87	187
Lindsay city	2 515	26.2	27.2	12.6	99.8	97.0	70.4	56.7	97.3	40.4	2 344	26.8	88.6	273	82	193
Live Oak city	1 143	31.9	18.4	15.0	98.0	97.3	64.3	68.9	99.0	42.2	1 059	34.7	92.2	286	83	186
Livermore city	16 637	36.0	4.2	10.7	100.0	99.6	92.7	64.7	99.6	72.7	16 230	25.4	96.7	451	110	324
Livingston city	1 460	36.0	16.6	12.5	99.5	97.7	76.4	55.3	96.0	44.5	1 382	29.8	90.9	237	85	207
Lodi city	14 811	29.6	17.4	18.2	99.7	99.3	89.8	83.4	98.7	44.7	14 015	27.6	91.0	330	95	227
Loma Linda city	4 583	41.4	8.2	12.8	99.5	95.5	84.3	83.5	98.8	38.0	4 160	38.5	92.1	509	105	257
Lomita city	8 119	16.4	13.2	30.5	100.0	99.3	81.4	9.6	97.8	29.3	7 733	28.8	91.0	481	89	320
Lompoc city	9 870	20.9	6.7	22.3	99.5	99.2	81.3	2.2	98.6	49.3	9 380	37.7	92.4	289	85	244
Long Beach city	159 579	10.8	23.6	36.3	100.0	99.5	78.7	18.6	98.3	24.8	151 611	30.9	83.2	390	94	263
Los Alamitos city	4 081	25.8	2.6	16.1	100.0	99.7	91.4	41.9	99.2	51.2	3 980	29.8	96.6	417	87	368
Los Altos city	9 314	13.2	7.9	7.5	99.9	95.3	96.2	14.9	99.7	75.6	9 116	13.3	97.5	599	146	472
Los Altos Hills city	2 444	26.8	9.1	5.9	98.1	44.5	94.9	17.3	99.7	85.9	2 369	7.8	100.0	750+	210	469
Los Angeles city	1 188 935	13.6	22.7	40.9	99.9	97.6	76.1	41.5	97.2	27.7	1 135 230	25.8	82.8	420	105	262
Los Banos city	3 931	22.5	13.4	10.4	98.6	98.4	87.3	73.4	98.0	52.3	3 643	28.3	88.7	278	103	222
Los Gatos town	10 971	26.2	14.6	20.0	99.7	93.1	91.4	27.6	99.4	54.5	10 539	26.0	94.9	529	118	381
Loyalton city	4 406	20.0	45.1	1.5	99.5	98.5	20.9	3.0	98.3	44.3	3 886	23.3	95.1	324	109	186
Lynwood city	14 543	3.9	14.9	24.4	100.0	98.1	79.6	20.0	98.2	25.8	14 046	23.7	89.0	339	80	244
McFarland city	1 460	24.5	9.5	4.9	99.2	96.8	74.4	51.4	97.3	51.1	1 399	22.5	87.6	241	77	185
Modesto city	8 231	34.7	15.1	19.7	98.5	98.1	78.0	73.8	98.2	46.8	7 359	32.1	86.7	296	76	216
Monhattan Beach city	13 690	7.9	12.9	6.2	100.0	99.7	80.8	2.1	99.3	45.8	13 109	26.1	98.4	540	114	462
Montecito city	9 165	48.5	5.4	13.8	97.9	98.2	91.6	88.7	99.4	57.5	8 592	36.4	94.4	358	89	262
Morisco city	400	22.5	42.3	2.5	98.8	55.8	68.0	48.0	99.0	56.0	370	27.3	92.7	263	78	269
Morino city	5 962	42.4	1.5	24.3	97.8	98.0	91.8	2.2	98.8	53.4	5 724	48.8	94.4	358	90	291
Moritz city	8 844	37.1	18.3	9.7	99.8	98.3	89.2	51.1	99.2	60.9	8 437	27.7	93.9	516	103	271
Morystown city	4 608	23.0	24.7	24.0	99.4	98.5	82.5	83.9	97.6	41.5	4 183	36.6	84.4	278	96	198
Moyock city	6 836	4.2	20.3	33.5	99.7	97.8	74.3	19.2	95.8	14.1	6 523	29.3	81.7	303	71	216
Mendota city	1 357	28.7	5.7	25.6	100.0	97.6	71.6	51.2	93.7	40.2	1 318	32.5	83.8	226	79	171
Menlo Park city	11 541	10.6	11.3	27.8	99.9	99.7	88.5	15.8	99.2	39.1	11 247	22.4	93.5	455	137	355
Merced city	14 680	42.4	11.9	22.4	99.4	98.3	89.0	84.5	98.5	43.9	13 381	39.4	85.7	368	90	239
Millbrook city	7 763	12.4	8.3	23.3	99.8	99.8	94.9	3.9	99.4	59.1	7 582	17.7	94.8	445	130	347
Mill Valley city	5 636	17.2	27.5	17.8	100.0	98.5	90.7	2.7	99.1	47.0	5 493	19.7	92.6	550	124	396
Milpitas city	11 652	43.4	0.5	7.6	99.7	99.4	92.3	17.8	99.2	71.6	11 336	32.0	97.4	494	110	391
Modesto city	42 370	44.5	8.2	15.0	99.2	97.8	92.6	89.2	99.0	55.5	39 257	33.5	92.3	356	88	264
Monrovia city	12 524	12.7	22.9	25.8	99.9	97.5	83.9	60.1	98.2	30.0	11 931	27.8	90.3	378	94	276
Montague city	451	34.8	26.6	8.4	92.2	93.1	44.3	33.0	98.4	49.2	428	29.9	94.9	304	89	247
Montclair city	7 854	17.0	1.7	15.5	100.0	96.6	89.7	74.4	98.7	55.2	7 267	28.8	95.5	318	91	296
Montebello city	18 522	23.0	8.0	29.6	99.9	99.0	87.2	54.1	98.1	35.0	17 905	23.1	88.7	388	94	285
Monterey city	12 096	25.2	16.9	34.6	100.0	99.2	87.5	3.1	98.4	32.5	11 208	38.5	89.6	387	109	332
Monterey Park city	19 320	16.5	8.1	27.5	99.7	99.0	85.4	57.3	98.4	42.3	18 430	23.2	92.8	325	98	301
Monte Sereno city	1 156	28.4	16.3	0.3	99.4	89.8	94.7	25.8	100.0	79.2	1 119	12.1	97.9	722	141	389
Morongo Town city	4 986	40.0	0.6	14.6	99.9	99.9	98.1	45.8	99.6	74.1	4 873	18.7	99.5	576		

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Oakland city	150 229	7.9	41.0	32.2	99.9	99.0	81.3	4.4	96.9	27.2	141 657	25.2	74.8	338	94	231
Oceanside city	32 637	55.8	3.7	27.1	99.8	98.9	88.0	6.8	98.8	35.7	29 022	41.3	90.3	415	89	287
Ojai city	2 671	24.2	16.5	15.1	100.0	94.5	79.4	62.3	99.0	46.5	2 585	25.9	94.1	450	92	300
Ontario city	31 334	34.8	9.7	12.9	99.6	96.7	88.4	70.9	98.8	53.2	29 376	31.3	93.3	437	87	271
Orange city	32 884	30.3	6.3	20.1	99.9	99.0	92.1	58.3	99.1	55.2	31 708	27.7	94.8	457	94	348
Orange Cove city	1 138	20.7	11.4	11.1	95.4	94.1	62.1	43.2	96.6	38.7	1 097	20.1	87.8	214	74	204
Orland city	1 757	30.7	21.1	14.1	98.4	95.7	71.7	77.9	99.1	45.0	1 572	29.9	90.6	252	78	229
Oranville city	4 085	23.1	26.1	21.9	100.0	96.1	76.2	77.4	99.3	31.8	3 753	37.7	84.7	281	89	207
Oxnard city	34 942	40.1	2.8	26.8	99.5	98.5	80.6	3.8	97.8	46.2	33 087	34.8	92.8	368	92	293
Pacific city	13 137	20.6	3.0	18.5	99.9	99.5	88.7	0.8	99.7	63.5	12 733	23.5	96.2	427	109	366
Pacific Grove city	7 624	11.9	27.7	21.9	99.7	99.2	79.6	0.6	98.3	29.2	7 196	29.6	90.2	405	88	333
Palmdale city	4 978	38.9	3.7	24.4	99.1	96.1	83.5	78.7	99.3	50.1	4 658	38.0	94.9	324	89	284
Palm Desert city	9 972	65.9	0.6	11.5	99.8	94.4	96.1	99.0	99.6	37.6	5 246	35.2	97.3	486	159	373
Palm Springs city	24 086	50.6	3.1	32.1	99.8	91.7	92.1	94.9	98.5	34.1	15 138	28.9	92.1	529	155	341
Palo Alto city	23 741	9.2	21.1	25.8	99.8	99.4	88.9	12.8	98.8	49.5	23 041	22.2	92.6	424	107	363
Palos Verdes Estates city	4 874	20.3	6.7	7.2	100.0	98.9	98.8	4.2	100.0	83.6	4 776	12.4	99.0	750+	174	500+
Paradise city	10 051	38.2	6.8	4.8	98.6	8.0	72.6	71.2	99.1	27.4	9 540	23.6	94.2	336	99	247
Paramount city	11 730	12.1	11.0	18.9	99.9	98.6	79.1	27.9	98.7	23.5	11 279	28.2	90.6	345	79	271
Porter city	762	29.3	13.5	20.6	99.3	98.4	70.3	44.8	95.0	43.6	734	22.9	85.7	210	82	154
Posadero city	49 683	11.9	34.5	35.5	99.9	99.3	80.8	54.2	98.1	29.9	47 056	27.4	85.8	424	111	276
Patterson city	1 351	21.0	26.0	14.2	98.8	96.5	77.9	71.2	97.3	43.4	1 278	21.4	88.6	253	95	170
Perris city	2 625	41.9	8.2	8.8	100.0	71.7	86.5	59.3	99.3	32.6	2 355	29.3	92.7	267	77	221
Petaluma city	12 534	36.6	19.5	8.0	97.6	99.0	88.1	9.5	99.2	61.3	12 122	23.4	93.3	413	89	300
Pico Rivera city	15 872	7.3	6.3	17.9	99.8	98.3	82.5	45.3	98.3	43.8	15 399	16.8	92.7	282	87	281
Piedmont city	3 837	3.3	69.5	1.2	100.0	99.7	96.4	5.6	99.5	81.0	3 763	10.9	98.0	605	172	485
Pineale city	5 067	26.9	3.0	11.6	99.9	99.9	92.6	10.5	99.4	77.5	4 897	20.5	97.9	381	99	325
Pismo Beach city	3 338	38.0	10.4	15.3	99.7	99.1	77.6	4.0	98.6	26.2	2 704	33.4	92.2	400	82	271
Pittsburg city	11 927	45.3	11.7	7.8	99.9	99.1	89.4	61.9	98.7	64.1	11 087	28.9	90.3	437	105	233
Placentia city	11 379	47.3	4.3	14.7	99.8	98.6	92.8	62.7	98.7	66.0	10 794	26.4	97.0	497	97	349
Placerville city	2 955	31.8	25.7	13.7	97.7	93.3	66.4	58.6	98.3	39.8	2 778	29.7	90.9	359	120	258
Pleasant Hill city	10 107	28.4	1.6	23.2	99.7	99.2	88.7	65.1	99.3	63.3	9 771	29.2	95.8	433	107	338
Pleasanton city	11 665	57.5	3.8	11.2	99.8	99.3	95.7	60.3	99.6	74.6	11 317	25.8	96.9	536	119	346
Plymouth city	295	33.6	43.4	9.5	100.0	99.7	63.4	53.2	99.7	32.5	266	28.6	91.0	247	106	216
Point Arena city	246	6.9	32.1	13.4	72.0	74.0	43.5	—	95.9	34.1	214	43.9	78.5	325	88	186
Pomona city	32 139	14.0	13.3	18.9	99.8	97.5	84.5	58.0	98.3	45.5	30 322	29.6	88.6	339	84	262
Porterville city	7 184	39.8	16.5	16.4	94.4	89.9	85.7	71.8	97.9	46.2	6 609	35.8	89.0	363	93	235
Port Hueneme city	6 735	41.2	1.6	26.6	100.0	99.5	87.6	2.1	99.2	42.7	5 842	37.6	93.4	286	88	301
Portola city	848	27.6	34.7	13.1	99.3	97.8	37.1	7.4	98.3	41.4	744	33.1	91.0	344	110	200
Portola Valley town	1 284	16.7	8.2	4.9	98.2	32.9	95.5	11.3	100.0	86.4	1 239	14.0	99.2	750+	249	447
Rancho Cucamonga city	17 839	71.6	2.3	6.2	99.9	83.2	94.9	84.7	99.4	78.1	16 979	30.6	98.5	538	105	342
Rancho Mirage city	6 546	76.4	1.2	7.2	99.0	72.8	97.4	98.5	100.0	45.8	2 971	29.0	97.4	536	245	378
Rancho Palos Verdes city	12 281	31.2	0.5	18.4	100.0	91.2	99.1	10.6	99.9	76.7	11 925	19.1	99.6	638	168	500+
Red Bluff city	3 991	33.9	22.7	18.2	99.0	98.7	81.5	69.5	98.3	40.8	3 684	33.1	90.6	275	87	211
Redding city	17 912	39.1	8.3	22.5	97.9	87.7	80.6	80.1	99.3	43.5	16 786	36.3	92.2	339	88	246
Redlands city	17 144	29.1	18.4	14.0	99.8	92.5	89.2	79.9	99.3	56.7	15 759	28.9	92.9	418	93	278
Redondo Beach city	25 832	26.7	8.8	37.7	100.0	99.1	82.1	2.4	98.6	30.6	24 637	33.8	94.7	411	96	412
Redwood City city	23 480	15.4	12.3	31.4	100.0	99.3	86.0	9.0	98.5	35.4	22 921	27.8	91.8	450	112	311
Reedley city	3 567	28.2	17.0	11.4	98.3	97.8	86.8	74.0	97.8	52.8	3 460	21.1	91.8	284	80	219
Rialto city	13 862	36.5	3.5	6.7	99.9	94.6	89.0	77.4	99.5	67.2	12 241	29.5	96.3	372	95	269
Richmond city	29 069	12.1	17.2	12.7	100.0	99.2	82.4	3.5	98.5	40.5	28 107	20.8	84.2	305	86	236
Ridgecrest city	6 672	53.3	0.5	6.9	99.3	93.2	75.6	72.3	99.1	62.3	5 762	31.6	96.7	386	96	280
Rio Dell city	1 083	7.7	26.4	5.4	99.4	93.1	48.8	1.8	98.8	39.1	1 018	21.0	85.5	301	88	212
Rio Vista city	1 331	15.0	27.1	13.9	100.0	99.2	79.9	65.2	98.2	49.8	1 285	22.6	96.5	260	94	231
Ripon city	1 306	30.4	20.1	8.3	96.5	96.7	84.0	81.8	99.5	52.3	1 244	24.9	92.4	324	88	215
Riverbank city	1 922	29.8	15.6	11.7	99.1	97.5	75.0	62.7	95.9	47.9	1 773	23.7	90.4	297	75	187
Riverside city	64 248	30.5	10.9	18.3	99.8	96.1	87.9	79.3	99.0	53.7	60 964	30.8	92.1	391	92	284
Rocklin city	3 133	67.5	5.5	14.1	97.1	95.3	91.1	90.5	99.7	56.9	2 781	37.5	95.0	481	105	238
Rohnert Park city	8 761	76.7	0.1	15.8	99.6	96.6	95.4	16.0	98.7	57.5	8 291	43.8	95.1	523	122	345
Rolling Hills city	649	17.3	5.2	1.2	100.0	4.3	98.9	35.0	100.0	89.5	629	13.8	100.0	750+	250+	500+
Rolling Hills Estates city	2 613	31.6	0.3	3.1	100.0	84.3	99.3	20.7	100.0	84.3	2 547	15.6	99.6	706	183	500+
Rosemead city	13 639	8.7	17.5	10.0	99.7	97.3	78.8	46.5	97.9	31.5	13 102	22.6	89.6	306	82	272
Roseville city	9 779	35.3	15.7	7.8	99.6	99.1	86.3	85.3	99.2	55.9	9 164	28.3	92.2	378	85	239
Ross town	926	4.3	60.0	9.2	97.6	100.0	99.2	2.9	100.0	79.7	898	15.9	99.1	750+	214	297
Sacramento city	123 256	23.4	19.4	22.0	99.2	98.4	85.1	79.5	98.0	40.9	112 859	29.2	83.8	296	86	213
St. Helena city	2 247	38.2	21.1	23.9	95.5	81.8	80.8	52.4	97.8	39.3	2 146	25.2	82.3	401	117	259
Salinas city	28 344	33.5	10.7	29.4	99.6	98.5	82.3	2.0	98.4	41.7	26 857	31.6	92.8	353	92	278
San Anselmo town	5 285	6.5	37.8	15.2	100.0	98.9	87.9	9.1	99.2	45.1	5 102	18.1	93.2	409	116	342
San Bernardino city	46 428	20.3	14.7	17.0	99.7	96.6	85.2	69.6	98.7	40.8	42 823	27.6	87.0	305	85	

Table 5. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

San Leandro city	28 086	14.5	15.0	22.0	99.5	99.7	88.1	7.7	99.1	45.7	27 204	19.3	90.4	302	95	281
San Luis Obispo city	14 494	33.4	14.5	28.5	99.8	99.6	84.8	4.6	98.7	35.9	13 670	38.1	92.6	358	88	284
San Marcos city	6 482	79.0	2.0	8.2	99.3	93.6	90.8	33.7	99.4	49.8	6 242	26.7	96.5	514	91	289
San Marino city	4 448	2.0	46.8	0.9	99.9	99.3	98.3	68.3	99.9	78.7	4 391	8.2	99.0	649	179	500+
San Mateo city	34 246	14.7	13.8	34.4	100.0	99.6	88.7	5.4	98.7	41.3	32 855	24.5	91.4	458	117	346
San Pablo city	8 356	12.8	10.3	21.8	99.9	99.7	83.0	6.1	98.3	25.6	7 948	31.3	83.3	267	71	248
San Rafael city	19 258	20.4	11.4	30.8	99.9	99.4	90.6	12.8	98.3	46.7	18 818	27.4	91.6	479	133	326
Santa Ana city	67 177	29.6	9.1	29.0	99.7	98.6	87.2	37.8	97.9	39.7	64 038	31.5	91.9	410	83	332
Santa Barbara city	33 900	15.3	26.5	34.9	99.9	98.3	74.9	3.4	97.5	29.7	32 509	30.0	85.9	419	106	317
Santa Clara city	34 858	22.8	4.1	34.7	99.9	99.7	89.3	18.9	99.0	46.3	34 037	30.0	93.7	321	88	339
Santa Cruz city	17 795	24.5	28.8	22.2	99.9	99.1	75.6	1.7	98.1	31.7	16 617	32.1	85.9	428	87	290
Santa Fe Springs city	4 382	17.2	1.5	23.7	99.8	99.3	85.7	53.6	98.7	51.4	4 276	15.5	94.2	267	91	302
Santa Maria city	15 006	27.9	10.7	22.7	99.9	98.8	85.8	2.8	98.4	48.8	14 040	32.4	92.3	297	86	267
Santa Monica city	46 393	16.8	20.6	66.1	100.0	99.8	72.4	7.5	97.9	15.2	43 912	26.3	84.8	558	133	319
Santa Paula city	7 141	23.7	21.9	14.3	99.7	99.0	77.7	13.4	98.1	41.0	6 849	24.1	90.6	291	73	231
Santa Rosa city	35 100	42.3	9.8	16.4	95.2	96.9	89.7	24.9	99.4	47.1	33 826	28.8	90.7	418	97	292
Saratoga city	9 524	26.2	6.0	5.0	99.6	89.9	95.7	21.9	99.8	83.6	9 295	14.0	98.2	626	149	411
Sausalito city	4 343	19.0	36.2	22.1	99.6	97.1	82.0	0.3	97.7	21.8	4 165	29.9	92.7	705	141	450
Scotts Valley city	2 753	54.2	3.5	7.3	89.6	66.9	86.6	18.6	99.4	39.6	2 568	25.9	97.3	539	96	348
Seal Beach city	13 905	16.3	4.0	50.8	100.0	99.9	93.6	16.4	98.7	26.2	13 351	20.4	81.6	403	92	390
Seaside city	10 309	16.2	5.0	13.4	99.9	98.7	85.1	2.2	98.8	51.7	9 869	42.2	91.2	357	87	261
Sebastopol city	2 466	33.9	27.3	17.6	94.3	94.3	80.5	13.5	99.1	36.1	2 358	29.8	87.0	449	81	274
Selma city	3 623	29.8	19.3	13.2	99.6	97.7	87.7	67.6	98.8	47.0	3 517	21.2	86.8	299	99	204
Shafter city	2 422	20.5	15.4	11.6	100.0	99.7	87.7	64.0	99.0	49.6	2 284	24.3	90.4	263	78	188
Sierra Madre city	4 794	8.5	28.6	20.2	99.2	86.3	85.5	63.3	98.6	41.8	4 563	23.4	94.5	505	104	303
Signal Hill city	2 708	22.2	19.2	31.8	100.0	99.8	79.7	24.9	97.4	16.2	2 476	38.7	90.0	330	93	288
Simi Valley city	22 633	38.7	1.0	3.0	99.7	95.4	96.3	54.1	99.7	84.5	22 036	26.8	98.8	516	129	500
Soledad city	1 446	38.9	10.3	18.8	98.2	97.6	71.2	4.4	96.8	49.0	1 424	25.0	89.2	248	71	217
Sonoma city	2 883	39.9	14.2	12.5	93.3	97.7	88.1	42.7	99.7	35.9	2 752	22.6	86.8	381	108	313
Sonoma city	1 556	13.5	38.5	19.6	99.0	96.7	62.0	73.9	99.4	33.6	1 403	27.7	86.8	367	125	236
South El Monte city	4 533	9.1	9.9	14.6	99.4	96.1	78.4	36.0	96.7	37.4	4 400	22.4	90.6	244	77	250
South Gate city	23 589	6.5	18.9	22.3	99.8	98.8	81.8	26.6	97.4	19.7	22 883	25.1	87.3	329	80	230
South Lake Tahoe city	12 026	36.5	1.1	25.1	97.9	99.1	75.5	2.5	98.0	36.3	9 004	48.7	90.6	518	145	349
South Pasadena city	10 349	8.9	36.0	37.8	99.9	99.5	83.9	60.0	99.1	32.6	9 984	25.8	92.6	497	118	303
South San Francisco city	18 011	23.8	9.3	20.0	99.9	99.2	90.9	2.3	98.4	52.5	17 534	22.2	92.4	339	100	321
Stanton city	8 969	36.0	1.6	35.5	99.0	99.4	87.8	42.8	99.0	37.1	8 536	33.7	93.8	383	95	334
Stockton city	61 290	38.9	17.5	24.3	99.4	97.9	89.6	84.5	98.2	42.5	55 335	34.5	85.9	350	89	220
Suisun City city	3 655	83.3	5.9	7.7	100.0	99.3	91.2	67.2	99.7	76.8	3 434	48.2	92.4	527	122	251
Sunnyvale city	44 019	29.0	2.0	30.7	100.0	99.6	91.6	17.1	98.9	44.4	42 932	28.9	95.9	385	99	336
Susanville city	2 836	15.7	40.0	21.7	99.8	98.1	37.7	15.3	96.5	37.0	2 618	32.0	91.8	330	104	232
Sutter Creek city	802	22.3	31.3	11.0	99.4	97.6	82.2	70.7	98.9	42.0	727	20.4	93.3	286	101	245
Taft city	2 387	19.5	21.4	18.5	100.0	98.8	90.2	64.0	98.6	43.2	2 096	24.9	92.5	264	82	206
Tehachapi city	1 598	19.3	11.2	4.5	99.2	97.3	81.9	15.5	100.0	55.6	1 534	30.2	93.4	263	86	234
Tehama city	168	25.0	25.0	1.8	98.8	6.5	57.1	58.3	95.8	41.1	152	19.1	90.8	294	93	193
Temple City city	11 037	5.4	13.1	9.5	99.9	98.7	88.2	65.9	99.6	43.2	10 689	18.1	93.9	351	95	313
Thousand Oaks city	27 469	64.3	0.6	15.8	99.9	98.3	96.7	56.9	99.6	68.8	25 639	32.8	98.2	600	131	416
Tiburon town	2 702	29.8	7.4	19.0	98.9	95.4	95.0	3.7	99.6	58.0	2 628	22.4	97.1	692	165	500+
Torrance city	50 980	14.7	4.3	34.1	100.0	99.7	87.6	5.1	98.6	47.8	49 613	22.8	95.5	408	107	359
Tracy city	7 149	31.9	13.4	15.1	98.8	98.9	84.9	82.1	99.0	52.0	6 632	30.0	90.6	377	93	225
Trinidad city	211	21.3	13.3	—	97.2	1.4	37.4	3.8	100.0	28.9	178	31.5	85.4	425	114	317
Tulare city	8 214	32.2	14.7	9.4	98.6	95.3	83.2	62.6	99.0	47.8	7 804	28.8	88.6	308	94	234
Tulelake city	405	8.9	22.5	8.4	99.8	98.5	44.9	17.0	98.0	27.4	366	24.3	92.9	226	91	154
Tullock city	10 927	49.3	10.8	23.5	97.8	97.0	91.6	89.6	98.6	43.2	9 924	37.3	90.7	354	85	236
Tustin city	13 162	38.6	2.5	43.3	99.9	98.5	92.3	68.8	98.5	37.0	12 740	37.4	96.1	497	101	345
Ukiah city	4 875	30.4	18.7	16.2	99.6	99.6	66.1	64.7	98.8	41.6	4 668	29.0	90.0	396	97	273
Union City city	12 333	67.8	2.7	12.3	99.8	98.9	92.8	10.6	99.1	65.4	11 925	30.1	96.7	499	105	351
Upland city	18 590	42.0	7.4	20.2	100.0	97.2	91.1	83.5	98.9	53.0	17 561	29.5	95.1	501	93	307
Vacaville city	15 350	59.1	2.3	10.0	99.0	98.9	91.9	89.2	99.2	65.2	14 530	35.8	95.6	454	100	278
Vallejo city	30 319	23.7	17.9	12.7	99.9	99.4	85.1	14.3	99.0	49.6	29 010	30.6	90.6	359	92	236
Vernon city	31	9.7	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0	67.7	29.0	100.0	38.7	24	16.7	75.0	98
Victorville city	6 086	40.7	5.0	12.7	98.3	88.7	81.5	75.0	99.0	44.7	5 325	35.8	91.8	346	87	256
Villa Park city	1 857	65.5	1.2	1.2	99.7	94.4	99.4	80.1	99.7	97.0	1 831	10.9	100.0	750+	176	500+
Visalia city	19 470	52.1	8.1	13.2	98.2	96.8	92.5	81.9	99.2	51.6	18 190	34.9	92.5	387	93	266
Vista city	14 938	45.3	4.0	23.2	99.9	92.8	87.1	17.4	99.0	41.6	13 690	33.4	92.6	428	99	298
Walnut city	3 443	55.8	1.5	6.9	99.5	94.6	96.5	79.5	100.0	85.2	3 384	20.3	99.0	558	124	348
Walnut Creek city	24 405	38.9	2.1	37.0	99.4	99.2	93.5	83.3	99.3	43.7	23 387	24.4	93.2	554	142	337
Wasco city	3 164	24.3	16.8	7.7	99.7	97.8	81.2	56.3	99.1	50.5	3 001	28.9	87.1	249	86	175
Waterford city	996	30.7	17.8	4.4	96.5	76.5	70.1	68.5	99.0	45.8	935	29.2	94.4	272	73	237
Watsonville city	8 664	36.1	21.9	24.3	99.9											

Table 5. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company Public sewer Central heating system Air conditioning 1 or more complete both-rooms 3 or more bed-rooms								Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With o mort-gage Not mort-goged		
Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure												
2 518	30.4	26.2	17.7	97.7	96.9	66.1	47.6	99.4	44.0	2 378	32.4	92.3	307	100	227
8 468	39.5	9.9	32.0	99.1	98.7	85.1	89.6	98.9	34.6	7 795	44.6	91.6	354	89	217



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes. All counties and equivalents are shown irrespective of governmental status.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

County subdivisions are included in this report only if they have an "active" or "inactive" general purpose government. An *active* government unit has the legal capacity to have officers, to raise revenue, and to conduct governmental activities under State laws, and is currently doing so. These units are generally recognized for Federal revenue sharing purposes. *Inactive* governmental units have the legal capacity to be active, but currently have no legal officers, raise no revenue, con-

duct no activities, and are not recognized for revenue sharing purposes.

Such county subdivisions, also known as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's), are found in the following 20 States: Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

MCD's are primary divisions of counties established under State law. These MCD's are variously designated as townships, towns, precincts, districts, wards, plantations, Indian reservations, grants, purchases, gores, locations, or areas. In some States, all incorporated places are also MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to or part of the MCD(s) in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's. Incorporated places which are independent MCD's are shown only in the place portion of the tables, i.e., they are not also shown as county subdivisions.

INCORPORATED PLACES

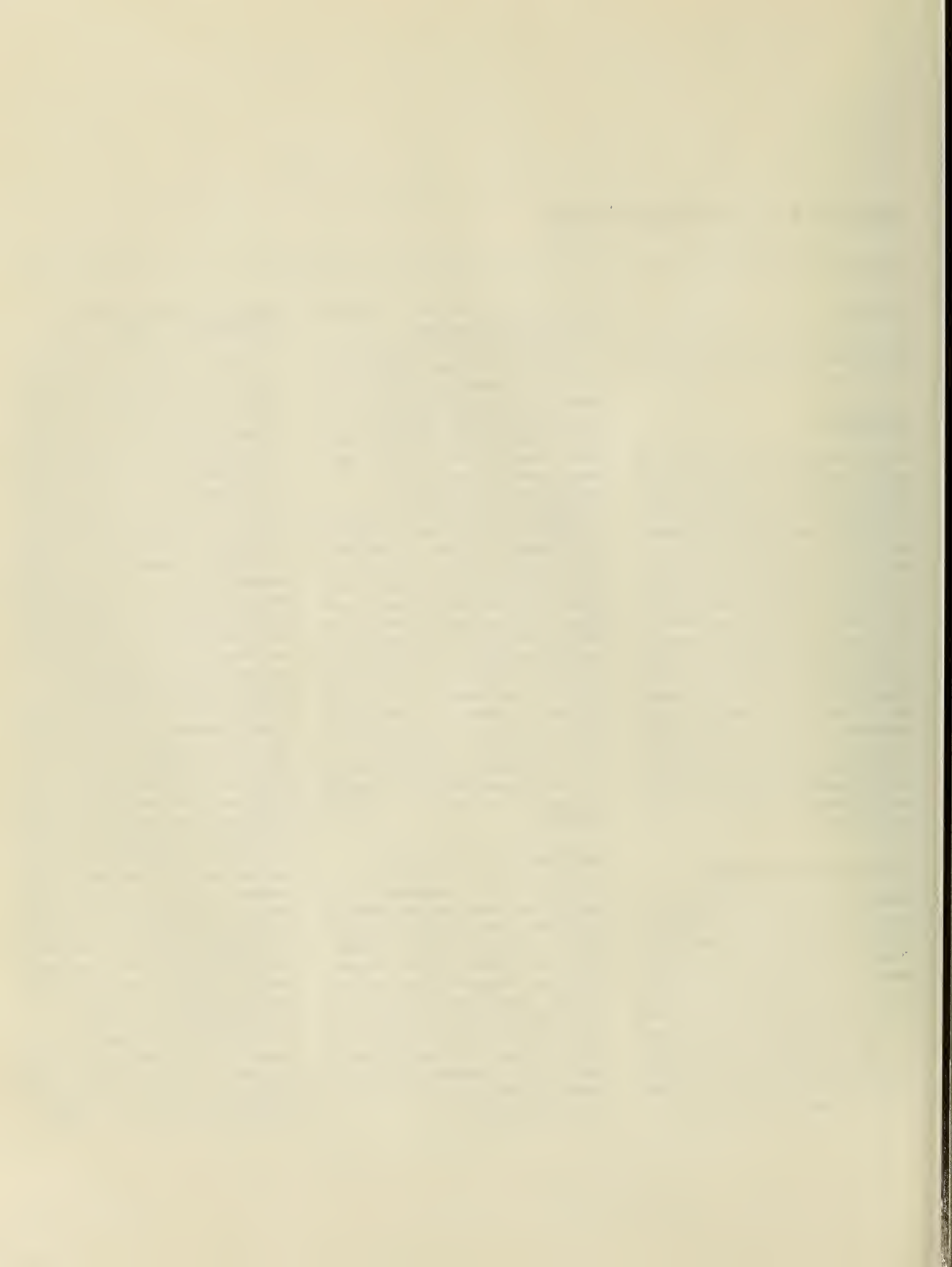
Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as MCD's for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. The SMSA's are not governmental units, but are shown here because of their importance to many Federal- and State-funding programs.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties. For SMSA's which cross State lines, only that portion contained in the State is included in these tables.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.



Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal-visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing

questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of Institution—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles or for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers’ dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as “other” group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “other” group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enu-

merated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The 1980 census counts of the population by race in 100-percent tabulations, including data in this report, are provisional, i.e., the counts are not final. Limited edit and review procedures were performed during the 100-percent processing. For instance, some respondents marked the “Other” category in the race item and wrote in an entry such as German or Jamaican which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific racial categories listed on the questionnaire; entries of this type were reviewed and edited into a specific category where appropriate. However, not all such cases were identified in the 100-percent processing. During the processing of sample questionnaires, a more thorough review and additional editing was done to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. Also, during the sample coding operation, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population from sample tabulations. Final data on race were determined after sample processing. The sample race data will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General, Social, and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C reports.

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person’s mother was used;

however, if a single response could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person’s father was used.

The category “White” includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked “Other” and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Púerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the “Other” race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category.

The category “Black” includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category “American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut” includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

“Asian and Pacific Islander” includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian, Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Also persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the “Other” category of the race item and wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in

questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person’s parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person’s mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person’s mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a “regular” school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time

of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

“Percent high school graduates” includes persons who completed 4 years of high school as well as those who completed 1 or more years of college.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: “Very well,” “Well,” “Not well,” or “Not at all.”

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person’s main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job.

The term “health condition” refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to

questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel i.e., type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were

either (a) "at work" — those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work" — those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979.

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to question 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" sources such as food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, and employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total

income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over..	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some data are presented for the alternate cutoff of 125 percent of the current poverty level. This alternate cutoff is obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by 1.25. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in group quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at

the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have

their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time. In this report, data are shown only for the percent of occupied units in which the householder's latest move is between January 1, 1979 and March 31, 1980.

Rental Vacancy Rate—The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant year-round units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the vacant year-round units for rent. Vacant units that are seasonal or held off the market are excluded.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with 3 or more bedrooms.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. This report presents figures which relate to the percent of year-round housing units in structures built during 1970 to March 1980, and 1939 or earlier, and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. This report presents statistics on the percent of year-round housing units which are in structures having 5 or more units, not on the number of residential structures.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub

or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. This report presents the percent of year-round housing units having 1 or more complete bathrooms.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "individual drilled well" or an "individual dug well." The category, "some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. This report presents data on the percent of year-round housing units which are supplied water by a "public system or private company."

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be con-

nected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. Statistics are presented in this report on the percent of year-round housing units which are connected to a public sewer.

Equipment

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) non-portable room heaters without flue or vent, that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. Housing units with a "central heating system" include those units with any of the first five types of heating equipment mentioned above. The data shown in this report refer to the percent of year-round housing units with a central heating system.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is

generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. This report shows the percent of year-round housing units with air-conditioning.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. The data presented in this report show the percent of occupied housing units having 1 or more vehicles available at home for the use of members of the household.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+." This report presents data on median value and on the number of specified owner-occupied

housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$20,000" and "\$50,000 or more."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "with a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+." This report presents data on median contract rent and on the number of specified renter-occupied housing units with a dollar value of "less than \$100" and "\$200 or more."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone

else) in addition to rent. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of

utilities and fuels and part of the rental payment.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 5 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 5 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 5. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation. In this publication, only migration data ("Persons 5 years and over—Percent living in different State in 1975") in table 3 are affected by this processing scheme.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 5 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been

enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 5 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this

calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

Note that table D already contains standard errors for per capita income and 95-percent confidence intervals for median family income and median household income. (See below for discussion of confidence intervals.) The steps given below, however, should be used to calculate the standard error of the other data item totals and percentages published in this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics;
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are,

nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a sub-

class of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, the figure that appears in the table is 1.5 times the lower bound of the open-ended interval. For example, a median household income confidence bound that is included in the open-ended interval (\$75,000+) will appear in the table as $\$75,000 \times 1.5 = \$112,500$.

The distributions for gross rent and selected monthly owner costs can be found in the 1980 Census of Housing publication, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B, for each individual State.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that

could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence

intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 3 shows that for the city of Pasadena 58,840 persons out of all 94,582 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Pasadena with a percent-in-sample of 15.7 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.7 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 58,840 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (58,840) \left(1 - \frac{58,840}{118,550}\right)} =$$

385 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Pasadena city is 118,550.

The standard error of the estimated 58,840 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 385 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 424 for the total persons 16 years and over in Pasadena city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 62.2. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.34. Thus the standard error for the estimated 62.2 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.34 \times 1.1 = 0.37$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 58,840 persons 16 years and over in Pasadena city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 424. Thus a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\begin{aligned} & [58,840 - 2(424)] \text{ to } [58,840 + 2(424)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 57,992 \text{ to } 59,688. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in San Bernardino city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 47,319 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 88,495. Thus the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 53.5 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.41 percent. Table D lists San Bernardino city with a percent-in-sample of 14.8 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 14.8 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus the approximate standard error of the percentage (53.5 percent) is $0.41 \times 1.1 = 0.45$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Pasadena city and San Bernardino city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.2 - 53.5 = 8.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(8.7) = \sqrt{(Se(62.2))^2 + (Se(53.5))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.37)^2 + (0.45)^2}$$

$$= 0.58 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} & [8.7 - 2(0.58)] \text{ to } [8.7 + 2(0.58)] \\ & \text{or} \\ & 7.5 \text{ to } 9.9. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race Persons of Spanish Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age

5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
-------	--

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the num-

ber of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**Stage I—Type of Household**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	Black Race
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into

the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.

- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain

inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons

with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	2.3	1.9	1.2
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Work disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status.....	1.9	1.5	0.9
HOUSING			
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

SMSA'S

The State -----

Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif. -----
Bakersfield, Calif. -----
Chico, Calif. -----
Fresno, Calif. -----
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif. -----
Modesto, Calif. -----
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif. -----
Redding, Calif. -----
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. -----
Sacramento, Calif. -----

Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif. -----
San Diego, Calif. -----
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif. -----
San Jose, Calif. -----
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompac, Calif. -----
Santa Cruz, Calif. -----
Santa Rosa, Calif. -----
Stockton, Calif. -----
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif. -----
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif. -----

Yuba City, Calif. -----

COUNTIES

Alameda -----
Alpine -----
Amador -----
Butte -----
Calaveras -----
Calusa -----
Canra Costa -----
Del Norte -----
El Dorado -----
Fresno -----

Glenn -----
Humboldt -----
Imperial -----
Inya -----
Kern -----
Kings -----
Lake -----
Lassen -----
Los Angeles -----
Madera -----

Marin -----
Maripasa -----
Mendocino -----
Merced -----
Madac -----
Mana -----
Monterey -----
Napa -----
Nevada -----
Orange -----

Placer -----
Plumas -----
Riverside -----
Sacramento -----
San Benito -----
San Bernardino -----
San Diego -----
San Francisco -----
San Jacquin -----
San Luis Obispo -----

San Matea -----
Santa Barbara -----
Santa Clara -----
Santa Cruz -----
Shasta -----
Sierra -----
Siskiyou -----
Salano -----
Sanoma -----
Stanislaus -----

Sutter -----
Tehama -----
Trinity -----
Tulare -----
Tuolumne -----
Ventura -----
Yala -----
Yuba -----

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
23 667 902	15.4	9 279 036	15.6	4	18 216	18 280	21 508	21 574
1 932 709	15.6	721 514	15.8	17	22 447	22 678	25 798	26 040
403 089	15.3	155 702	15.6	31	16 153	16 563	18 518	19 041
143 851	15.9	61 360	15.9	50	12 711	13 313	15 983	16 616
514 621	15.7	193 653	15.7	28	15 540	15 913	18 181	18 616
7 477 503	15.4	2 855 578	15.5	8	17 503	17 622	21 073	21 197
265 900	15.9	102 472	16.2	39	15 830	16 326	18 375	18 937
529 174	15.6	183 384	15.7	29	21 049	21 436	23 372	23 852
115 715	14.2	47 446	14.5	58	14 331	15 071	16 616	17 431
1 558 182	15.0	665 198	15.3	16	16 723	16 937	19 322	19 583
1 014 002	15.7	421 321	15.8	20	17 186	17 451	20 849	21 140
290 444	15.3	103 557	15.5	38	17 404	17 938	19 700	20 271
1 861 846	15.7	720 346	15.8	15	17 013	17 201	20 191	20 421
3 250 630	15.3	1 339 015	15.3	13	19 934	20 096	24 541	24 758
1 295 071	15.2	473 817	15.4	20	23 225	23 515	26 514	26 810
298 694	15.5	114 910	15.5	41	17 688	18 236	21 352	21 908
188 141	14.4	80 863	14.8	52	16 546	17 208	20 375	21 092
299 681	15.2	124 189	15.2	38	17 463	18 011	21 010	21 528
347 342	15.5	136 001	15.6	33	15 849	16 300	18 852	19 388
334 402	15.4	124 322	15.4	34	18 884	19 410	21 603	22 091
245 738	15.2	88 744	15.5	38	13 892	14 413	15 895	16 448
101 979	16.3	39 673	16.3	58	13 281	14 059	15 585	16 422
1 105 379	15.4	444 607	15.5	21	18 551	18 850	22 688	23 037
1 097	34.9	933	45.8	698	12 382	17 850	14 892	20 515
19 314	22.1	9 446	20.5	133	14 699	16 123	17 332	18 790
143 851	15.9	61 360	15.9	50	12 711	13 313	15 983	16 619
20 710	19.7	12 746	18.9	137	14 573	15 994	17 015	18 872
12 791	19.9	5 334	19.8	192	14 501	16 215	16 855	19 058
656 380	15.8	251 951	15.9	30	22 665	23 085	26 309	26 717
18 217	15.1	7 581	15.1	125	12 976	14 589	14 781	17 122
85 812	14.5	44 987	14.9	71	17 116	18 018	19 676	20 647
514 621	15.7	193 653	15.7	28	15 540	15 913	18 181	18 616
21 350	15.5	8 425	15.9	133	13 832	15 465	15 796	17 504
108 514	15.8	45 381	15.8	57	14 345	15 180	17 999	18 959
92 110	16.3	32 088	16.2	60	14 282	15 065	16 246	17 071
17 895	14.9	8 484	15.6	140	13 589	15 539	17 345	19 372
403 089	15.3	155 702	15.6	31	16 153	16 563	18 518	19 041
73 738	15.3	25 694	15.6	65	14 052	14 984	15 629	16 699
36 366	14.0	23 008	14.3	95	10 679	11 665	12 927	14 118
21 661	15.3	8 899	15.4	112	14 835	16 342	16 806	18 564
7 477 503	15.4	2 855 578	15.5	8	17 503	17 622	21 073	21 197
63 116	13.4	24 607	14.0	76	14 739	15 922	16 739	18 028
222 568	15.2	92 649	15.2	60	24 174	24 965	29 197	30 191
11 108	14.3	5 762	15.4	171	12 211	14 466	14 760	16 881
66 738	14.1	28 998	14.3	73	14 489	15 479	17 172	18 222
134 560	15.6	50 050	15.8	53	14 387	15 018	16 192	16 933
8 610	14.8	3 738	15.2	201	12 108	14 826	14 075	17 524
8 577	13.1	8 397	15.6	237	15 702	18 399	18 337	21 536
290 444	15.3	103 557	15.5	38	17 404	17 938	19 700	20 271
99 199	15.4	40 052	15.4	68	18 414	19 361	21 974	22 956
51 645	13.2	24 759	13.5	88	15 538	16 713	18 170	19 515
1 932 709	15.6	721 514	15.8	17	22 447	22 678	25 798	26 040
117 247	15.8	54 014	16.0	63	18 240	19 129	21 257	22 067
17 340	17.6	9 451	17.1	143	14 486	16 009	16 389	18 198
663 166	15.0	295 043	15.3	25	15 877	16 198	18 485	18 879
783 381	15.6	323 702	15.7	23	17 241	17 544	20 784	21 114
25 005	16.7	8 750	16.9	115	16 213	17 784	18 120	19 754
895 016	15.0	370 155	15.3	20	17 318	17 621	19 871	20 188
1 861 846	15.7	720 346	15.8	15	17 017	17 201	20 191	20 421
678 974	14.7	316 608	14.8	28	15 717	16 017	20 677	21 146
347 342	15.5	136 001	15.6	33	15 849	16 300	18 852	19 388
155 435	15.1	66 780	15.4	49	14 497	15 122	17 797	18 600
587 329	15.0	233 200	15.1	32	22 960	23 390	27 060	27 498
298 694	15.5	114 910	15.5	41	17 688	18 236	21 352	21 908
1 295 071	15.2	473 817	15.4	20	23 225	23 515	26 514	26 810
188 141	14.4	80 863	14.8	52	16 546	17 208	20 375	21 092
115 715	14.2	47 446	14.5	58	14 331	15 071	16 616	17 431
3 073	44.1	1 893	48.1	330	13 311	15 640	17 168	19 199
39 732	19.8	17 504	20.6	91	13 953	14 991	16 259	17 112
235 203	15.3	84 270	15.5	39	18 947	19 580	21 316	21 896
299 681	15.2	124 189	15.2	38	17 463	18 011	21 010	21 528
265 900	15.9	102 472	16.2	39	15 830	16 326	18 375	18 937
52 246	15.8	20 425	15.9	89	15 117	16 249	17 903	19 187
38 888	14.0	16 556	14.8	87	12 658	14 192	15 236	16 461
11 858	13.6	6 350	15.0	163	13 008	15 329	15 047	17 172
245 738	15.2	88 744	15.5	38	13 892	14 413	15 895	16 448
33 928	14.6	19 370	15.5	97	13 564	14 793	16 067	17 729
529 174	15.6	183 384	15.7	29	21 049	21 436	23 372	23 852
113 374	16.2	43 605	16.2	61	14 975	15 821	20 028	20 963
49 733	16.8	19 248	16.7	73	11 679	12 385	13 229	14 273

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES

Adelanto city	2 164	33.4	1 035	30.0	323	8 641	10 815	10 821	13 474
Alameda city	63 852	15.8	27 802	15.8	92	17 553	18 641	21 002	22 383
Albany city	15 130	15.9	7 035	16.4	174	15 522	17 293	18 842	21 139
Alhambro city	64 615	15.9	27 193	16.1	81	15 823	16 716	19 472	20 611
Alturos city	3 025	16.0	1 302	15.5	328	12 110	16 482	15 282	21 139
Amador City city	136	41.9	73	46.6	817	9 327	17 647	10 967	18 328
Anaheim city	219 311	16.0	82 725	16.3	47	19 728	20 312	22 743	23 480
Anderson city	7 381	14.4	2 868	14.7	179	10 391	12 634	11 952	15 100
Angels city	2 302	47.4	1 112	47.8	399	12 265	14 844	16 280	18 824
Antioch city	42 683	15.5	15 661	15.7	94	20 312	21 472	22 251	23 555
Arcadia city	45 994	16.4	18 625	16.1	130	24 116	25 775	30 195	31 944
Arcato city	12 340	16.5	4 772	16.3	153	11 543	13 508	18 518	21 520
Arroyo Grande city	11 290	15.7	4 602	15.3	180	15 740	18 143	17 874	20 525
Artesio city	14 301	16.2	4 427	16.1	161	17 522	19 825	19 732	22 231
Arvin city	6 863	14.0	2 036	14.6	175	10 930	13 467	12 098	15 231
Atascodero city	16 232	15.8	6 345	15.7	138	17 447	19 611	19 794	21 967
Atherton town	7 797	14.9	2 502	14.6	362	51 485	58 835	54 069	62 351
Atwoter city	17 530	16.0	6 401	16.3	114	14 111	15 630	15 153	17 333
Auburn city	7 540	17.5	3 506	17.6	254	14 068	16 898	19 338	22 291
Avalon city	2 022	42.2	1 439	44.5	519	13 077	16 080	18 968	22 381
Avenal city	4 137	14.4	1 410	14.5	201	11 736	15 877	12 676	17 032
Azuso city	29 380	16.2	10 488	16.3	100	15 756	17 130	17 549	19 206
Bakersfield city	105 611	15.3	42 761	15.6	66	17 778	18 781	21 114	22 043
Baldwin Park city	50 554	15.6	14 353	15.8	65	15 949	16 928	16 960	18 047
Banning city	14 020	14.4	6 190	14.6	156	11 053	12 948	14 142	16 353
Borstow city	17 690	15.0	6 717	15.3	146	17 105	18 690	18 742	20 545
Beaumont city	6 818	16.2	2 852	16.0	184	9 920	12 062	12 246	14 773
Bell city	25 450	15.1	9 259	15.4	95	12 045	13 584	14 501	16 155
Bellflower city	53 441	15.6	22 263	15.5	84	16 250	17 246	19 162	20 378
Bell Gordens city	34 117	15.7	9 764	15.8	65	11 596	12 675	12 331	13 427
Belmont city	24 505	15.9	9 953	15.6	161	25 434	27 129	30 485	32 823
Belvedere city	2 401	15.2	993	15.8	710	41 117	52 400	45 202	59 622
Benicio city	15 376	15.5	5 911	15.4	173	22 091	24 539	25 276	27 448
Berkeley city	103 328	15.5	46 334	15.4	76	13 087	13 926	19 684	21 020
Beverly Hills city	32 367	15.4	15 753	15.6	256	23 495	26 532	38 073	42 776
Biggs city	1 413	47.5	524	46.6	407	12 145	15 369	14 071	16 835
Bishop city	3 333	14.7	1 712	15.7	327	11 332	14 727	15 129	20 456
Blue Lake city	1 201	44.9	478	42.3	589	12 600	15 386	14 962	19 604
Blythe city	6 805	14.4	2 377	15.3	214	13 168	17 079	15 579	19 346
Brodbury city	846	32.7	289	36.0	1 130	31 706	43 707	32 002	44 102
Brawley city	14 946	15.8	4 969	15.6	165	14 059	16 068	16 190	18 750
Brea city	27 913	16.0	11 203	16.0	135	25 065	26 523	27 525	29 506
Brentwood city	4 434	16.0	1 597	15.5	306	13 167	17 024	14 903	20 515
Brisbane city	2 969	12.1	1 405	13.1	421	17 783	22 236	21 827	27 863
Buena Park city	64 165	15.6	21 990	15.6	83	21 755	22 722	23 477	24 750
Burbank city	84 625	16.1	37 127	16.1	79	17 781	18 633	22 012	23 131
Burlingome city	26 173	15.3	12 659	15.3	160	19 425	21 136	26 220	28 509
Calexico city	14 412	15.4	3 729	15.4	103	11 378	13 040	12 121	14 064
Californio City city	2 743	48.4	1 128	47.5	340	16 818	18 737	18 696	20 787
Colipotnio city	2 636	45.7	771	46.8	236	12 222	13 986	13 249	14 957
Calistogo city	3 879	14.3	1 964	15.3	357	9 593	12 333	12 633	18 277
Comonillo city	37 797	16.5	14 234	16.3	112	23 289	24 803	25 745	27 190
Compbell city	27 067	16.0	11 975	15.9	133	18 992	20 464	22 457	24 778
Capitola city	9 095	14.6	4 879	14.8	184	12 955	15 102	15 598	18 518
Corisbad city	35 490	15.4	15 352	15.5	135	21 603	23 267	25 045	26 893
Cornel-by-the-Sea city	4 707	14.4	3 124	14.6	429	16 438	20 679	22 653	27 459
Corpintero city	10 835	15.0	4 405	15.5	176	16 261	18 698	18 819	21 627
Corson city	81 221	15.8	23 259	15.5	66	23 245	24 349	24 615	25 718
Ceres city	13 281	16.0	5 241	16.1	148	14 583	16 629	16 988	19 134
Cerritos city	53 020	15.7	14 917	15.6	88	30 794	31 861	31 238	32 381
Chico city	26 603	15.6	11 086	15.9	112	10 392	11 900	16 448	18 563
Chino city	40 165	15.2	11 372	15.6	89	23 081	24 503	24 275	25 595
Chowchillo city	5 122	16.1	2 024	16.1	220	11 122	13 911	13 155	17 066
Chulo Visto city	83 927	15.9	31 888	16.0	67	17 543	18 451	20 154	21 166
Cloremont city	30 950	16.0	9 941	16.4	143	25 732	28 042	30 079	32 031
Clayton city	4 325	16.0	1 377	15.7	363	33 048	36 824	33 915	37 701
Cloverdale city	3 989	15.5	1 656	15.2	326	14 139	18 846	17 826	22 700
Clovis city	33 021	15.2	13 360	15.3	92	15 850	17 003	18 493	20 184
Cochello city	9 129	15.4	2 298	15.1	129	12 620	14 609	13 312	15 343
Coalingo city	6 593	15.2	2 457	16.0	219	15 910	19 031	18 648	21 581
Colfax city	981	45.9	491	46.8	567	8 558	10 549	11 238	14 664
Colma town	395	35.9	166	38.0	1 090	18 616	24 818	20 281	28 656
Colton city	21 310	15.9	8 304	16.1	113	13 568	15 022	15 401	17 221
Coluso city	4 075	15.9	1 648	16.0	297	12 231	16 806	16 293	20 454
Commerce city	10 509	15.3	2 984	15.7	131	14 169	16 251	14 734	16 924
Compton city	81 286	14.8	22 427	14.9	54	12 931	13 982	13 775	14 808
Concord city	103 255	15.9	39 490	15.9	63	21 734	22 541	25 193	26 103
Corcoran city	6 454	15.9	2 128	15.3	230	12 648	15 822	14 565	17 683
Corning city	4 745	14.9	1 974	14.8	206	10 053	12 495	11 920	15 042
Corona city	37 791	16.0	12 530	16.0	100	20 088	21 299	21 686	22 997
Coronado city	16 859	15.6	8 397	15.9	211	18 358	20 940	23 780	26 876
Corte Madera town	8 074	16.1	3 294	15.6	287	24 322	27 080	26 317	29 536
Costa Mesa city	82 562	15.8	34 023	15.9	79	18 815	19 803	21 964	23 103
Cotati city	3 475	16.1	1 437	15.8	297	12 798	16 370	16 339	21 434

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Medion income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Covina city	33 751	16.3	12 614	16.1	119	20 206	21 544	23 490	25 461
Crescent City city	3 075	15.6	1 300	15.8	282	10 108	13 645	11 607	17 011
Cudahy city	17 984	15.8	5 259	15.7	93	10 560	11 872	11 133	12 591
Culver City city	38 139	15.9	16 718	15.9	131	21 497	22 817	24 716	26 216
Cupertino city	34 015	16.5	12 554	16.1	140	29 449	31 104	32 282	34 293
Cypress city	40 391	16.1	12 923	16.1	112	26 677	28 199	28 583	30 279
Daly City city	78 519	14.9	27 823	14.9	73	21 105	22 047	23 924	25 060
Davis city	36 640	16.6	14 556	16.4	115	13 858	15 584	22 619	24 995
Delano city	16 491	14.6	5 135	14.8	129	12 461	14 426	14 283	16 232
Del Mor city	5 017	15.2	2 482	15.7	420	20 064	25 074	31 173	37 813
Del Rey Oaks city	1 557	46.1	577	47.7	520	21 636	23 925	22 697	25 661
Desert Hot Springs city	5 941	14.6	3 590	15.2	242	11 116	13 457	13 480	16 512
Dinubio city	9 907	16.5	3 364	15.8	148	12 164	14 626	14 171	16 444
Dixon city	7 541	16.6	2 615	16.3	220	18 197	21 561	20 770	24 034
Dorris city	836	42.0	381	45.1	448	11 466	14 473	13 552	16 703
Dos Palos city	3 123	14.9	1 183	14.6	374	13 209	17 778	15 255	19 459
Downey city	82 602	15.7	33 688	15.9	81	19 720	20 632	23 179	24 283
Duarte city	16 766	15.6	5 740	16.3	146	17 802	19 790	20 041	21 896
Dunsmuir city	2 253	45.8	1 126	47.3	339	11 338	13 195	14 692	17 064
El Cojon city	73 892	15.9	30 097	16.1	72	14 788	15 676	17 784	18 833
El Centro city	23 996	15.1	8 469	15.3	122	15 565	17 152	17 975	19 818
El Cerrito city	22 731	15.9	9 856	16.1	173	20 872	22 580	25 570	27 670
El Monte city	79 494	15.3	25 393	15.6	54	13 296	14 350	14 780	15 739
El Poso de Robles city	9 163	15.3	3 991	15.5	190	13 797	16 541	16 939	19 331
El Segundo city	13 752	16.3	6 321	16.2	218	21 262	23 060	24 284	27 275
Emeryville city	3 714	15.1	2 416	15.0	471	15 855	19 280	14 902	20 566
Escondido city	3 127	16.9	1 330	16.5	341	11 882	17 546	16 658	23 255
Escondido city	64 355	15.9	27 153	16.0	74	14 811	15 692	17 250	18 431
Etna city	754	45.8	333	45.9	421	10 241	12 935	11 945	15 480
Eureka city	24 153	15.0	10 727	15.0	128	12 881	14 476	16 722	18 655
Exeter city	5 606	15.4	2 132	15.8	253	11 720	14 637	13 814	17 364
Fairfax city	7 391	14.7	3 453	15.0	281	18 557	22 035	21 266	25 865
Fairfield city	58 099	15.5	18 951	15.5	76	17 290	18 714	19 416	20 770
Formersville city	5 544	15.2	1 760	15.2	150	9 669	11 761	10 420	12 649
Ferndole city	1 367	48.4	563	47.6	537	13 267	15 743	16 626	19 553
Fillmore city	9 602	15.2	3 039	15.7	169	15 405	17 904	17 352	20 941
Firebaugh city	3 740	15.7	1 151	15.8	276	9 788	13 441	10 485	15 338
Folsom city	11 003	16.0	3 999	15.9	177	15 061	17 846	17 870	21 112
Fontano city	37 111	14.6	13 961	14.8	91	17 567	18 989	19 869	21 216
Fort Bragg city	5 019	15.1	2 249	14.7	250	12 465	15 730	15 265	17 757
Fort Jones town	544	45.4	256	44.5	644	10 149	14 936	12 892	16 897
Fortuno city	7 591	15.3	3 007	14.6	216	14 518	16 906	16 503	20 276
Foster City city	23 287	15.7	9 178	15.5	176	29 101	30 998	32 204	34 618
Fountain Valley city	55 080	15.8	16 758	15.9	94	28 852	30 261	30 428	31 713
Fowler city	2 496	48.0	857	47.3	379	12 365	14 361	13 999	16 523
Fremont city	131 945	15.9	45 486	15.9	59	24 989	25 694	27 061	27 822
Fresno city	218 202	15.2	88 749	15.4	40	14 154	14 699	17 381	18 063
Fullerton city	102 034	16.1	39 506	16.3	78	21 239	22 073	26 018	27 230
Golt city	5 514	14.9	1 995	15.4	221	12 508	15 177	14 425	17 372
Gordena city	45 165	14.7	17 562	14.7	96	17 807	19 144	21 305	22 623
Garden Grove city	123 307	15.4	42 846	15.5	57	21 023	21 724	23 164	24 106
Gilroy city	21 641	15.2	7 218	15.1	135	18 075	20 214	20 648	22 942
Glendale city	139 060	15.8	61 653	16.0	66	16 884	17 529	21 375	22 181
Glendora city	38 654	16.0	13 218	16.2	111	23 456	25 200	26 107	27 451
Gonzoles city	2 891	13.7	883	14.3	312	12 599	17 358	14 894	19 644
Grond Terrace city	8 498	15.4	3 282	15.1	244	22 542	26 251	25 530	28 357
Gross Volley city	6 697	13.1	3 388	12.5	187	10 361	12 073	13 306	16 697
Greenfield city	4 181	13.4	1 226	13.8	234	13 065	16 590	13 699	18 395
Gridley city	3 982	16.6	1 647	16.1	239	10 165	13 284	12 745	16 026
Grover City city	8 827	16.0	3 930	16.0	165	11 442	13 386	12 908	15 511
Guadalupe city	3 629	14.2	990	15.2	189	13 080	16 152	13 301	16 840
Gustine city	3 142	17.8	1 395	16.6	373	13 954	18 260	17 652	21 984
Half Moon Bay city	7 282	15.5	2 726	15.7	278	23 927	27 113	26 209	30 086
Hanford city	20 958	15.5	7 997	15.8	124	13 740	15 631	16 392	18 365
Hawaiian Gardens city	10 548	15.3	3 156	15.4	134	13 564	16 136	14 391	17 015
Hawthorne city	56 447	15.4	23 907	15.5	84	16 847	17 844	20 330	21 583
Hoyward city	94 167	15.8	35 870	15.8	66	19 584	20 357	21 767	22 641
Heoldsburg city	7 217	14.8	2 985	15.4	243	15 481	18 647	19 089	21 901
Hemet city	22 454	15.3	12 675	15.8	102	10 454	11 339	12 757	13 785
Hercules city	5 963	33.0	1 843	32.9	257	30 665	32 431	31 186	33 035
Hermosa Beach city	18 070	14.7	9 633	15.0	195	21 514	23 372	25 454	29 101
Hidden Hills city	1 760	44.7	486	44.7	991	56 331	68 235	57 799	69 856
Hillsborough city	10 451	15.2	3 561	15.4	358	53 408	61 325	55 461	64 329
Hollister city	11 488	15.4	4 066	15.7	145	14 351	16 586	16 351	18 706
Holtville city	4 399	15.5	1 429	15.5	222	15 729	19 820	17 416	21 693
Hughson city	2 943	14.9	990	16.0	307	11 933	17 425	14 866	18 910
Huntington Beach city	170 505	15.5	63 686	15.5	57	23 637	24 393	26 586	27 384
Huntingtan Park city	46 223	15.3	15 606	15.5	65	10 961	11 730	12 135	13 278
Huron city	2 768	38.5	669	42.0	226	10 290	12 241	10 367	12 133
Imperial city	3 451	11.9	1 129	13.7	356	14 226	17 470	15 817	20 573
Imperial Beach city	22 689	15.8	8 197	15.6	103	12 340	13 725	12 885	14 714
Indian Wells city	1 394	42.2	2 041	35.7	1 585	40 457	47 132	42 540	50 359
Indio city	21 611	14.8	7 984	15.2	115	14 386	16 145	15 927	17 946
Industry city	664	28.9	150	33.3	543*	13 470	18 677	12 119	19 032

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
						Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
Inglewood city	94 245	14.6	38 235	14.9	62	14 628	15 382	16 917	17 882
Iane city	2 207	44.8	672	45.2	346	13 881	16 517	16 129	19 613
Irvine city	62 134	15.8	22 514	16.0	105	30 735	31 895	33 136	34 671
Irwindale city	1 030	33.1	259	33.6	477	15 093	19 530	15 391	19 833
Isleton city	914	45.4	397	45.3	445	10 874	16 495	18 005	20 743
Jackson city	2 331	17.1	1 076	16.0	419	14 560	19 270	18 608	23 307
Kerman city	4 002	15.3	1 413	15.4	255	11 823	15 461	13 309	17 332
King City city	5 495	14.1	1 946	15.0	248	14 649	17 471	16 783	20 788
Kingsburg city	5 115	15.2	1 915	14.9	275	15 726	19 790	18 689	23 062
La Canada Flintridge city	20 153	16.4	6 869	16.4	211	36 427	39 354	39 193	42 115
Lafayette city	20 879	16.1	8 077	15.9	201	30 858	33 234	35 492	38 592
Laguna Beach city	17 901	14.5	9 478	14.9	235	20 155	22 174	27 761	32 609
La Habra city	45 232	15.9	17 194	16.1	103	20 464	21 676	23 579	25 147
La Habra Heights city	4 786	14.1	1 561	15.4	443	35 671	41 911	36 682	44 267
Lake Elsinore city	5 982	15.0	3 338	14.7	188	8 067	9 783	10 109	12 780
Lakeport city	3 675	16.0	1 883	15.3	335	11 662	15 084	15 641	20 742
Lakewood city	74 654	15.7	26 250	15.6	72	22 609	23 513	24 274	25 222
La Mesa city	50 308	16.0	22 616	16.1	96	16 290	17 313	20 072	21 274
La Mirada city	40 986	16.2	12 492	16.0	103	25 370	26 761	26 630	28 000
Lancaster city	48 027	15.7	18 127	15.8	96	19 531	20 717	21 938	23 226
La Palma city	15 399	15.6	4 670	15.9	187	29 787	32 023	30 888	33 336
La Puente city	30 882	16.2	8 600	16.4	90	17 496	19 131	18 638	20 335
Larkspur city	11 064	15.5	5 590	15.6	278	22 352	25 183	29 043	33 352
La Verne city	23 508	15.9	8 702	16.2	137	20 481	22 116	23 076	25 372
Lawndale city	23 460	15.5	8 573	15.9	116	16 578	18 345	18 203	20 379
Lemon Grove city	20 780	16.4	7 555	16.3	120	17 150	18 800	19 038	20 750
Lemoore city	8 832	15.3	3 277	15.7	180	15 554	18 723	18 133	21 100
Lincoln city	4 132	15.6	1 527	15.8	218	11 586	15 591	14 752	18 640
Lindsay city	6 924	15.2	2 515	15.6	206	11 580	13 987	13 784	16 704
Live Oak city	3 103	16.0	1 109	16.7	276	10 585	13 354	11 424	15 072
Livermore city	48 349	15.8	16 637	15.9	95	24 320	25 551	26 059	27 270
Livingston city	5 326	15.4	1 472	15.3	169	13 550	16 660	15 034	17 298
Lodi city	35 221	15.9	14 811	15.9	107	15 386	16 676	19 007	20 536
Loma Linda city	10 694	15.9	4 583	15.9	219	13 486	16 038	16 797	19 841
Lomita city	18 807	15.4	8 137	15.3	166	16 951	18 995	20 404	22 496
Lompoc city	26 267	15.9	9 877	15.8	109	15 462	17 228	18 362	20 158
Long Beach city	361 334	15.2	159 715	15.1	37	15 186	15 601	19 345	19 955
Los Alamitos city	11 529	15.7	4 081	15.8	213	20 787	23 417	23 135	26 468
Los Altos city	25 769	16.3	9 314	16.6	178	35 366	37 780	38 475	41 049
Los Altos Hills city	7 421	16.2	2 444	16.2	377	44 859	52 297	48 634	56 457
Los Angeles city	2 966 850	15.2	1 189 475	15.3	14	15 665	15 826	19 358	19 595
Los Banos city	10 341	15.3	3 944	15.6	179	13 075	15 937	15 354	18 220
Los Gatos town	26 906	15.9	10 971	15.8	176	25 042	27 619	31 465	34 541
Laylton city	1 030	47.9	407	49.4	591	14 810	19 355	18 516	21 818
Lynwood city	48 548	14.1	14 543	14.4	67	14 445	15 763	15 740	17 180
McFarland city	5 151	14.9	1 465	14.5	162	10 843	13 481	11 443	14 724
Madera city	21 732	13.6	8 239	14.1	120	12 663	14 373	15 071	17 032
Manhattan Beach city	31 542	15.0	13 704	15.3	158	28 401	30 345	30 948	33 182
Manteca city	24 925	16.1	9 165	16.0	111	17 434	18 913	18 857	20 374
Maricopa city	946	47.8	360	46.9	530	16 440	20 766	20 000	22 586
Marina city	20 647	15.9	5 962	15.4	106	14 686	16 304	15 206	17 117
Martinez city	22 582	16.0	8 844	15.9	146	23 110	25 090	26 314	28 308
Marysville city	9 898	16.2	4 612	15.8	203	12 876	14 913	16 589	19 437
Maywood city	21 810	15.3	6 836	15.7	130	12 330	14 098	13 827	15 534
Mendota city	5 038	14.6	1 371	15.2	170	9 218	12 361	10 439	13 516
Menlo Park city	26 369	14.9	11 541	15.0	177	21 093	22 918	27 430	30 473
Merced city	36 499	16.0	14 686	16.1	106	13 532	14 780	16 099	17 827
Millbrae city	20 058	15.4	7 773	15.7	187	25 181	27 268	29 050	31 863
Mill Valley city	12 967	16.0	5 636	15.8	268	23 070	26 653	28 667	33 935
Milpitas city	37 820	15.3	11 659	15.8	95	24 305	25 670	24 857	26 443
Modesto city	106 602	15.8	42 391	16.0	62	17 273	18 033	20 042	20 816
Monrovia city	30 531	15.7	12 534	15.7	116	15 335	16 787	18 187	19 835
Mantague city	1 285	50.5	454	48.5	388	11 351	14 054	13 359	16 521
Mantolair city	22 628	15.5	7 860	15.8	117	17 348	19 217	18 859	20 914
Mantebella city	52 929	16.0	18 538	16.1	92	17 137	18 378	19 346	20 700
Monterey city	27 558	15.6	12 096	15.4	127	16 878	18 235	20 554	22 215
Monterey Park city	54 338	16.3	19 331	16.3	95	19 480	20 730	21 896	23 333
Mante Serena city	3 434	15.9	1 156	15.9	546	35 326	43 992	37 945	47 034
Maraga Town city	15 014	15.7	4 986	16.1	226	34 274	37 682	37 991	41 593
Morgan Hill city	17 060	14.9	5 566	14.9	171	23 571	25 846	25 069	27 331
Morro Bay city	9 064	15.1	5 293	15.4	231	11 670	13 681	14 526	16 885
Mauntain View city	58 655	15.6	28 576	15.8	99	19 317	20 222	22 616	24 032
Maunt Shosta city	2 837	14.7	1 286	14.5	325	14 323	17 166	16 424	20 753
Napa city	50 879	15.5	20 227	15.5	88	18 345	19 699	21 966	23 233
National City city	48 772	15.3	14 748	15.2	61	11 370	12 217	12 685	13 788
Needles city	4 120	14.0	1 730	14.6	345	13 884	20 525	16 866	24 006
Nevada City city	2 431	12.7	1 150	13.1	398	10 104	15 004	12 073	18 953
Newark city	32 126	15.1	9 460	15.2	106	25 681	27 055	26 119	27 494
Newman city	2 785	10.5	1 049	10.4	335	12 525	18 407	17 047	21 634
Newpart Beach city	62 556	15.4	31 397	15.7	133	26 743	28 583	35 283	37 695
Narco city	21 126	15.1	6 102	15.2	135	22 955	25 003	24 563	26 683
Narwalk city	85 286	15.8	25 827	15.9	57	19 034	19 901	20 338	21 231
Navata city	43 916	15.6	15 971	15.6	115	23 615	25 396	26 969	28 774
Oakdale city	8 474	14.9	3 466	15.7	177	13 894	16 224	16 247	19 368

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places**

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Oakland city -----	339 337	14.8	150 274	14.9	38	13 529	14 030	17 331	17 997
Oceanside city -----	76 698	15.9	32 733	15.9	68	14 588	15 394	16 651	17 677
Ojai city -----	6 816	15.8	2 671	16.1	273	15 889	19 575	19 107	22 325
Ontario city -----	88 820	14.9	31 339	15.1	58	18 575	19 459	20 355	21 162
Orange city -----	91 788	16.0	32 888	16.1	75	21 653	22 561	24 981	26 098
Orange Cove city -----	4 026	15.9	1 149	16.2	129	10 140	12 062	10 629	12 794
Orland city -----	4 031	15.4	1 749	16.2	284	11 421	14 953	12 495	17 232
Oroville city -----	8 683	15.6	4 100	15.5	194	9 620	11 597	12 703	16 208
Oxnard city -----	108 195	15.2	35 087	15.5	57	17 228	18 079	18 778	19 786
Pacific city -----	36 866	15.1	13 137	15.2	106	23 382	24 967	25 847	27 273
Pacific Grove city -----	15 755	15.9	7 624	15.8	162	15 619	16 971	18 434	20 633
Palmdale city -----	12 277	15.2	4 982	15.4	181	17 496	20 145	19 833	21 712
Palm Oesert city -----	11 801	14.3	10 142	15.5	266	18 421	21 500	22 351	26 078
Palm Springs city -----	32 271	14.0	24 461	14.8	157	15 334	16 985	20 002	22 410
Pala Alta city -----	55 225	15.6	23 747	15.6	116	23 966	25 454	30 879	32 780
Palas Verdes Estates city -----	14 376	15.8	4 880	16.2	257	45 904	51 173	48 075	52 768
Paradise city -----	22 571	15.6	10 123	15.6	117	12 063	13 190	14 138	15 499
Paramount city -----	36 407	15.1	11 730	15.3	82	14 341	15 619	15 297	16 628
Parlier city -----	2 902	41.8	762	43.4	251	9 707	11 362	11 035	12 740
Pasadena city -----	118 550	15.7	49 732	15.8	74	15 905	16 691	20 336	21 360
Patterson city -----	3 908	15.3	1 351	15.8	281	13 226	16 436	14 751	18 985
Perris city -----	6 827	16.0	2 625	15.5	169	10 601	12 814	11 661	14 255
Petaluma city -----	33 834	15.6	12 540	15.8	101	20 403	21 804	23 499	24 956
Pica Rivera city -----	53 459	15.8	15 884	15.5	73	17 785	19 016	19 381	20 599
Piedmont city -----	10 498	15.7	3 837	16.3	318	33 009	37 945	37 828	43 101
Pinole city -----	14 253	16.2	5 067	16.2	188	24 474	26 664	26 243	28 672
Pismo Beach city -----	5 364	15.2	3 349	15.7	300	11 927	14 298	14 619	17 296
Pittsburg city -----	33 034	15.7	11 927	15.7	97	18 830	20 392	20 930	22 439
Placentia city -----	35 041	16.2	11 379	16.3	123	26 100	27 699	27 823	29 865
Placerville city -----	6 739	14.8	2 955	15.3	229	13 454	15 566	15 625	17 879
Pleasant Hill city -----	25 124	15.7	10 140	16.1	139	22 315	24 109	25 941	27 843
Pleasanton city -----	35 160	15.9	11 665	15.8	118	27 801	29 636	30 194	31 511
Plymouth city -----	699	42.6	302	46.0	639	9 093	13 180	11 930	15 751
Point Arena city -----	425	48.2	223	48.0	948	6 949	12 451	13 216	19 900
Pamona city -----	92 742	15.9	32 153	16.0	55	15 000	15 784	16 997	17 930
Porterville city -----	19 707	15.7	7 182	15.7	129	12 823	14 638	15 751	17 988
Port Hueneme city -----	17 803	16.1	6 788	15.9	140	15 668	17 238	16 788	18 753
Portola city -----	1 885	39.7	862	39.2	427	11 342	13 865	13 675	19 224
Portola Valley town -----	3 939	15.7	1 284	15.2	503	44 577	54 625	46 054	56 424
Rancho Cucamonga city -----	55 250	15.0	17 839	15.1	85	24 202	25 429	25 194	26 268
Rancho Mirage city -----	6 281	14.4	6 919	15.2	471	20 198	25 245	25 169	31 165
Rancho Palas Verdes city -----	36 577	16.3	12 281	16.3	148	41 038	42 986	43 394	45 618
Red Bluff city -----	9 490	14.1	3 991	14.5	175	12 293	14 961	15 220	17 571
Redding city -----	41 995	14.7	17 932	14.5	100	14 253	15 357	17 379	18 954
Redlands city -----	43 619	15.2	17 144	15.3	110	18 741	20 169	21 986	23 669
Redonda Beach city -----	57 102	15.5	25 867	15.6	100	21 376	22 282	23 546	25 027
Redwood City city -----	54 951	14.9	23 491	15.0	98	18 901	20 134	23 976	25 526
Reedley city -----	11 071	16.0	3 567	15.8	145	13 928	16 289	16 327	18 704
Rialta city -----	37 474	14.9	13 862	15.7	88	19 728	20 940	21 196	22 415
Richmand city -----	74 676	14.9	29 082	15.0	71	15 127	16 068	17 597	18 867
Ridgecrest city -----	15 929	16.0	6 677	16.0	173	21 975	24 074	24 637	27 274
Ria Oell city -----	2 687	15.4	1 083	15.9	311	10 257	15 424	12 114	19 476
Ria Vista city -----	3 142	15.4	1 331	15.6	418	17 197	21 743	20 090	24 058
Ripon city -----	3 509	16.3	1 311	16.0	305	16 021	19 841	18 756	22 231
Riverbank city -----	5 695	15.2	1 922	15.9	243	11 621	15 186	14 015	17 633
Riverside city -----	170 876	15.2	64 299	15.5	50	17 480	18 227	20 697	21 461
Rocklin city -----	7 344	15.5	3 133	15.6	261	16 915	20 541	20 132	23 299
Rohnert Park city -----	22 965	15.4	8 761	15.4	119	18 320	20 238	20 450	21 759
Rolling Hills city -----	2 049	46.5	653	46.9	1 473	70 596	112 500	73 279	112 500
Rolling Hills Estates city -----	7 701	15.7	2 613	15.8	335	44 423	49 835	46 057	51 422
Rosemead city -----	42 604	15.7	13 643	15.8	79	15 055	16 389	16 762	18 291
Roseville city -----	24 347	15.8	9 808	16.1	127	16 763	18 598	20 070	21 579
Ross town -----	2 801	11.9	954	12.1	658	35 000	51 439	42 931	55 793
Sacramento city -----	275 741	15.4	123 284	15.5	39	14 355	14 853	18 512	19 177
St. Helena city -----	4 898	12.5	2 247	12.5	328	13 684	17 532	17 856	23 284
Salinas city -----	80 479	15.5	28 383	15.7	66	16 883	17 834	19 152	20 210
San Anselmo town -----	12 053	15.2	5 285	14.9	224	20 057	22 248	23 053	26 333
San Bernardino city -----	117 490	14.8	46 458	15.0	53	13 676	14 515	16 508	17 422
San Bruna city -----	35 417	14.8	14 658	15.0	117	22 081	23 407	24 912	26 659
San Buenaventura (Ventura) city -----	74 393	15.5	30 627	15.7	79	18 290	19 292	22 072	23 278
San Carlos city -----	24 710	15.8	10 350	15.8	163	24 351	26 257	28 317	30 345
San Clemente city -----	27 325	15.6	13 233	15.9	162	18 269	20 053	22 106	24 404
Sand City city -----	182	44.5	94	37.2	1 582	11 525	20 948	17 303	22 327
San Diego city -----	875 538	15.6	341 928	15.8	23	16 276	16 542	19 950	20 315
San Dimas city -----	24 014	15.9	8 431	16.0	144	24 315	26 281	26 271	28 300
San Fernanda city -----	17 731	14.9	5 522	15.3	131	15 321	16 848	16 474	18 332
San Francisca city -----	678 974	14.7	316 608	14.8	28	15 717	16 017	20 677	21 146
San Gabriel city -----	30 072	16.1	11 546	16.0	122	16 372	17 654	19 443	21 248
Sanger city -----	12 542	15.2	3 884	15.3	139	14 166	16 303	15 699	17 497
San Jacinta city -----	7 098	15.1	3 038	14.1	174	8 582	10 419	10 596	13 377
San Jaaquin city -----	1 930	47.9	557	47.4	288	9 999	11 754	10 836	12 598
San Jose city -----	629 442	14.9	216 653	15.1	27	22 683	23 089	25 402	25 795
San Juan Bautista city -----	1 276	45.5	499	45.1	569	14 316	17 264	17 590	20 767
San Juan Capistrano city -----	18 959	15.6	7 674	15.6	184	22 429	24 697	24 620	26 718

Table D. Percent in Sample, Standard Error, and Confidence Bounds: 1980—Con.

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Counties Incorporated Places	Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
						Household		Family	
						95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.									
San Leandro city	63 952	16.1	28 086	16.0	85	18 849	19 923	22 604	23 895
San Luis Obispo city	34 252	14.9	14 506	15.4	113	12 430	13 824	19 066	21 331
San Marcos city	17 479	16.0	6 508	15.6	132	17 280	19 163	19 047	21 154
San Marina city	13 307	15.9	4 452	16.3	309	42 969	48 565	46 145	52 046
San Mateo city	77 561	15.2	34 268	15.2	89	21 760	22 668	26 243	27 456
San Pablo city	19 750	15.1	8 356	15.5	118	12 174	13 798	14 435	16 542
San Rafael city	44 700	15.2	19 200	15.4	129	20 669	22 154	27 625	30 003
Santa Ana city	203 713	14.7	67 180	15.1	40	18 037	18 688	19 845	20 539
Santa Barbara city	74 414	15.1	33 925	15.3	84	15 030	15 859	19 693	20 857
Santa Clara city	87 746	15.2	34 858	15.3	73	21 262	22 189	25 016	26 027
Santa Cruz city	41 483	15.1	17 871	15.6	104	13 427	14 626	18 165	19 911
Santa Fe Springs city	14 520	16.0	4 382	16.1	135	17 467	19 727	19 020	21 259
Santa Maria city	39 685	15.5	15 018	15.6	87	15 338	16 672	17 824	19 227
Santa Monica city	88 314	15.8	46 418	15.8	88	16 264	16 944	21 672	22 929
Santa Paula city	20 552	15.3	7 141	15.6	124	14 781	16 719	16 786	18 647
Santa Rosa city	83 320	15.3	35 192	15.4	73	16 961	17 843	20 734	21 648
Saratoga city	29 261	15.9	9 543	16.1	164	40 016	42 359	42 694	45 406
Sausalito city	7 338	13.9	4 343	14.0	388	22 642	26 141	29 549	34 258
Scatts Valley city	6 891	14.4	2 773	14.3	273	18 668	22 169	21 770	26 554
Seal Beach city	25 975	15.8	13 928	15.6	162	14 576	16 192	22 969	26 165
Seaside city	36 567	14.9	10 316	15.2	77	13 893	15 259	14 779	16 066
Sebastopol city	5 595	15.7	2 466	15.7	241	12 916	16 292	17 175	21 703
Selma city	10 942	16.3	3 630	15.9	173	13 939	16 365	15 949	18 421
Shafter city	7 010	14.0	2 432	14.6	209	13 155	15 927	14 838	17 884
Sierra Madre city	10 837	15.7	4 794	16.2	250	20 646	23 460	27 734	30 752
Signal Hill city	5 734	14.9	2 708	14.4	267	14 941	17 592	17 330	20 871
Simi Valley city	77 500	15.9	22 643	16.0	67	26 086	27 022	26 771	27 740
Saledad city	5 928	15.7	1 446	15.0	172	14 479	16 736	14 821	17 150
Sanoma city	6 054	15.3	2 883	15.1	277	15 652	18 689	19 222	23 737
Sonara city	3 247	14.2	1 670	15.4	336	10 360	12 603	13 390	19 004
South El Monte city	16 623	14.8	4 533	15.5	106	13 227	15 763	14 479	17 153
South Gate city	66 784	16.1	23 589	15.9	66	14 344	15 307	16 658	17 708
South Lake Tahoe city	20 681	14.4	13 543	14.5	141	14 238	15 674	16 718	18 942
South Pasadena city	22 681	16.4	10 391	16.1	177	18 888	20 742	26 151	28 721
South San Francisco city	49 393	15.3	18 020	15.3	91	21 748	22 813	24 328	25 602
Stanton city	23 723	15.6	8 969	16.1	121	16 645	18 141	18 342	20 172
Stockton city	149 779	15.4	61 315	15.5	50	14 405	15 165	17 846	18 712
Suisun City city	11 087	14.7	3 655	15.0	151	20 403	22 305	20 953	22 937
Sunnyvale city	106 618	15.9	44 021	15.9	73	22 623	23 496	26 738	27 841
Susanville city	6 520	15.9	2 845	15.6	233	13 296	16 158	16 545	20 331
Sutter Creek city	1 705	42.7	807	43.6	440	12 583	16 251	16 687	19 553
Taft city	5 316	15.1	2 387	15.5	320	17 373	22 189	21 975	25 473
Tehachapi city	4 126	15.3	1 602	15.5	279	15 137	19 511	18 095	22 182
Tehama city	365	40.0	165	38.8	834	8 180	11 707	9 103	14 947
Temple City city	28 972	16.2	11 037	16.3	123	20 007	21 526	23 050	24 810
Thousand Oaks city	77 072	15.8	27 491	15.7	87	26 388	27 462	28 951	30 203
Tiburon town	6 685	14.8	2 702	14.6	423	32 525	38 796	36 845	44 761
Tarrance city	129 881	16.1	50 994	16.1	66	23 702	24 612	28 152	29 145
Tracy city	18 428	15.8	7 153	15.5	134	15 618	17 645	18 247	20 457
Trinidad city	379	38.3	197	45.2	1 135	10 123	16 066	13 855	20 867
Tulare city	22 526	16.3	8 196	15.8	118	12 671	14 423	15 310	17 122
Tulelake city	783	41.9	392	45.2	624	10 416	13 041	12 601	16 371
Turlock city	26 287	15.7	10 918	15.8	120	13 915	15 467	16 924	18 989
Tustin city	32 317	15.4	13 171	15.3	128	18 987	20 485	22 266	24 261
Ukiah city	12 035	15.1	4 875	14.9	173	13 964	16 481	17 387	20 042
Union City city	39 406	15.1	12 333	15.3	90	23 408	24 772	24 906	26 292
Upland city	47 647	15.3	18 595	15.2	112	21 105	22 323	24 827	26 306
Vacaville city	43 367	15.3	15 358	15.4	85	20 332	21 490	22 297	23 578
Vallejo city	80 303	15.2	30 319	15.5	64	17 154	18 135	20 003	21 009
Vernon city	90	45.6	37	45.9	2 788	16 728	29 908	17 887	42 516
Victorville city	14 220	15.2	6 108	15.5	147	14 130	16 439	16 649	19 101
Villa Park city	7 137	16.2	1 862	15.7	306	45 846	52 150	46 649	52 757
Visalia city	49 729	15.4	19 487	15.7	93	16 167	17 282	18 775	20 089
Vista city	35 834	15.6	14 962	16.0	104	14 677	15 890	16 906	18 325
Walnut city	12 478	16.2	3 443	16.1	180	28 849	31 197	29 535	31 653
Walnut Creek city	53 643	16.2	24 405	16.1	118	24 012	25 558	31 519	33 205
Wasca city	9 613	14.4	3 164	14.4	203	12 820	14 450	13 916	16 166
Waterford city	2 683	45.5	998	46.0	284	11 316	12 841	12 592	14 059
Watsonville city	23 543	14.0	8 773	14.4	125	13 661	15 278	15 894	18 014
Weed city	2 879	16.1	1 146	16.5	320	11 750	16 188	14 754	19 399
West Covina city	80 291	15.8	27 375	16.1	74	23 872	24 880	25 685	26 804
Westminster city	71 133	15.7	24 563	15.9	81	22 374	23 514	24 425	25 632
Westmorland city	1 590	45.7	513	46.6	384	12 245	14 671	13 257	15 689
Wheatland city	1 474	47.7	565	48.1	415	11 577	14 072	12 321	15 565
Whittier city	69 717	16.0	27 796	16.0	93	19 335	20 470	23 747	25 038
Williams city	1 655	48.3	628	48.9	425	12 698	15 147	15 705	18 161
Willits city	4 008	14.9	1 599	14.6	286	12 468	16 257	15 330	18 766
Willows city	4 777	15.5	1 954	15.6	268	13 238	16 417	15 956	19 679
Winters city	2 652	16.8	981	17.5	333	13 367	17 036	14 799	19 076
Woodlake city	4 343	15.8	1 320	16.0	210	8 588	11 714	10 409	13 811
Woodland city	30 235	15.8	11 251	16.0	116	17 442	19 144	20 802	22 223
Woodside town	5 291	13.7	1 907	14.3	464	40 221	51 426	44 598	56 259
Yarba Linda city	28 254	16.7	9 058	17.0	143	29 528	31 514	30 766	33 006
Yountville city	2 893	14.9	797	14.6	303	11 919	16 226	14 686	23 316

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

[An asterisk (*) beside a standard error indicates a probable overstatement; for meaning of other symbols, see Introduction]

The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Counties
Incorporated Places

INCORPORATED PLACES—Con.

Yreka city -----
Yuba City city -----

Persons		Housing units		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)— Standard error	Median income in 1979 (dollars)			
100-percent count Percent in sample		100-percent count Percent in sample			Household		Family	
					95-percent confidence bounds		95-percent confidence bounds	
					Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
5 916	14.6	2 536	15.0	274	13 928	17 038	17 240	21 063
18 736	16.0	8 479	16.1	134	12 185	13 812	15 494	17 342

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water *even* if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but **also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday _____ b. Month of birth _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday _____ b. Month of birth _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 3

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____

First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1: ☐
☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister _____

If not related to person in column 1:
☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee _____

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ 5 ☐ 5
☐ Apr.—June ☐ 6 ☐ 6
☐ July—Sept. ☐ 7 ☐ 7
☐ Oct.—Dec. ☐ 8 ☐ 8
☐ 9 ☐ 9

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	E. Indicators	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

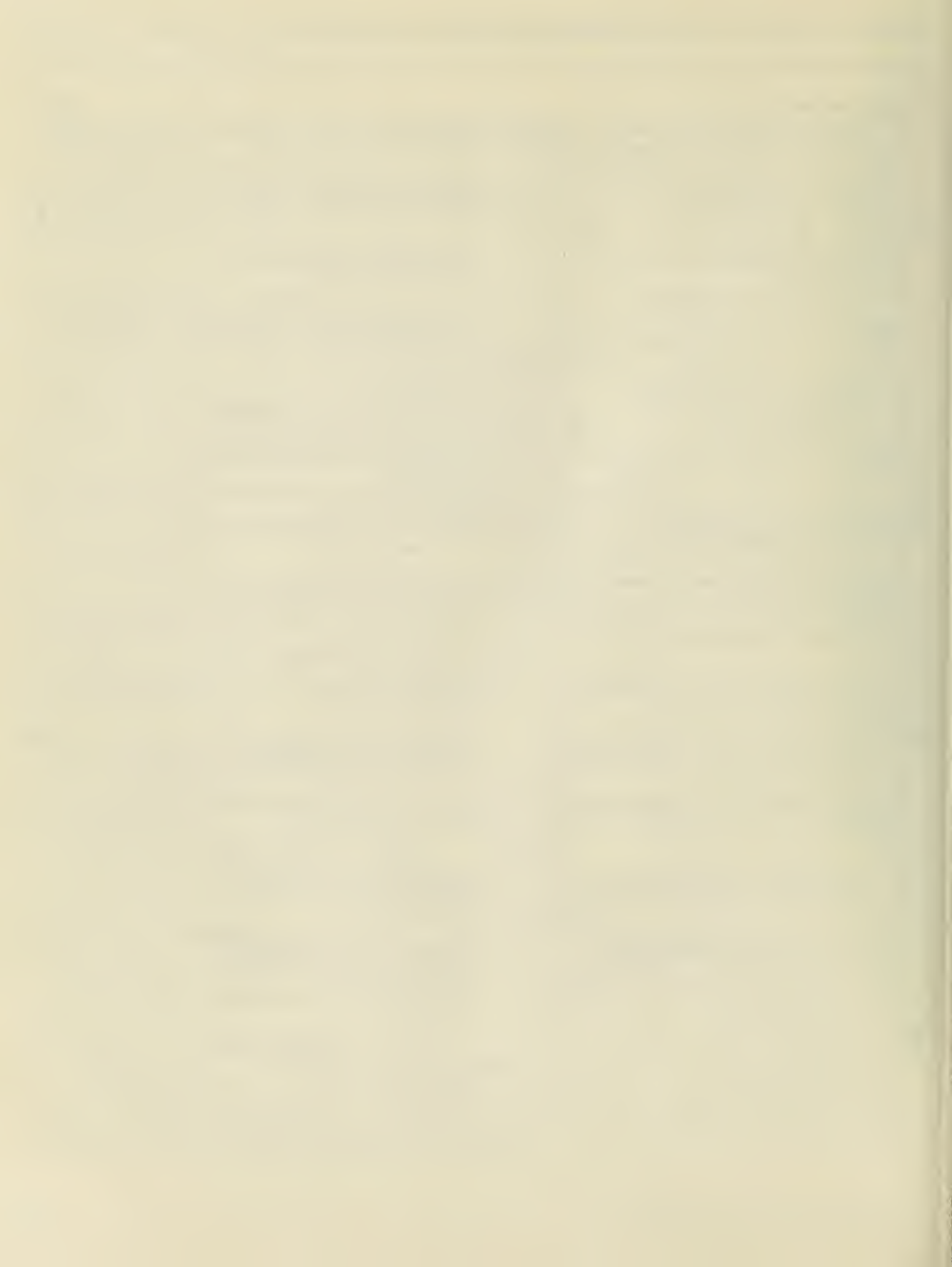
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1	2.	4.	2.	4.	3.	2.	4.
S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1	S.S.	1 1	1 1 1
Yes	2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2	Yes	2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4		4 4	4 4 4
No	5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5	No	5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6		6 6	6 6 6
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	9 9	9 9 9		9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.
S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1
Yes	2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4
No	5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5	5 5 5	No	5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.	
S.S.	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1	
Yes	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2	
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3	
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4	
No	5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5	
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6	
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7	
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8	
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9	

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> or more</p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>					
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY							
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>		<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>		<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>		<p>22b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>		<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p>28.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI). Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>		<p>29.</p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>			
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>Skip to 31d</p>		<p>30.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>32g. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>			
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>		<p>31.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> </p>					

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





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